

# Home Computing WEEKLY

An Argus Specialist Publication

June 7-13, 1983

No. 14

38p

**INSIDE**  
Programs to  
type in for:  
TI-99/4A, Oric  
Spectrum,  
VIC-20

Software  
reviews for:  
Spectrum,  
VIC-20, BBC,  
Dragon

Pages of  
news

Best Seller  
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Spectrum,  
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Dragon

Your letters

## NEW ROW OVER TAPE SWOPPING

SOFTWARE companies fear a new tape swop scheme will encourage more copying and — if it grows — hit the sale of new tapes.

It was set up by Les Martin who, until two months ago, worked for the controversial Buy 'n Try shop.

Mr Martin, 48, has started Computerhouse, trading name of Courtland Computer Services, which now has 600 members at £12.95 a year.

Members' used software is listed in a sheet and other members can either offer to exchange with tapes of similar value or buy at 80 per cent of the original price.

Mr Martin stressed that Computerhouse made no money from this and acted purely as a clearing house, checking that tapes were genuine and as new, complete with inlay cards, and passing on members' money.

But Richard Turner, managing director of Artic Computing, said: "I wish him the best of luck. I hope they run out of money in a few seconds."

And Dave Lawson, partner in imagine Software, said the scale of copying was so large that Mr Martin's scheme would have an insignificant effect.

How does Computerhouse make a profit?

Mr Martin explained that his company would take a percen-

tage of the prices of used computers and other equipment offered to members and on sales of new software, which would sell at usual retail prices.

Within three months he planned to set up his own software company, called Fantasia.

He said that his advertisement had been misleading and was being changed. It had given

the impression that Computerhouse itself was prepared to buy secondhand software.

Mr Martin said: "It does not say what we are doing. It seems a bit under-hand. It does sound as if people could send in software and we will buy it."

He had also changed the

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## Use your vote for cheaper micros!

VOTE Peter Dick for cut-price computers, removal of the 70mph speed limit — and cheap cat food for pensioners' pets.

Mr Dick, a 36-year-old freelance programmer, has paid the £150 deposit to stand for his own BASIC party in Hammersmith, west London.

Nerve centre of his campaign is a victorian semi in the Goldhawk Road which he shares with his 27-year-old wife Jane.

Although the idea sounds eccentric, Mr Dick insists he has a serious message.

Making computers VAT-free would get more people using them and bring more work for the industry.

He said: "I'm trying to emphasise that one of the most important things for the country is the microcomputer — it's the

equivalent of the Industrial Revolution.

"Your readers have discovered that computers are the future. They will change our lives to the same degree as the internal combustion engine.

"Margaret Thatcher is allowing money for one computer per school — it needs one per person. What I want the government to do is to reclassify what they regard as a toy to an educational aid so there is no VAT.

"After all, computers are increasing the mental power of the nation in the same way that machines increased muscle power.

"I'm not trying for power and I'm not necessarily likely to win this seat. As far as I'm

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# QUICKSILVA

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*Continued from front page*

terms of membership. Now members did not have to buy from the list to take part. At the same time he had increased the annual subscription from £9.95 to £12.95.

He blamed the mistake in part on his anxiety to keep his scheme under wraps in case someone else tried to set up something similar.

He said: "I didn't want to give the scheme away. We need our members and we were trying to be discreet before the software companies started to scream, although I can't imagine why they should. We won't be that big. There are a million micro users out there and we only want 2,000.

"Exchanges are going on all the time. People do exchange among themselves.

"They will still buy the original stuff and that's what I want to do — sell new software."

Could his members copy tapes and then exchange the originals? Mr Martin said: "I suppose they could, but we would not entertain copies. We will only handle original tapes with the original inserts."

Mr Martin said the idea came to him while he spent two months working for Buy 'n Try, run by Bill Cannings. He had joined, after taking three night school courses in computing, expecting to be dealing with business accounting systems.

The boss of one software company said his staff had checked Mr Martin's company and found it was operating from the same address as one of Mr Cannings' firms. He suspected this was to enable Buy 'n Try to get more tapes.

Mr Martin denied this emphatically, saying that the registered office was his accountants' with operating addresses in Walthamstow and Ilford. He believed his firm had been confused with another with similar initials which was run by Mr Cannings.

He said: "There's absolutely no connection. I'm flattered that someone thinks there is — Bill Cannings' business is much bigger than mine."

Mr Martin said he had taken out a second mortgage and got

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# Home Computing WEEKLY

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*Continued from column 1*

help from his bank to start Courtland Computer Services and that his co-director, Raymond Parr, owned the other 33 per cent.

Artic's Richard Turner said: "I suppose it could encourage copying. People do swap tapes — but you don't do it through a third party. He's going to have to have an enormous mailing list to affect the market."

And Mr Lawson said: "I don't believe there's so much swapping as much as copying. It seems to us that at least two-thirds of tapes are copies, and it could be as high as three-quarters. Who needs to swap when you can copy?"

"As far as we can see everyone copies across the board and across the professions. We have heard of a police officer, a dentist and a solicitor doing it. It's a crime condoned by society."

He knew of clubs where members spent the whole evening copying each others' tapes.

## Tapes for a myriad micros

Pasosoft would hate any micro owner to feel left out of the software scene. Its latest batch of software releases consists of four tapes for the BBC B, one for the Lynx, one for the Dragon, two for the TI-99/4A (with two and three games on one tape), one for the 16K Spectrum, five for the VIC-20, one for the 16K and even one for the 1K ZX81.

The company already has five Oric programs on the market — and will be releasing more Oric software in a couple of weeks.

Most of the current batch of 16 are action games, though the Lynx tape is a disassembler. Apart from the two ZX81 programs, priced at £3.95, they all cost £4.99 from Pase and other retail outlets.

Pase only branched out into the software business two months ago — before that it was a computer hardware shop.

*Pasosoft, 213-215 Market Street, Hyde, Cheshire SK14 1HF*

# THE COBRA QUANTUM JUMP!



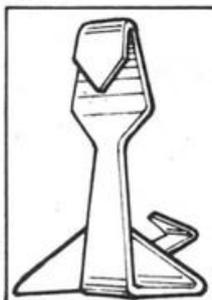
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Manufacturers of Quality Micro Technology Peripherals

HCW14

Continued from front page

concerned that's not the target." And the other two planks in his election platform?

He said: "You've got to have more than one policy. And one of the things that annoys me is that the 70mph speed limit was brought in as a temporary restriction — like income tax — yet car safety has got better. This is a restriction on technology and it's bloody silly."

And he has an imaginative reason for giving pensioners passes, like Railcards, for cheap cat food.

A survey had shown people with pets were more content and less likely to suffer from illness, including arthritis. And arthritis sufferers find it difficult to use computer keyboards.

He said the BASIC party — unlike most political parties, it has not members — had "just evolved."

He explained: "It really did seem silly that all those political parties were rabbiting on about things which were really rather trivial. We thought why not go on about trivial things in a humorous manner?"

Mr Dick has ruled out campaigning among the voters. He said: "I can't see myself standing outside Safeways for the next few days. That's not the way to solve the world's problems."

"I went out yesterday to the local shops — I thought I'd start near home — and I had no idea there was so much apathy. I asked one woman: 'Hello, do you live around here?' And she said: 'What's it got to do with you?'"

He has, however, been distributing a leaflet which shows him wearing a rosette in the BASIC party colours — yellow, dark maroon and mauve.

The leaflet points out: "He is the proud owner of a 911 Porsche and breeds Colour Point Persians — neither of which has had undue influence on the policies of the BASIC party."

Mr Dick programs in BASIC on minicomputers, mainly for financial data processing, and uses a VIC-20 for fun.

He has seven opponents in Hammersmith: Tory, Labour, SDP/Liberal Alliance, Independent Liberal, Workers Revolutionary Party, National Front and Ecology Party.

But what does his wife think about his standing for election?

Jane Dick, a press officer, said: "I was jolly delighted. I think it's great, but not for the reasons you might think."

"I objected when a politician said on television that nuts — and he meant people like Peter — should not stand for Parlia-



Candidate Peter Dick with computer and Persian

ment and that the deposit should be raised.

"Why shouldn't people like that road safety candidate and all the other splendid people be allowed to stand? I was all for standing myself."

"Let the eccentrics of the world unite. There's not enough of them."

"Is Peter a nutter? That's a bit unfair. He believes in enjoying life. There's more to life than working nine to five, five days a

week and pottering in the garden at weekends."

And does she support all of Mr Dick's policies?

She said: "I suppose I'd better say yes. But I don't know that I go along with lifting the limit."

## Micro firms slammed by ASA

More computer companies have been caught out by the Advertising Standards Authority after complaints from the public about misleading ads.

Sinclair has come in for a lot of flak over the screen pictures used in its early Spectrum ads. The pictures suggested the Spectrum was capable of more sophisticated graphics than it can, in fact, produce, by failing to show the pixel structure of screen images and implying that images could be made to fill the entire screen.

And in stating that the Spectrum could be used with "virtually any TV", Sinclair omitted to mention that there had been incompatibility problems with several TV makes.

But the company has now promised to mend its ways after having its knuckles rapped by the ASA.

Delivery dates were a sore point for members of the public who complained about Fuller Micro Systems, of Liverpool. Fuller claimed it could deliver the goods within 14 days — but customers found they had to wait a lot longer, and the ASA agreed.

A hardware company, Newbury Data Recording, was slammed for advertising high-speed printers. When customers tried to order the printers, they found they were not yet available.

And an ad by Scotcade for the NewBrain, saying it had "screen editing, maths, BASIC and graphics — usually considered optional extras" and that "its graphic and video capabilities are second to none" was withdrawn after ASA action.

A member of the public pointed out that all the so-called "extra" features were now standard for home micros, and that the NewBrain's graphics were indeed out of the ordinary — because they were only in black and white.

Epson, however, came out with its head held high after a complaint about an ad for its HX-20 computer showing a man using the micro in the bath.

The complaint felt that, though the HX-20 works on batteries, it had a rechargeable power supply that should not be used near water.

After consultations with the Royal Society for the Prevention

of Accidents, it was decided that users were unlikely to recharge the HX-20 while taking a bath even if they wanted to — because of the lack of power points in bathrooms.

Advertising Standards Authority, Brook House, 2-16 Torrington Place, London WC1 7HN

## It's a case for the Spectrum

On sale now are dk'tronics' new replacement keyboards for the ZX81 and Spectrum.

As well as the usual keys, they include an extra numeric keypad for time when you want to enter a lot of numeric data.

To fit the keyboard you remove the computer from its original case and screw it into the new one. The ZX81 version includes a motherboard which allows extra memory to be fitted inside the case.

And there's room inside for other add-ons, like the power supply.

Price: £45 inclusive.  
dk'tronics, Unit 2, Shire Hill Industrial Estate, Saffron Walden, Essex CB11 3AX

# The June Top Ten in Spectrum software at W.H.Smith.

The range of software available for the Sinclair Spectrum is to say the least, extensive.

So every month at W. H. Smith, we review the range with particular reference to presentation, challenge, excitement and value for money. And because we're quite severe it's a difficult job finally to arrive at a Top Ten. But as you can see, not impossible.

You don't have to take our word for it.

At W. H. Smith we stock the widest selection of Spectrum Software, so you can judge for yourself.



Flight Simulation  
Sinclair 48K £7.95

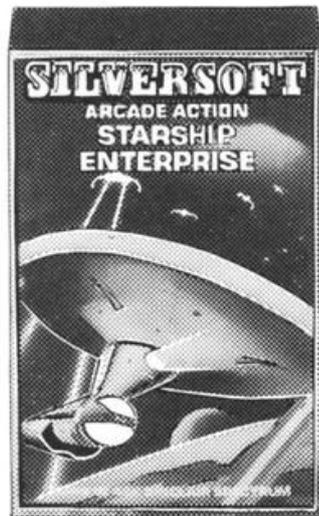


Penetrator  
Melbourne House  
48K £6.95

Title	Producer	K RAM	Price
Arcade Games			
Meteor Storm	Quicksilva	16	£4.95
Space Intruders	Quicksilva	16	£4.95
Time Gate	Quicksilva	48	£6.95
Gulpmen	Campbell	16	£4.95
Spectral Invaders	Bug-Byte	16	£5.00
Meteoroids	Softek	16	£4.95
Planetoids	Sinclair	16	£4.95
Hungry Horace	Sinclair	16	£5.95
Space Raiders	Sinclair	16	£4.95
Mazeman	Abersoft	16	£4.95
Nightflight	Hewson	48	£5.95
Ground Force Zero	Titan	16	£5.00
Caterpillar	CDS	16	£5.95
Leapfrog	CDS	16	£5.95
Gobble-A-Ghost	CDS	16	£5.95
Centi-Bug	DK Tronics	16	£4.95
3D Tanx	DK Tronics	16	£4.95
Cruising	Sunshine	16	£4.95
Blind Alley	Sunshine	16	£4.95
Derby Day	Computer Rentals	48	£5.95
Jackpot	Computer Rentals	48	£4.95
Escape	New Generation	16	£4.95
3D Tunnel	New Generation	16	£5.95
Gobbleman	Artic	16	£4.95
Galaxians	Artic	16	£4.95
Invasion Force	Artic	16	£4.95
Sentinal	Abacus	16	£4.95



**Chess**  
Sinclair  
48K **£7.95**



**Starship Enterprise**  
Silversoft  
48K **£5.95**



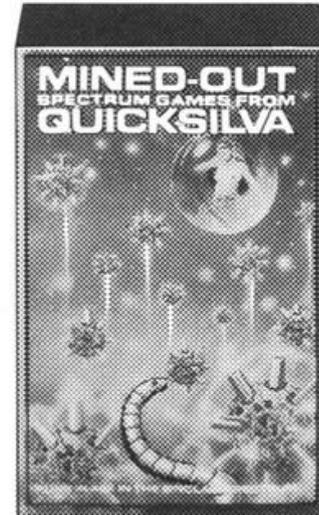
**Horace Goes Skiing**  
Sinclair  
16K **£5.95**



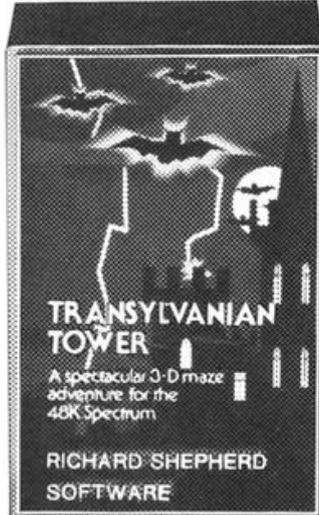
**Schizoids**  
Imagine  
16K **£5.50**



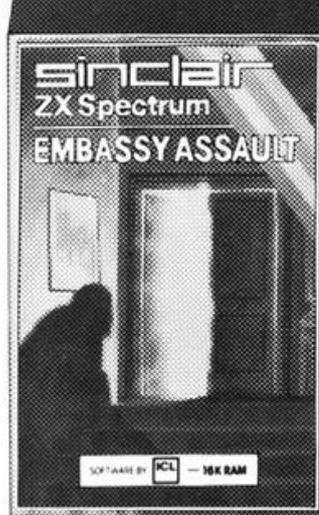
**Muncher**  
Silversoft  
16K **£5.95**



**Mined-Out**  
Quicksilva  
48K **£4.95**



**Transylvanian Tower**  
Shepherd  
48K **£6.50**



**Embassy Assault**  
Sinclair  
48K **£4.95**

Title	Producer	K RAM	Price
Avenger	Abacus	16	£4.95
Cyber Rats	Silversoft	16	£5.95
Arcadia	Imagine	16	£5.50
Ground Attack	Silversoft	16	£5.95
Orbiter	Silversoft	16	£5.95
Slippery Sid	Silversoft	16	£5.95
<b>Strategy Games</b>			
Battle of Britain	Microgame	48	£5.95
Novotnik Puzzle	Phipps	16	£4.95
Chess	Artic	48	£9.45
Voice Chess	Artic	48	£9.95
Superchess II	C P Software	48	£7.95
Football Manager	Addictive	48	£6.95
Chess-The Turk	Oxford	48	£8.95
Dictator	DK Tronics	48	£4.95
Everest Ascent	Shepherd	48	£6.50
Dallas	CCS	48	£5.95
<b>Adventure</b>			
Labyrinth	Axis	16	£5.95

Title	Producer	K RAM	Price
Planet of Death	Sinclair	16	£6.95
Inca Curse	Sinclair	48	£6.95
The Hobbit	Sinclair	48	£14.95
Ship of Doom	Artic	48	£6.95
Espionage Island	Artic	48	£6.95
Rescue	Computer Rentals	48	£5.95
The Orb	Computer Rentals	48	£5.95
<b>Utility</b>			
M/C Code Test Tool	Oxford	16	£9.95
Editor/Assembler	Oxford	16	£9.95
Compiler	Softek	16	£14.95
Soft Talk II	C P Software	48	£6.95
Speksound	PDQ	16	£5.95
<b>Family Games</b>			
Reversi	Sinclair	16	£7.95
Othello	CDS	16	£5.95
Golf	R and R	16	£3.75
Conflict	Martech	48	£11.95
Test Match	Computer Rentals	48	£5.95

Title	Producer	K RAM	Price
Backgammon	C P Software	48	£5.95
Draughts	C P Software	48	£6.95
<b>Practical</b>			
Vu-Calc	Sinclair	16	£8.95
Vu-File	Sinclair	16	£8.95
Vu-3D	Sinclair	48	£9.95
Collectors Pack	Sinclair	48	£9.95
Club Record Controller	Sinclair	48	£9.95
Address Manager	Oxford	16	£8.95
Finance Manager	Oxford	16	£8.95
Dietron	Custom Data	16	£4.75
<b>Program Collections</b>			
Shiva Special 1	Shiva	16	£5.95
Over The Spectrum 1	Melbourne House	16	£5.95
Over The Spectrum 2	Melbourne House	16	£5.95
Over The Spectrum 3	Melbourne House	16	£5.95

Title	Producer	K RAM	Price
Backgammon	C P Software	48	£5.95
Draughts	C P Software	48	£6.95
<b>Practical</b>			
Vu-Calc	Sinclair	16	£8.95
Vu-File	Sinclair	16	£8.95
Vu-3D	Sinclair	48	£9.95
Collectors Pack	Sinclair	48	£9.95
Club Record Controller	Sinclair	48	£9.95
Address Manager	Oxford	16	£8.95
Finance Manager	Oxford	16	£8.95
Dietron	Custom Data	16	£4.75
<b>Program Collections</b>			
Shiva Special 1	Shiva	16	£5.95
Over The Spectrum 1	Melbourne House	16	£5.95
Over The Spectrum 2	Melbourne House	16	£5.95
Over The Spectrum 3	Melbourne House	16	£5.95

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This accessory enables programs which would normally only work with 3k expansion to work with 8k or 16k expansion. RAMDAM saves having to buy a 3k pack if you already own an 8k or 16k. With RAMDAM and a Commodore 16k expansion all known tape games will run on your Vic 20. • Includes Memory Test Program • Free 6.5k game - MICROVADERS for use with Joysticks.

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Guide Quasimodo over the ramparts to rescue Esmeralda. Leap flames, dodge arrows and ring the bells. • Amazingly good graphics • Fast Arcade Action • You'll be surprised at what your micro is capable of • Very demanding.

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## Top Twenty programs for the Spectrum

- |    |                     |                      |
|----|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1  | Flight Simulation   | Psion (1)            |
| 2  | Hobbit              | Melbourne House (2)  |
| 3  | Penetrator          | Melbourne House (3)  |
| 4  | Horace Goes Skiing  | Psion/M. House (5)   |
| 5  | Transylvanian Tower | Richard Shepherd (4) |
| 6  | 3D Tanx             | dk'tronics (8)       |
| 7  | Arcadia             | Imagine (8)          |
| 8  | Football Manager    | Addictive Games (6)  |
| 9  | Chess               | Psion (10)           |
| 10 | Planet of Death     | Artic (9)            |
| 11 | Hungry Horace       | Psion/M. House (11)  |
| 12 | 3D Tunnel           | New Generation (13)  |
| 13 | Time Gate           | Quicksilva (12)      |
| 14 | Avenger             | Abacus (17)          |
| 15 | Space Raiders       | Psion (15)           |
| 16 | Planetoids          | Psion (14)           |
| 17 | Orbiter             | Silversoft (18)      |
| 18 | Battle of Britain   | Microgame (16)       |
| 19 | Ground Attack       | Silversoft (20)      |
| 20 | Escape              | New Generation (—)   |

Compiled by W. H. Smith. Figures in brackets are last week's figures

## Top Ten programs for the Dragon-32

- |    |                    |                |
|----|--------------------|----------------|
| 1  | The King           | Microdeal (1)  |
| 2  | Space War          | Microdeal (2)  |
| 3  | Planet Invasion    | Microdeal (3)  |
| 4  | Defense            | Microdeal (5)  |
| 5  | Alcatraz           | Microdeal (6)  |
| 6  | Katerpillar Attack | Microdeal (9)  |
| 7  | Madness & Minotaur | Dragon (—)     |
| 8  | Chess              | Dragon (8)     |
| 9  | Wizard War         | Salamander (7) |
| 10 | Basic Tutorial     | Ampalsoft (10) |

Compiled by Boots. Figures in brackets are last week's positions

## Top Ten programs for the ZX81

- |    |                   |                    |
|----|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1  | Flight Simulation | Psion (1)          |
| 2  | OS Scramble       | Quicksilva (3)     |
| 3  | 3D Monster Maze   | New Generation (2) |
| 4  | Chess             | Psion (4)          |
| 5  | Space Raiders     | Psion (6)          |
| 6  | Catacombs         | J K Graye (5)      |
| 7  | Galaxians         | Artic (7)          |
| 8  | 10 Games for 1K   | J K Graye (8)      |
| 9  | Gulp              | Campbell (9)       |
| 10 | Scramble          | Woodside (10)      |

Compiled by W. H. Smith. Figures in brackets are last week's positions

## Top Ten programs for the VIC-20

- |    |                  |                 |
|----|------------------|-----------------|
| 1  | Panic            | Bug Byte (1)    |
| 2  | Cosmiads         | Bug Byte (3)    |
| 3  | Race             | Commodore (5)   |
| 4  | Blitz            | Commodore (8)   |
| 5  | Wacky Waiters    | Imagine (4)     |
| 6  | Intro to Basic 1 | Commodore (9)   |
| 7  | Asteroids        | Bug Byte (2)    |
| 8  | Amok             | Audiogenic (10) |
| 9  | Arcadia          | Imagine (6)     |
| 10 | Ah Diddums       | Imagine (—)     |

Compiled by Boots. Figures in brackets are last week's positions



Brian Candler and Clive Wright — taking on a giant

## Commodore's rivals, aged 15

Two fifth formers are taking on the might of Commodore with their extended BASIC for the Commodore 64.

It costs £19.95 on tape, undercutting Commodore's long-awaited Simons BASIC cartridge by £30.

However, the company's technical services manager, Rod Wellburn, pointed out that its version had a big design team behind it as well as offering more new commands.

Clive Wright and Brian Candler, both 15, met at school and the idea for BC BASIC came after Clive said to his friend: "I wish I had IF... THEN... ELSE on my Commodore 64."

Then Brian tackled REPEAT...UNTIL successfully. Clive wrote out a list of 300 commands and, he said, Brian managed 90 of them, all in machine code and using just 6K of RAM.

They have formed BC Computers with £110 — £30 savings from Brian and Clive and £50 from Brian's mother, Mrs Mary Candler who is also dealing with their post.

They have spend £60 on an advertisement and another £11.17 is buying 25 blank cassettes to fulfill early orders until they know if the demand will make it worthwhile to go to a commercial duplicating company.

Meanwhile, both are in the middle of sitting exams for 10 O-levels.

Already they are planning more software products. BC BASIC is due on sale in about a week and at the same time there will be two versions of a familiar-

sounding game called Pakman, one in 64 BASIC and the other making use of BC BASIC.

Then there will be FIG-FORTH for the 64, more games and a graphics aid.

Clive said: "My dad's taking it all with a bit of suspicion at the moment. He's waiting until the money comes in until he says 'yippee'. He's quite amazed at what we've done so far.

"He thought it was another of my ideas which would come crashing to the floor. My mother is less cautious — but she'll only believe it when it happens."

Among the commands offered by BC BASIC, said Clive, are PLOT and DRAW, PAPER and INK, HIMEM, sound instructions, AT and BORDER. It also has the ability to switch two high-resolution screens.

Commodore's Simons BASIC, named after the originator David Simons, adds 114 instructions and will be launched at the 4th International Commodore Computer Show, at the Cunard Hotel, Hammersmith, on June 9-11.

Mr Wellburn said: "Good luck to them. You can't blame them for trying. I never knock the opposition."

Without seeing BC BASIC, he said he could not judge it. But he did say that tape had disadvantages which Commodore had overcome by putting Simons BASIC in a cartridge.

BC Computing, 31A Grosvenor Avenue, Long Eaton, Notts NG10 3FG

Commodore Business Machines (UK), 675 Ajax Avenue, Slough, Berks SL1 4BG

### Sniper – for the Dragon 32

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Game design and dragonware: R. Lowry

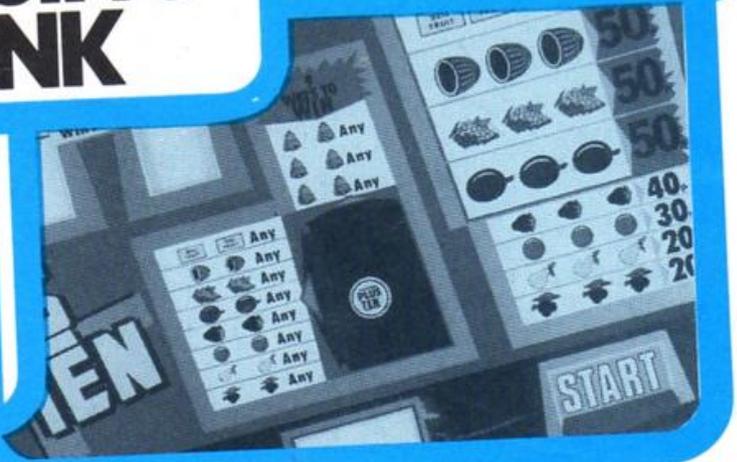
### Cosmic Defender – for the BBC model B

"I thought I could do it ... now I'm not so sure, 'Hang on to 'em at all costs' were the orders from star command, it could cost me more than I bargained for! Even with the best star fighter in the galaxy!! I've got to hang on ... keep going ... must fight ... but for how long?..."

Defend the federation Plasmaton fuel dumps from the mindless suicide pilots of the alien battlefleet. Use your cosmic starfighters weaponry and hyperspace to destroy the evil enemy ... but watch your fuel, bonus points and fuel cost blood!!! How long can YOU hold out in this fast action game by Anthony Rafferty.



## THE MISSING LINK



### Acnean Mutoids – for the BBC model B

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Game design and dragonware: R. Lowry

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# Why computer games aren't up to scratch

*The Sigma Society has campaigned since 1975 to promote games playing and to improve the rewards and recognition given to the board games inventor. For example, we have tried to persuade manufacturers to publish and promote the inventor's name, with varying degrees of success. And we have tried to increase the appallingly low royalties — five per cent of the wholesale price, on average — paid to inventors, without any success at all.*

*So I'm not sure whether to cheer or cry when I read in Home Computing Weekly, that computer games inventors have their names associated with their programs and receive royalties of 15-33 per cent.*

*My ambivalence arises from the type of computer game so far available. There seem to be three categories: the cosmic-astro-invaders-frogger type; adventure games; and micro versions of existing board games.*

*The first category is, frankly, uniformly boring. It is purely movement/co-ordination oriented, and makes no intellectual demands. Adventure games can be more taxing, but graphics are usually rudimentary or non-existent. And I can't, for the life of me, see the point in playing a version of Monopoly — which is 50 years old anyway — on a television screen.*

*These aren't just my opinions. When I acted as a consultant to a well-known video games company, their research confirmed that customers quickly get bored with action games.*

*What I hope will happen as the industry matures is that professional games inventors, such as we have at Sigma, will co-operate with programmers or, better still, learn to program themselves. That way, the expertise of games invention could be combined with the skills of the programmer. Sadly, however, those of our members currently struggling to understand programming are agreed that most manuals are turgid, badly written, and a long way from being user-friendly.*

*As a professional games inventor, the parallels between writing games rules and writing an instruction primer are obvious. In both cases there are two universal rules. One, start from scratch and assume complete ignorance of the subject by the reader. Two, try to envisage every major eventuality and explain concisely but clearly what to do in every case. I would personally add that, three, you should lighten the subject with a little humour — but try to find that in a user's manual!*

*Eventually, I hope to see a marriage between games inventors and software producers, with those who enjoy playing games as the ultimate beneficiaries. But we will only extend the numbers and involvement of "gamers" when we start to satisfy their intellectual desires — outwitting human opponents will always be more satisfying than outshooting a program.*

**Jack J Jaffe**  
 Founder, Sigma  
 3 Northwood Road, London N6

● What makes you pleased or annoyed about the micro scene, hardware or software? We welcome contributions for this column. Send them to: Paul Liprot, Opinion, Home Computing Weekly, 145 Charing Cross Road, London WC2H 0EE. Please include your occupation and your interest in computing.

## Draw it again, Aaron

If you're in London this month or next, drop into the Tate Gallery and see a computer artist at work.

Aaron, a program written by British artist Harold Cohen, will be churning out drawings at the rate of about 12 per hour, with the aid of four specially-built drawing machines.

But don't expect to be able to run Aaron on your home micro. According to Cohen the program is "about as long as a short novel", and uses a powerful VAX-750 minicomputer.

It is designed to imitate the way in which works of art are created by human beings, by following a series of artistic strategies like drawing a line around something or emphasising an existing edge.

Confused? You're not alone. Cohen said: "Ove and over again I've had to explain to people that no, there is **not** a different program for each drawing, and no, I did **not** do the drawings in advance and in fact have never seen them before, and no, the



program is **not** drawing randomly — though that's perfectly clear just by watching Aaron draw."

Aaron has been on show before in Amsterdam and San Francisco, and used to use a small mechanical "turtle" to do its drawings. But Cohen found that "the turtle was so engaging that people tended to look at it rather than the drawings, so I had to retire it."

The exhibition is on until July 24, and admission is free.  
 Tate Gallery, Millbank, London SW1P 4RG

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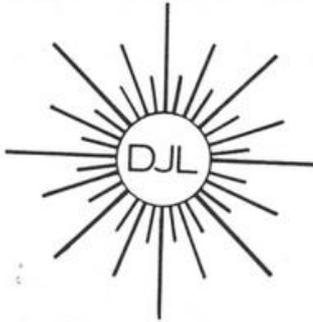
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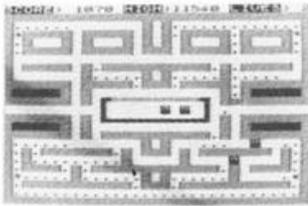
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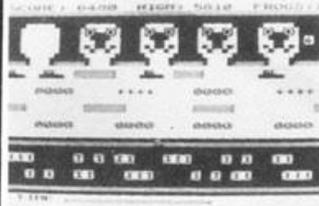
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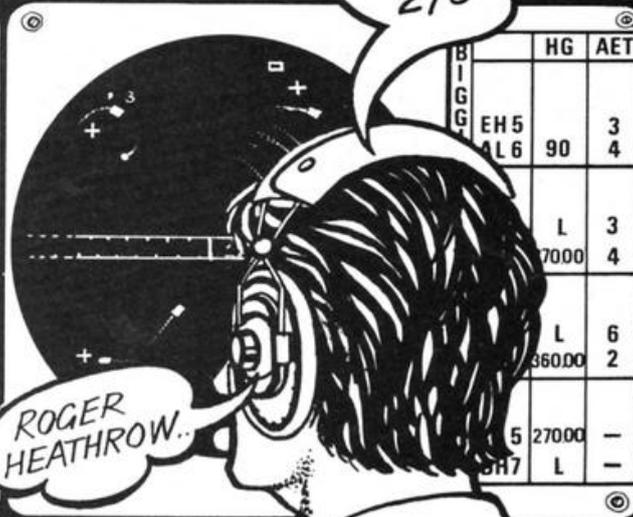
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# Are micro camps really best for kids?

Last year's novelty becomes this year's problem. Case in point: computer camps.

Last summer we noted with some amusement that Mom and Dad could now get rid of Junior and little Sally for a few weeks by sending them off to summer camps (mostly in California, where else?) which featured computer literacy as their drawing card instead of the more traditional offerings such as sailing, horseback riding, baseball, and swimming.

So what is wrong with this, you say? Plenty, I think. If you go to any arcade in nearly every large shopping mall in California (and probably everywhere else over here) you will see crowds of kids playing their favorite video games. The games make so much money and are so popular that you now see them in more non-"traditional" locations such as hamburger stands and gas stations (petrol stations to you).

The computer versions of these arcade games are generally offered to kids attending the camps, along with (we hope) tutorials on programming and more worthy pursuits re computers. And I suppose that that is all right, providing little Johnny and Suzy are able to play outside once in a while.

What worries me, though, is that Mom and Dad, having read so much about the importance of being computer literate, and about how everyone who is intending to be anyone must acquire computing skills, will send their kids off to become the programmers of the future in just a couple of weeks.

If Mom and Dad would just be satisfied with having their kids come back home more competent than when they left, that would be OK. However, what may be more typical is that they will expect, or even demand, that their kids become able to be the top people in the field because of this experience.

Perhaps we should turn to the world of sports for a parallel situation. For example, how many children turn out to be miserable and emotionally scarred by pushy parents who tried to turn little Emily or Joey into Chris Evert Lloyd or Jimmy Connors but pushed them too hard when they had too little talent? Too many I fear.

What this computer summer camp business may initially turn out to be is a race to "keep up with the Joneses." This is unfortunately all too common here. This would be bad enough without the thought that the price of keeping up is the emotional well-being of the kids.

I feel I am a competent programmer and as computer literate as the next person. However, I sure am glad Mom and Dad decided I should learn how to sail, ride a horse, and learn some social skills when I was 14 and they sent me to summer camp.

I wonder how many teenagers will come back from camp this year well on the way to becoming complete nerds, capable of socializing with no-one and relating to nothing but a terminal, and excellent at only one physical skill — typing. We'll see what happens.

If you want to learn more about microcomputers but are not technically inclined, there is a new magazine out that you might be interested in. It is called *Micro Discovery*. Its emphasis is on the human factor in computer. In other words, how microcomputing is affecting our lives. New products are covered, but the information is presented from the user's viewpoint, not the hardware engineer's. It looks very good to me. If you want to learn more, contact *Micro Discovery*, P.O. Box 7500, 80 New Bridge Road, Bergenfield, New Jersey 07621

If you own a TI-99/4a, you will be interested in this. A firm called Elek-Trek Inc, is offering excellent prices on hardware and software for your machine.

It has recently placed full-page ads having very small print to allow space for all the items they carry — in several electronics magazines. As an example of their discount price on hardware, a PHP 1200 expansion box which lists for about \$250 is being offered for \$180. They also offer software with a discount of at least 10 per cent on average. You can contact them for a catalog. Elek-Trek Inc, 6557 N. Lincoln Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60645 (312) 677-7660.

Do you own a VIC-20? Are you interested in the FORTH language? If so, this will be of interest to you. Human Engineering Software, of 71 Park Lane, Brisbane CA 94005, (415) 468-4110, has just brought out a cartridge for the VIC-20 that contains a version of the FORTH language supporting all standard FIG—FORTH (FIG is the FORTH Interest Group) commands except the disc commands and a few higher-level words.

Briefly, FORTH is a very powerful and relatively easy language to learn. It takes up very little room in memory, which makes it ideal for machines like the VIC. The language has been slow to catch on in the micro world, although there are some excellent commercial applications written in FORTH. It is also a very fast language, usually on the order of 10 times quicker than an interpreted BASIC for the same machine.

Used in conjunction with a basic FORTH text, this system, available for only £59.95 plus shipping, is a real bargain if you feel limited by BASIC. This system will work in the basic VIC memory configuration and will handle memory expansion to 29K, but cannot use the 3K expansion cartridge.

If you own any of the following computers, Atari, Commodore, Sinclair/Timex, Ohio Scientific or Apple, I recommend you should send for a catalogue from Hofacker.

This firm produces an excellent product offering including books, software, hardware, and peripherals. All items are moderately priced, and described in one of the best catalogues I have seen associated with this industry. Descriptions of each book list a summary and its table of contents, and book review reprinted from a magazine if one has been done.

Descriptions of programs are complete and are often accompanied by a sample printout and/or programming examples of its use. Among other things, they offer: several books on Atari programming, including FORTH for the Atari; a word processing program for the Atari; a powerful assembler for the VIC-20; a word processing program for the Atari; a powerful assembler for the VIC-20; an expansion experimenter breadboard for the VIC-20 that plugs directly into the expansion slot; a machine language monitor for the ZX-81; a prototyping board for the ZX-81; a machine language monitor for the ZX-81.

Most of the items in the catalogue sell for well under \$30. Ask for the Hofacker catalog when you write to Elcomp Publishing Inc, 53 Redrock Lane, Pomona CA 91766, (714) 623-8314. They accept Access and Eurocheck too, by the way. Anticipate about a 15 per cent charge for shipping.

That's all for this week.

Bud Izen

Fairfield, California

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**AM-ZXMON** is the operating system which allows you to develop, edit, run, and checkpoint machine code programs, and to create and use libraries of machine code routines on tape, saving hours of work.

ZX81 version £6.00, and Spectrum version £7.00.

Under the control of **AM-ZXMON** you can run **AM-ZXEDIT** and **amagon** combined pack for ZX81 £10. For Spectrum **AM-EDIZON** combined editor and assembler £10.

editing assembly language source code, for input to **AMAZON**, a full assembler which creates machine code tape files. User symbols, hex., decimal, and string constants, and saving/re-use of symbol tables are among the features.

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HCW14

## It's a tape — and a magazine

Sitting on a floral sofa in a 200-year old Cotswolds farmhouse, Iolo Davidson created a computer magazine with a difference — it's all on a cassette tape.

It took two months to put together, working into the small hours with just two of his dogs for company.

The result is Spectrum Computing, now on sale at £2.99.

And, despite his dislike of cities, Mr Davidson, 37, made the journey from his 18-acre farm to London to see his magazine launched by ex Tomorrow's World presenter William Woollard.

The venue, chosen by the publishers to contrast with the product, was one of Fleet Street's oldest pubs.

Mr Davidson's magazine, which works on both Spectrum models, includes software reviews — readers can see and hear samples of commercial programs — a Morse code trainer, chess graphics, a routine for turning sideways and upside down, plus two arcade games.

Altogether there is 80K of code which readers load following on-screen prompts. Any part of the magazine can also be loaded by using its file name.

Mr Davidson said: "You get a lot of code for your money and you don't have to type all the stuff in. And if you buy some computer magazines you'll be lucky if you find two of three pages for the Spectrum."

"I've put in the sort of things that interest me. We don't want to go over the heads of some of the readers nor do we want to talk down to them."

"It's a difficult balance to strike and I hope I've achieved it."

"Anyone can use it easily and we invite people to use some of the routines in their own programs."

Mr Davidson has a Welsh mother — hence his first name — and an American father who met during the war. His father was a navigator on B17 bombers and his mother a nurse. They met after his father was released from a German PoW camp.

And, although he was born in Wales, Mr Davidson spent 16 years in America, returning 17 years ago.

He was given his first com-

puter, a £300 Triton with 2K of RAM, at Christmas 1979 and taught himself programming from magazines and books. He was a regular contributor of programs and articles to magazines.

Before then his jobs has included silversmith, petrol pump attendant and — in San Francisco — a rag-picker's apprentice.

Now he shares a farm near Cheltenham with a writer, Janet Sloss. They have about 60 sheep, three calves and a cow called Daisy, geese, cats and a ferret. Their dogs are Tick ("because it's watchdog") and his two companions when he is programming, a labrador-type mongrel called Legs and a pedigree Saluki named Zabna.

When he was invited to edit Spectrum Computing, Mr Davidson said his reaction was: "I thought I'd made it."

"It was important to me that I would not have to come into the office every day."

"I wouldn't like to work in London. There's too many people."

Mr Davidson, who said Spectrum Computing was the first commercial magazine coming out in this form. But there is a problem with some computers because they keep bringing out revised models.

"You could have had the idea two of three years ago but it would not have worked then. You need a popular computer and one with a reliable cassette interface."

And he revealed some of the contents of the next bi-monthly issue: a fruit machine game written by a 13-year-old, a Frogger-type game, a dice-logic game and a sound customiser plus more reviews. And he is adding a siren sound to remind readers when to stop the tape recorder.

He said: "I've been coming up with more tricks for future issues."

"It is ia proper magazine, not just a bunch of software linked together. But we can do a lot more than paper magazines."

"We want contributions from readers and there's going to be advertising too."

Mr Davidson edits his magazine in the living room of his farmhouse, built in 1750, in front a big stone fireplace with a Spectrum perched on a footstool with tapes and papers spread around. Often he is coding until three in the morning.

As well as two Spetrums —



Iolo Davidson and his magazine on tape

16K and 48K to ensure the magazine works on both — the household is also equipped with a 64K Superbrain plus two floppy disc drives and a Praxis typewriter as a printer.

Janet Sloss is using it to write her books.

Spectrum Computing is

published by Argus Specialist Publications, owners of Home Computing Weekly.

*Spectrum Computing, 145 Charing Cross Road, London WC2H 0EE. 01-437 1002. Distribution: 513 London Road, Thornton Heath, Surrey CR4 6AR*

## You could be on our pages

We welcome programs articles and tips from our readers.

**PROGRAMS** should, if possible, be computer printed to a width of 48 characters (use a new ribbon) and/or sent on cassette. Check carefully that they are bug-free. Include details of what your program does, how it works, variables you have used and hints on conversion.

**ARTICLES** on using home computers should be no longer than 2,000 words. Don't worry about your writing ability — just try to keep to the style in HCW. Articles most likely to be published will help our readers make better use of their micros by giving useful ideas, possibly with programming examples. We will convert any sketched illustrations into finished artwork.

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Paul Liptrot, Home Computing Weekly, 145 Charing Cross Road, London WC2H 0EE

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# Can you fend off the alien nasties?

**Making full use of sound and colour, Grant Privett and Martin Jones wrote Blockbuster for the 48K Oric-1**

### Variables

A top line of screen  
 ZB bottom line of screen  
 Z player's level  
 Q% player's character  
 ZL,ZR left and right movement limits  
 PL%,PR% cursor control  
 PEEK locations  
 BL% Alien's character  
 BI% player's movement increment  
 MF%,MG% alien movement increment  
 BQ,BP player's position  
 SO% sound parameter  
 SC% score

```

5 CLS:PRINTCHR$(6);CHR$(20);CHR$(17)
7 GOSUB535:GOSUB373
10 A=48084:Z=48900:Q%=61:PR%=188:PL%=172
15 A%=1:Q%=0:ZL=48884:ZR=48915
20 SP%=32:P2%=520:BL%=87:B1%=40:BF=1
25 ZB=49040:RS%=32:D5%=5:AS%=42:SM=48000
30 ST%=10:CC=46776
50 POKEZ,Q%
60 P%=PEEK(P2%):DOKECC,Q%
70 IFF%=PR%:THENPF%=A%:GOSUB120:GOTO90
80 IFF%=PL%:THENPF%=-A%:GOSUB120
90 GOSUB140:DOKECC,7230
100 GOSUB180
110 GOTO60
120 Z=Z+PF%:IFZ<ZLORZ>ZRTHENZ=Z-PF%:RETURN
130 POKEZ,Q%:POKEZ-PF%,SP%:RETURN
140 IFFMF%=Q%:THENBP=INT(RND(A%)*RS%)+A
150 BP=BP+B1%:IFBP>ZBTHENMF%=Q%:RETURN
155 IFFPEEK(BP)=BL%:THENGOSUB260:MF%=Q%:RETURN
160 IFFPEEK(BP)=Q%:THENGOSUB220:MF%=Q%:RETURN
170 POKEBP,BL%:POKEBP-B1%,SP%:MF%=A%:SO%=BP-SM:SOUNDAX,SO%,A%
175 RETURN
    
```

In Blockbuster you must move fast to catch the rapidly descending nasties. Individually they are no match for you but left unchecked they collect below you and eventually overwhelm your position.

The way to survive against this pulsating alien rain is catch them before they reach the ground. To do this you must use the left and right cursor controls to position your bat in their path.

The game makes full use of the Oric's excellent sound and colour facilities and you are left in no doubt when you have been beaten.

### How it works

- 10-30 variable table
- 50-90 new player's position
- 120-130 player's movement
- 140-205 alien's movement
- 220-250 catch routine
- 260-362 grande finale
- 365-372 messages/rerun
- 373-390 set screen colours
- 400-530 redefine characters
- 535-690 instructions

```

180 IFFMG%=Q%:THENBO=INT(RND(A%)*RS%)+A
185 BO=BO+B1%:IFBO>ZBTHENMG%=Q%:RETURN
190 IFFPEEK(BO)=BL%:THENGOSUB280:MG%=Q%:RETURN
195 IFFPEEK(BO)=Q%:THENGOSUB300:MG%=Q%:RETURN
200 POKEBO,BL%:POKEBO-B1%,SP%:MG%=A%:SO%=BO-SM:SOUNDAX,SO%,A%
205 RETURN
220 SOUNDAX,Q%,A%:FORDE=AXTOD5%
230 POKEBP-B1%,BL%:POKEBP-B1%,AS%
240 NEXT
250 POKEBP-B1%,SP%:SC%=SC%+A%:RETURN
260 IFFBP-B1%<ZRANDBP-B1%>ZL:THEN350
270 RETURN
280 IFFBO-B1%<ZRANDBO-B1%>ZL:THEN350
290 RETURN
300 SOUNDAX,Q%,A%:FORDE=AXTOD5%
320 NEXT
330 POKEBO-B1%,SP%:SC%=SC%+A%:RETURN
350 FORI=0TOD50
352 SOUND1,1,0:SOUND2,1,0:SOUND3,1,0
354 PLAY7,0,6,I
355 INK:INT(RND(1)*7):PAPER:INT(RND(1)*7)
356 NEXT
360 PLAY0,0,0,0:EXPLODE
    
```

```

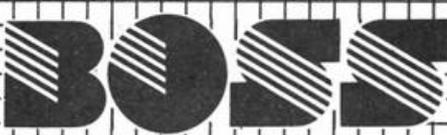
362 INK0:PAPER6:CLS
365 PRINTCHR$(10);CHR$(10);CHR$(10);CHR$(10)
367 PRINTCHR$(10);CHR$(10) " YOU SCORED: ";SC%:"POINTS"
368 PRINTCHR$(10);CHR$(10) " Do you want another game (Y/N)?"
369 GETR%
370 IFR%="Y" THENPRINTCHR$(20);CHR$(17);CHR$(6):PING:RUN
371 IFR%="N" THENEND
372 GOTO369
373 FORI=48042T049082STEP40
375 C=INT(RND(1)*7)
377 IFI>21ANDC=5THEN375
380 POKEI,C
390 NEXT:POKE48882,0:POKE49002,0:PAPER5
400 POKE49040,32
410 POKE49080,32
420 POKE46848,63
430 POKE46850,12
440 POKE46851,12
450 FORI=49040T049079
460 POKEI,96
470 NEXT
480 POKE46783,34
    
```

# ORIC PROGRAM

```

490 DOKE46569,15914
500 DOKE46571,15914
510 POKE46573,62
530 RETURN
535 PRINTCHR$(30);CHR$(10);CHR$(10)
540 PRINTCHR$(4)"          BLOCKBUSTER!"
550 POKE48162,10;POKE48202,10
560 PRINTCHR$(4);CHR$(10);CHR$(10)
570 PRINT" The object of the game is to catch"
575 PRINT"the parachuting W's with your bat."
580 PRINT"If you fail to do this then they will"
590 PRINT"pile up until they reach your level"
600 PRINT"and kill you.";CHR$(10);CHR$(10)
610 PRINT" You look like this.....=";CHR$(10)
620 PRINT" The w's are like this....W";CHR$(10)
630 PRINT" You move left or right using the"
640 PRINT"cursor controls and you score one"
650 PRINT"point for each 'W' that you catch.";CHR$(10)
660 PRINT"          Press 'SPACE' to start"
670 GETR$
680 IFR$=" "THENCLS:RETURN
690 GOTO670
    
```





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## ZX81 PROGRAMMING

```

110 LET Q=PEEK 16396+256*PEEK 1
6397+1
120 FOR J=Q TO Q+724
130 IF PEEK J=118 THEN LET J=J+
1
140 LET X$=X$+CHR$ PEEK J
150 NEXT J
    
```

### Tip 10

The first listing allows input of two numbers, X and Y, which are then plotted. By entering 99, the function is changed to unplot. For example, run and enter 10,10,99,10,10. This routine works by POKEing address 16527 with the code for PLOT or UNPLOT as required.

The question is: How did I know which address to POKE? The problem is solved by the routine starting at line 9000, which can be tagged onto the end of any BASIC program and gives a display in three columns: 1 the address, 2 the value at that address and 3 the character represented by that value.

```

1 GOTO 10
2 PLOT X,Y
3 RETURN
10 REM DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM
20 INPUT X
30 IF X=99 THEN GOTO 100
40 INPUT Y
50 GOSUB 2
60 GOTO 20
100 POKE 16527,246+(PEEK 16527=
252)+252*(PEEK 16527=246)
110 GOTO 20
9000 FOR J=16509 TO 32767
9010 PRINT J;TAB 8;PEEK J;CHR$ P
EEK J;TAB 31;" "
9020 NEXT J
16509 0
16510 1
    
```

```

16511 10
16512 0
16513 236 GOTO
16514 29 1
16515 28 0
16516 126 ?
16517 132 ?
16518 32 4
16519 0
16520 0
16521 0
16522 118 ?
16523 0
16524 20
16525 50
16526 0
16527 246 PLOT
16528 61 X
16529 26 Y
16530 62 Y
16531 118 ?
16532 0
16533 3
16534 20
16535 0
16536 254 RETURN
16537 118 ?
16538 0
16539 10
16540 23 *
16541 0
16542 234
16543 41 REM
16544 42 DEMONSTRATION
16545 50 START
16546 50
16547 51
16548 56
16549 57
16550 55
16551 56
16552 57
    
```

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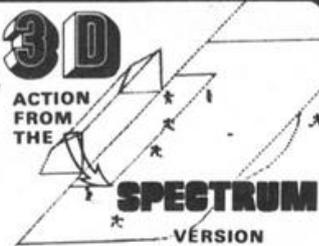
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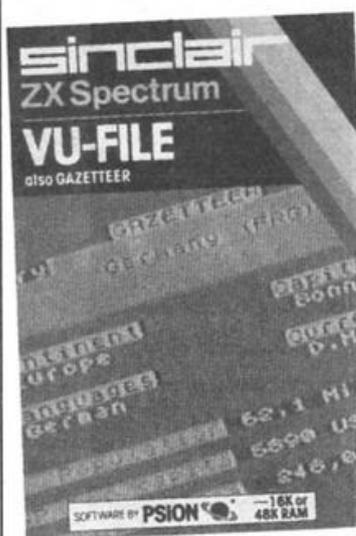
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**These programs are designed to make molehills out of programming mountains. Our review panel tells you whether they do this trick**

records, list, sort and search (sort and search work on any field), and save data on tape. There is also an inform mode, which aids file management. The machine-coded program gives a rapid response to all facilities.

On side B of the cassette is an example file called Gazetteer. This contains records of all European countries (16K) or all countries of the world (48K), providing a wealth of information for geography classes, and a demonstration of the power of this database program.

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instructions	70%
ease of use	90%
display	90%
value for money	90%



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A number of options are available. You can simply play a tune (although you cannot store your creation); try but and define 14 parameters called

"envelopes" which can be changed to produce different sounds.

An instruction and information menu is provided which gives comprehensive details on how to use synthesiser. The instructions include a graphic display of keyboard notes as well as graphics showing, for instance, the relationship between pitch and time.

P.C.

instructions	90%
playability	90%
graphics	75%
value for money	90%



## Music Maker 48K Spectrum £5.75

Bellflower Software, 6 Rosewood Avenue, Greenford, Middlesex

It's an interesting idea to use the Spectrum to write and store musical notes, display manuscript and playback tunes. In this case, though, the idea doesn't work out in practise.

Any key signature can be chosen and a variety of time signatures. Notes are then entered one at a time to the stave,

pitch and duration selected by the operator. Most musical notation is catered for, but some knowledge of music is necessary to use the program effectively.

But Music Maker is disappointing in three ways.

Editing is almost non-existent. You can only delete the last note entered on the stave; if you enter a lengthy tune and discover an error — tough.

Playback, even at the fastest of the 10 speeds, is very slow with an irritating pause at the end of each stave and a quite lengthy one when the screen is redrawn. A sound only option may have helped.

A printout facility is not provided. I am sure this would not have been too difficult.

The three main potential uses for this program — composing, replaying tunes and producing manuscript — are all spoilt by these problems — a great pity.

R.E.

instructions	70%
graphics	67%
playability	40%
value for money	20%



## Toolkit/Screenkit Jupiter Ace £7.50

Remsoft, 18 George Street, Brighton BN2 1RH £7.50

Two excellent utilities from Garry Knight and the Jupiter Ace Users' Club (£1 off prices for members). No loading problems — spot on every time — and some really clever programming which you can use the Ace's LIST facility to study.

Tookit's Scan command displays any 16 bytes of memory, giving the addresses in both decimal and hex, the data in both and as an ASCII character followed by binary.

This display can be moved up with the 6 key, down with the 7 (but the documentation has them reversed).

There are also facilities for poke, mem and base shift, plus a machine code definer.

Screenkit consists of a set of machine code routines for screen handling — left and right scrolls with and without wraparound, plus up and down. An impressive demo program can subsequently be deleted to save scarce bytes, and any individual facility can be selected out for inclusion in your own programs. You cannot have both programs simultaneously in 3K memory, as there are only 226 bytes free when Toolkit is loaded originally.

G.M.

instructions	80%
ease of use	90%
display	n/a
value for money	90%

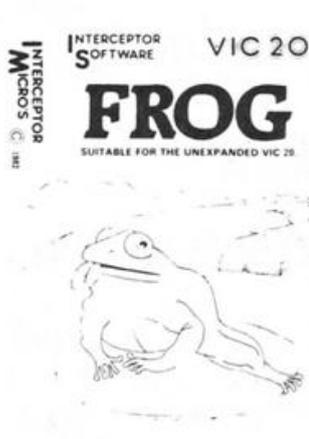




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**CRAZY KONG** - MACHINE CODE  
Kong has stolen Mario's girlfriend and taken her to the top of his steel fortress. You must guide Mario first across the 'Easy Elevator' and over the custard pies onto the fortress. Up the ladders to your loved one, however, be careful not to be killed in the process by the barrels which Kong hurls down the structure. Includes some of the best graphics ever seen on the VIC 20

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## commodore 64



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**WANTED ONE FULL TIME  
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# Plan ahead, and find out if you were right

It's obvious that sales of raincoats drop in fine weather and that sales of software rise as more home computers are sold.

The technique of measuring the effect of one on the other is called correlation.

And the advantage of knowing the strength of the relationships is that you are better able to make plans and predictions.

**Program 1** for the Spectrum, Coefficient of Ranked Correlation, compares predicted results with what actually happens.

Correlation is measured between -1 and +1 with, for instance, +0.8 indicating a strong positive correlation while -0.3 would show only a weak negative correlation.

Ranked information is familiar to us all: Top 20 records, Miss World placings or 1-2-3 result in a horse race.

## Variables

t accumulated variations squared  
n the number of categories of data

c\$ category title  
e expected rank or position  
a actual rank or position  
d difference between actual and forecast rank  
r r2 coefficient of ranked correlation

**Program 2** calculates what is called Pearson's Coefficient, measuring the correlation — with the same range of results — between two variable sets of data.

It could, for example, be used like this:

Comparison of expenditure on advertising with sales:

period	advertising expenditure (£100s)	sales (000s)
1	20	70
2	30	100
3	30	110
4	40	120

... gives +0.944, a strong positive correlation.

Comparison of ice cream sales with rainfall:

period	ice cream sales (£)	rain-fall (inches)
1	200	1.5
2	200	1.4
3	300	1.2
4	400	0.8
5	400	0.6

... gives -0.969, a strong negative correlation.

## Make sense of figures with two practical programs for the Spectrum from Dave Judson

### Program 1

```

5 REM D JUDSON 1983
10 REM coefficient of rank correlation
20 PRINT "Where information is expressed"
25 PRINT "in ranked or ordered form"
30 PRINT "This program aids you in"
35 PRINT "comparing actual results"
40 PRINT "with those forecast"
42 PAUSE 150
45 CLEAR
50 LET t=0
60 INPUT "How many categories are there?";n
70 IF n<=1 THEN GO TO 60
80 DIM c$(n,10): DIM e(n): DIM a(n)
90 FOR i=1 TO n
100 LET d=0
110 INPUT "Enter category title";c$(i)
120 INPUT "Enter the forecast ranking";e(i)
130 INPUT "Enter the actual ranking";a(i)
140 LET d=a(i)-e(i)
150 LET t=t+(d*d)
160 NEXT i
170 LET r=1-((6*t)/(n*(n+2-1)))
180 LET r2=INT(r*10)/10
190 PRINT "TITLE EXPECTED ACTUAL RANK"
200 PRINT "RANK"
210 FOR i=1 TO n
220 PRINT c$(i);";e(i);";a(i)"
230 NEXT i
240 PRINT "COEFFICIENT OF RANK CORRELATION IS -";r2
250 REM interpretation
260 IF r2>0.7 THEN PRINT "indicating a strong positive correlation"
270 IF r2<=0.7 AND r2>=0.1 THEN PRINT "indicating only a weak positive correlation"
280 IF r2<=-0.7 THEN PRINT "indicating a strong negative correlation"
290 IF r2>=-0.7 AND r2<=-0.1 THEN PRINT "indicating only a weak negative correlation"
300 INPUT "ENTER 'Q' TO QUIT PROGRAM ANY OTHER KEY TO CONTINUE";q$
310 IF q$="Q" OR q$="0" THEN GO TO 330
320 CLS: GO TO 10
330 STOP

```

People in business might see a ranked list of products.

Here's an example: a range of rust preventatives for cars is recommended to you in this order, best first:

Antirot	1st
Beatrot	2nd
Counterrot	3rd
Deadrot	4th
Eatrot	5th

Test rankings on your company's fleet however indicate:

Counterrot	1
Beatrot	2
Antirot	3
Eatrot	4
Deadrot	5

Question: do you trust the experts who made the preliminary recommendation?

Using the program you will find the coefficient of rank correlation is +0.5, which indicates only a weak positive correlation between the advice given and your practical experience.

Why not measure your forecasts of the Grand National result against the actual placings? If you don't get a strong negative correlation, well done.

### program 1

#### How it works

60 set up number of categories, (say the top 10 records or first five in a race)

90-160 input data, square the difference between actual and forecast ranking and accumulate sum of the squares.

170 and 180 calculate the coefficient of rank correlation rounded to one decimal place

190-240 print out your original data and the coefficient of rank correlation

260-290 set out a suggested interpretation.

### program 2

#### How it works

10 set counter for data collection loop which follows at line 50

30-40 enter titles of the two sets of data to be compared

50-130 collect raw data, period by period, accumulate total for later calculation of an arithmetic mean

133-139 print on screen the data collected for examination before any calculations are done. Give option of re-start

160-290 all the number crunching

340-390 suggest an interpretation of the results

## SPECTRUM PROGRAMS

### Program 2

```

1 REM calc of pearsons coeffi
2 PRINT "This program enables
you to"
3 PRINT "calculate the measur
e of linear"
4 PRINT "correlation between
2 variable sets of data"
5 PAUSE 150: CLEAR: LET tx=0
: LET ty=0: LET q=0: LET r=0: LE
T s=0
10 INPUT "how many groups of d
ata have you";n
20 IF n<=1 THEN GO TO 10
23 DIM x(n): DIM y(n)
30 INPUT "What is the first va
riable set called? ";v$
40 INPUT "What is the second s
et called? ";z$
50 FOR i=1 TO n
60 PRINT "period ";i;" details
"
70 PRINT "enter details of ";v
$
80 INPUT x(i)
90 PRINT "enter details of ";z
$
100 INPUT y(i)
110 LET tx=tx+x(i)
120 LET ty=ty+y(i)
130 NEXT i
133 PRINT "PERIOD ";v$;" ";
z$
135 FOR i=1 TO n
136 PRINT i;" ";x(i);"
";y(i)
137 NEXT i
138 INPUT "Is the displayed dat
a correct? ";d$
139 IF d$<>"y" THEN GO TO 5
140 LET mx=tx/n
150 LET my=ty/n
    
```

```

155 DIM d(n): DIM e(n): DIM f(n)
: DIM g(n): DIM h(n)
160 FOR j=1 TO n
170 LET d(j)=mx-x(j)
174 LET e(j)=my-y(j)
179 LET f(j)=d(j)*e(j)
210 LET g(j)=d(j)*d(j)
220 LET h(j)=e(j)*e(j)
230 LET q=q+f(j)
240 LET r=r+h(j)
260 LET s=s+d(j)
270 NEXT j
275 IF s=0 OR q=0 OR r=0 THEN G
O TO 500
280 LET a=s/(50R (q*r))
290 LET a2=INT (a*1000)/1000
340 FOR i=1 TO 3
341 PRINT
342 NEXT i
343 PRINT INVERSE 1;"coefficien
t of
correlation is"
;a2;"
350 IF a2>0.7 THEN PRINT FLASH
1;"indicating a strong positive
correlation"
360 IF a2<=-0.7 AND a2>0 THEN PR
INT FLASH 1;"indicating a not ve
ry strong positive correlation"
370 IF a2<0.7 THEN PRINT FLASH
1;"indicating a strong negativ
e correlation"
380 IF a2>=-0.7 AND a2<0 THEN P
RINT FLASH 1;"indicating a not v
ery strong negative correlation"
400 INPUT "enter q to quit prog
ram any other key to re-start";q
$
410 IF q$<>"q" THEN GO TO 5
420 GO TO 600
500 PRINT "Data unsuitable divis
ion by zero will result"
510 GO TO 400
600 STOP
    
```

# Mr. Chip

## SOFTWARE

### VIC 20 GAMES AND UTILITIES

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Chase the bullion van around the streets of New York, picking up the swag, but beware you must defuse the time bombs to gain extra time and fuel, full colour and sound effects, a very original game. £5.50

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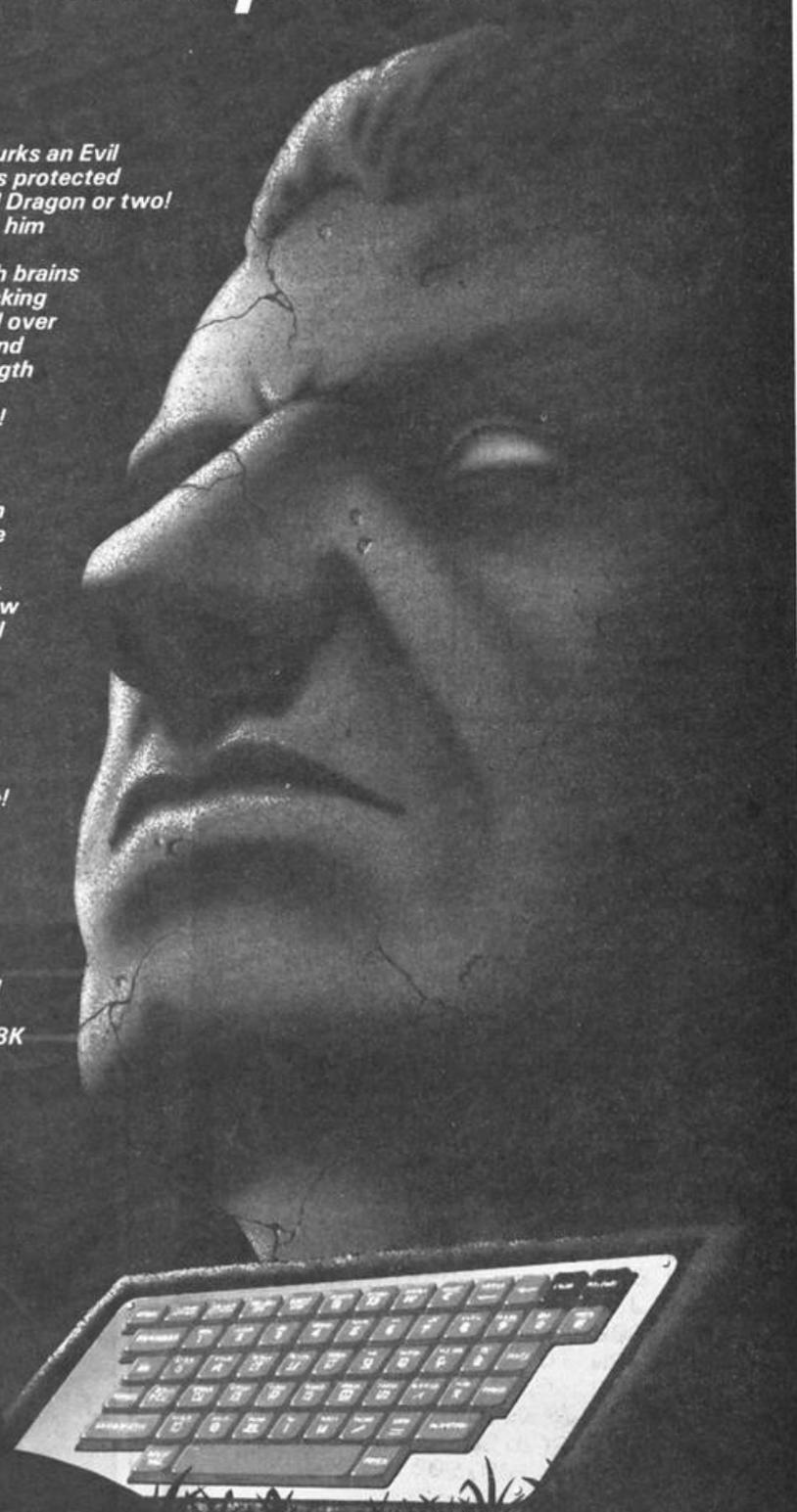
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# You're the only one who can save our planet

Well, it had to happen. All those alien invaders finally took over the Earth, in spite of a spirited defence on computers throughout the land.

Having grown fat (and red) on a diet of human blood they've now retired to their strongly defended base somewhere in England's green and pleasant countryside, leaving you with only a single tank to your name.

My program, which runs in 16K on the standard TI-99/4A, is called Last Stand and simulates the final battle.

Move with the arrow keys (E S D X), with the alpha-lock button down. Fire with the space-bar.

Your task, in the unlikely event of your survival, is to destroy the alien headquarters at the top of the screen.

Luckily the aliens are pretty dumb and you will be able to hide behind trees and shoot from under cover, until, that is, you run out of trees. . .

**It's up to you now, so climb into your tank and tackle the alien invaders in Vince Apps' program for the standard TI-99/4A**

## How it works

160-800 move tank subroutine  
170 look at keyboard  
200-580 fire shell  
600-610 store row and column positions  
620-730 select direction and new position  
750-790 draw tank  
820-1020 move alien subroutine  
820-860 generate new alien  
870-880 store row and column positions  
890-960 select new position  
970-1010 print alien  
1040 start of main program  
1130-1270 define characters and colours  
1290-1370 initial values  
1390-1480 print screen at start  
1500-1530 main subroutine calling loop  
1550-1560 delay subroutine  
1590-1630 destroyed by alien  
1660-1760 HQ hit

```
100 REM
110 REM LAST STAND
120 REM
130 REM BY VINCE APPS
140 REM
150 GOTO 1040
160 REM MOVE TANK SUBROUTINE
170 CALL KEY(O,K,S)
180 IF K<>32 THEN 600
190 REM FIRE SHELL
200 ON D GOTO 210,230,250,270
210 R=-1
220 GOTO 440
```

```
230 R=1
240 GOTO 440
250 C=-1
260 GOTO 280
270 C=1
280 FOR J=CL TO CL+C*5 STEP C
290 IF (J>31)+(J<2) THEN 420
300 CALL GCHAR(RW,J,X)
310 CALL HCHAR(RW,J,140)
320 CALL SOUND(100,900,4)
330 CALL HCHAR(RW,J,X)
340 IF (X=128)+(X=129) THEN 1660
350 IF X<>130 THEN 420
360 CALL SOUND(350,-5,2)
370 CALL SCREEN(7)
380 GOSUB 1550
390 CALL SCREEN(4)
400 CALL HCHAR(RW,J,32)
410 GOTO 800
420 NEXT J
430 GOTO 800
440 FOR J=RW TO RW+R*5 STEP R
450 IF (J>23)+(J<1) THEN 580
460 CALL GCHAR(J,CL,X)
470 CALL HCHAR(J,CL,140)
480 CALL SOUND(100,900,4)
490 CALL HCHAR(J,CL,X)
500 IF (X=128)+(X=129) THEN 1660
510 IF X<>130 THEN 580
520 CALL SOUND(350,-5,2)
530 CALL SCREEN(7)
540 GOSUB 1550
550 CALL SCREEN(4)
560 CALL HCHAR(J,CL,32)
570 GOTO 800
```

```
580 NEXT J
590 GOTO 800
600 OCL=CL
610 ORW=RW
620 IF (K<>69)+(RW<3) THEN 650
630 D=1
640 RW=RW-1
650 IF (K<>88)+(RW>22) THEN 680
660 D=2
670 RW=RW+1
680 IF (K<>83)+(CL<3) THEN 710
690 D=3
```

## Hints on conversion

Texas Basic has some unusual commands for graphics and sound:

**CALL CHAR** (number, hexadecimal string) controls the user definition of characters. Number refers to the ASCII code of the re-defined character.

**CALL HCHAR** (row, column, number) prints the character whose ASCII code is number at position row, column on the screen. The TI99/4A has a screen size of 24 rows by 32 columns.

**CALL GCHAR** (row, column, variable) is the equivalent of PEEK. The ASCII code of the character at position row, column on the screen is left in the designated variable.

**CALL SOUND** (d, f, v) sounds a note of frequency f, duration d milli-seconds and volume v.

**CALL KEY** (O, K, S), the equivalent of INKEY\$, will leave the ASCII code of the key pressed in the variable K.

**CALL CLEAR** clears the screen. A direct equivalent of CLS.

## TI-99/4A PROGRAM

```

700 CL=CL-1
710 IF (K<>68)+(CL>30)THEN 740
720 D=4
730 CL=CL+1
740 IF (OCL=CL)*(ORW=RW)THEN 800
750 CALL HCHAR(ORW,OCL,ST)
760 CALL GCHAR(RW,CL,ST)
770 CALL SOUND(50,440,3)
780 IF (ST=144)+(ST=152)THEN 800
790 CALL HCHAR(RW,CL,120+D)
800 RETURN
810 REM MOVE ALIEN
820 CALL GCHAR(ER,EC,X)
830 IF X=130 THEN 870
840 ER=2
850 EC=INT(RND*30)+1
860 ES=32
870 OER=ER
880 OEC=EC
890 IF ER>=RW THEN 920
900 ER=ER+1
910 GOTO 970
920 ER=ER-1
930 IF EC>=CL THEN 960
940 EC=EC+1
950 GOTO 970
960 EC=EC-1
970 CALL HCHAR(OER,OEC,ES)
980 CALL GCHAR(ER,EC,ES)
990 IF (ES<125)*(ES>120)THEN 1590
1000 CALL SOUND(50,220,4,-3,4)
1010 CALL HCHAR(ER,EC,130)
1020 RETURN
1030 REM PROGRAM START
1040 CALL CLEAR
1050 RANDOMIZE
1060 PRINT "SKILL LEVEL":
1070 PRINT "1=EASY":
1080 PRINT "10=DIFFICULT":
1090 INPUT SK
1100 IF (SK>10)+(SK<1)THEN 1090
1110 CALL CLEAR
1120 REM DEFINE CHARACTERS
1130 CALL CHAR(121,"1054547C7C7C5444")
1140 CALL CHAR(122,"222A3E3E3E2A2A08")
1150 CALL CHAR(123,"00007F1CFE1C7F")
1160 CALL CHAR(124,"00FE387F38FE")
1170 CALL CHAR(128,"8080C1C3C7CFDFFF")
1180 CALL CHAR(129,"010183C3E3F3FBFF")
1190 CALL CHAR(130,"C3FFDBFFC3BD1866")
1200 CALL CHAR(131,"00000034FDFFFFFF")
1210 CALL CHAR(140,"0000001818")
1220 CALL CHAR(144,"183C7EFFFF7F7E3C")
1230 CALL CHAR(152,"1818181818183C")
1240 CALL COLOR(12,5,1)
1250 CALL COLOR(13,7,1)
1260 CALL COLOR(15,13,1)
1270 CALL COLOR(16,11,1)
1280 REM INITIAL VALUES
1290 RW=22

```

```

1300 ORW=22
1310 CL=17
1320 OCL=17
1330 ST=32
1340 D=1
1350 ER=2
1360 EC=INT(RND*20)+5
1370 ES=32
1380 REM PLANT TREES
1390 FOR K=1 TO 60-SK*5
1400 RR=INT(RND*22)+2
1410 RC=INT(RND*29)+3
1420 CALL HCHAR(RR,RC,152)
1430 CALL HCHAR(RR-1,RC,144)
1440 NEXT K
1450 CALL HCHAR(RW,CL,121)
1460 CALL HCHAR(ER,EC,130)
1470 CALL HCHAR(1,16,128)
1480 CALL HCHAR(1,17,129)
1490 REM MAIN LOOP
1500 GOSUB 820
1510 GOSUB 170
1520 GOSUB 820
1530 GOSUB 820
1540 GOTO 1500
1550 FOR DE=1 TO 100
1560 NEXT DE
1570 RETURN
1580 REM FAILURE
1590 FOR K=1 TO 10
1600 CALL HCHAR(RW,CL,32)
1610 CALL SOUND(200,-5,1)
1620 CALL HCHAR(RW,CL,120+D)
1630 NEXT K
1640 GOTO 1770
1650 REM SUCCESS
1660 CALL SOUND(300,-5,2)
1670 CALL HCHAR(1,16,131)
1680 CALL HCHAR(1,17,131)
1690 CALL SOUND(500,-5,2)
1700 FOR DE=1 TO 1000
1710 NEXT DE
1720 CALL SOUND(500,330,2)
1730 CALL SOUND(500,450,2)
1740 CALL SOUND(500,360,2)
1750 CALL SOUND(900,500,2)
1760 PRINT "SUCCESS!":
1770 INPUT "PLAY AGAIN? ":Q$
1780 IF SEG$(Q$,1,1)="Y" THEN 1040
1790 END

```



# WINDOW ON ANOTHER WORLD

## NEW RELEASES

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# Salamander Software

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## Colour it a little more exciting with your Oric

The commands INK and PAPER, which set the global foreground and background colours on the Oric-1, can be used to create exciting effects.

PAPER sets all the attribute bytes in the left-most column on the screen to the desired value, while INK adjusts all the bytes in column 0.

Colour changes can be made with INK and PAPER to an existing display to produce effects like this routine which will simulate an explosion when you add it to one of your own programs:

```
1000 INKO:PAPER7:
EXPLODE
1010 FORI = 1TO10:WAIT5
1020 INK7:PAPER0:WAIT5
1030 INK0:PAPER7:NEXT
```

INK and PAPER are useful commands when you want just two colours on the screen, but other techniques are needed to get more than two.

The ways to achieve this are using PRINT, PLOT, or POKE. PLOT is the easiest to use, but there are some restrictions to its use. Using PRINT to change colours is quite tricky, so I'll start with POKE.

This article deals with TEXT mode only. In this mode, the display file starts at address 48000 on the 48K Oric, and 15232 on the 16K machine. This address corresponds to the top left position on the screen, in the line normally reserved for system messages (e.g. Searching, and CAPS).

You can use that line by POKEing values onto the display file.

As an example, try the following routine (make sure you're in TEXT mode):

```
10 Z$ = "Hello"
20 FORI = 1TO5
30 POKE48005 + I,ASC(MID$(Z$,I,1))
40 NEXTI
```

In much the same way, you can POKE attribute characters onto the display file. The attribute codes are given in the Oric handbook, but for those who prefer to use decimal rather than hex, these codes are shown in table 1. Try this:

```
10 ATT = 16
20 FORI = 0TO27
30 POKE 48000 + 40*I,ATT
```

### Create multi-coloured effects and add more appeal to your programs. David Nowotnik shows you how to do it with both models of the Oric-1

```
40 ATT = ATT + 1:IF
ATT>23THENATT = 16
50 NEXT
```

You should see all the eight colours on the screen, as horizontal bars.

The routine POKES the background colour attributes into the left-most column of the screen display.

Now enter (as a direct command) PAPER 7, and your display turns white. The PAPER command has erased all the attributes POKED in by the above routine, and replaced them with attribute 23. Try the routine again, changing line 30 as follows:

```
30 POKE 48020 + 40*I,ATT
```

This time you get bands of colour, but on the right hand side of the screen only. Enter PAPER 4, and the left hand side turns blue, but the colour bands are unaffected.

The new routine places a background colour attribute halfway across the screen in each row. The way Oric colour works is to move from left to right in each row. When a background colour attribute is encountered (usually in the first column), it defines the colour for the whole row, UNLESS another background colour attribute is encountered.

The background colour then changes at that point to the new colour. This is the colour for the remainder of the row, unless more attributes are encountered.

INK or foreground colours work in the same way. Modify the above routine by replacing lines 10, 30 and 40 with:

```
10 ATT = 0
30 POKE 48001 + 40*I,ATT
40 ATT = ATT + 1:IF
ATT>7THENATT = 0
```

This time the foreground attributes are placed in the second column (numbered 0). You will



only see the colour changes when there is text on the screen, so don't use CLS first. Foreground attributes can be placed along the row in the same way as background attributes.

There are other attributes, for flash, standard characters, alternate characters, and double height. These attributes have values between 8 and 15. You may care to experiment with these.

The PLOT command is easier to use than POKE. For example PLOT 7,5,20 places the attribute 20 (background blue) at screen position column 7, row 5. This means that the machine calculates the screen address for you. However, PLOT will not work on the left-most screen column, and the top row. POKE must be used in these cases.

As an example of the use of PLOT, try the following as a direct command:

```
PAPER7:PLOT7,5,20:PLOT8,5,"Hello":PLOT14,5,23
```

The routine places the message "Hello" on the screen. The attribute before the message changes the background colour

of the message; the attribute after the message changes the background colour back to white.

The use of PRINT to change colour attributes is explained in the Oric handbook, but may not be very clear to beginners. Let's examine a one line example:

```
PRINT "CHR$(27)"
TABCD"
```

The 'escape' character (CHR\$(27)) tells the computer that the next character to be printed is an attribute. In this case, the next character is a T, the code for background blue. As soon as the background attribute is printed, the 'escape' mode is automatically turned off, and the remaining characters in quotes are treated as normal text.

The space before the CHR\$(27) is required; you get some strange effects without it — you may like to try it!

Attributes take up space on the screen, therefore a character and attribute cannot co-exist at the same screen position. To explain this, try:

```
PLOT 7,5,"Hello":PLOT9,5,20
```

"Hello" is printed on the screen with the first PLOT. The second PLOT command immediately places an attribute (background blue) over the first l. The background colour changes at this point, but the l disappears, to be replaced by a blank space. All attributes in the display file appear as empty squares.

Colour changes in HIRES mode obey similar rules as in TEXT, except that a row is just one pixel deep. A row is eight pixels deep in TEXT. There are enough special features about HIRES to make that the subject of another article. So, watch this space, that article will appear in the near future.

Table 1—Colour attribute values

Colour	Fore-ground	Back-ground
black	0	16
red	1	17
green	2	18
yellow	3	19
blue	4	20
magenta	5	21
cyan	6	22
white	7	23

# Eyes down . . . for a look at the latest games

**Ratings and run-downs from our review team on a selection of games for a selection of micros**

## Protector BBC B plus Joystick £7.95

Quicksilva, 13 Palmerston Road, Southampton SO1 1LL

In this variation on an arcade classic, your task is to wield your laser to protect research units on an alien planet from monsters and mine-laying UFOs.

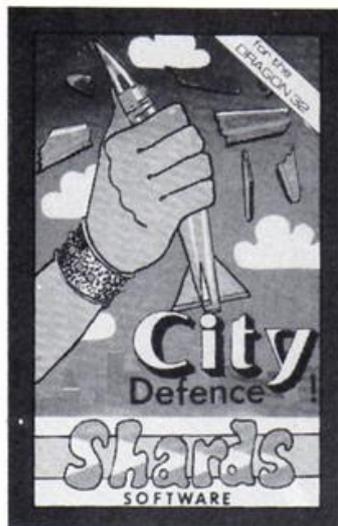
If you really get into trouble, you can give in and use the hyperspace function — and as the game progresses, your troubles increase.

There's an imaginative scenario to the game on the cassette insert, and instructions for play are given on screen. Control is by joystick only — you can't use the keyboard.

As well as making the best of the BBC's colour, graphics and sound, Protector has that element of "just one more go" that will keep you playing it and maintain its popularity.

Well error-trapped and apparently bug-free, all in all a good, solid, enjoyable game. The only thing missing is a hall of fame feature — a pity, since it gives my children (and myself!) great satisfaction to see their names in lights. **R.E.**

instructions	85%
playability	90%
graphics	82%
value for money	85%



## City Defence Dragon 32 £5.75

Shards Software, 10 Park Vale Court, Vine Way Brentwood, Essex CM14 4UR

This familiar arcade game is now being produced in many versions. Like Invaders, it must be the bread and butter of many software companies, otherwise they wouldn't produce these look-

## The Wizard BBC B £6.95

Quicksilva, 13 Palmerston Road, Southampton SO1 1LL

An interesting mutation of several arcade games, with an original theme. You take the role of Chzraal the wizard, whose task is to save five maidens from the attentions of a host of demon-like birds.

Chzraal stands on the edge of a small cliff, stage left, with the five ladies in a row in front of him, each perched on a rock. The birds descend from the top of the screen and attempt to carry them off.

To stop them, the wizard must fire at them with his magic wand, which you can move up and down by using keys A and Z. As he kills off each attacking wave, the difficulty level increases.

alikes. So how does this one compare?

A conventional interpretation in Mode 1 with few surprises. The familiar city is being bombarded by streamers and you have to destroy them with a laser guided by your joystick. A colourful display showing your city with some excellent explosive effects, and good accompanying sound.

The movement of the cursor isn't particularly smooth, and took some time to get used to. Once you've started to zap the streamers, your score begins to mount up on screen. Annoyingly, though, you lose 100 points when you succeed in wiping out the required number of streamers and your city is restored.

Bearing in mind the new wave of machine code games, this must be a poor, albeit cheaper-than-average version. You get what you pay for — not arcade standard but good of its kind.

instructions	100%
playability	80%
graphics	85%
value for money	80%



Colour, hi-res graphics and sound are used to the full, and what animation there is is superb.

The cassette insert sets the scene in time-honoured Quicksilva tradition, and playing instructions are supplied on screen. Despite my efforts, I found no bugs or accidental ways of crashing the program.

The Wizard's strong graphics and simple concept give it instant addictive quality, and a hall of fame feature for the top three scores adds to the competitive element. But perhaps it is a little too simple to have lasting appeal — especially for arcade-hardened addicts. **R.E.**

instructions	80%
playability	70%
graphics	90%
value for money	75%



## Fun and Games Dragon 32 £6.95

Shards Software, 10 Park Vale Court, Vine Way, Brentwood, Essex CM14 4UR

This is the best of the Shards programs I have seen — a bumper package with some novel ideas.

Artist is a competition for up to four people. The computer asks for various inputs to create the parameters and then does the rest for you. It creates an abstract which is continually changing and which you stop when satisfied. The choice is then yours — either you or the computer must judge the 'paintings'. A nice routine where the computer deliberates and then chooses a winner.

Gold is a joystick operated romp through minefields to collect the glittering ore. Circles is good fun as well: a memory game where you have to pair off coloured circles. A simple concept used effectively.

Most unusual is Musical which allows the computer to control the cassette player for a game of musical chairs. A must for the children's party, complete with a list of names and eventual winner.

Other games are familiar enough and well presented. Noughts and Crosses challenged the younger children, while Brain provided the older ones with a good game of mastermind.

Donkey is a terrific party game using a joystick and sound for pinning on the tail. Snap, Anagrams and Dice complete the offerings on this well-thought-out compendium.

instructions	95%
playability	95%
graphics	90%
value for money	90%



## SOFTWARE REVIEWS

### Family Programs Dragon 32 £6.95

Shards Software, 10 Park Vale Court, Vine Way, Brentwood, Essex CM14 4UR

A compilation of eight programs designed to cater for a wide range of interests, but suffering a little from the "jack of all trades, master of none" syndrome. Still, bearing in mind that the range is worthwhile in terms of providing a sample of what can be obtained, I shall deal with some of the highlights.

Tunes is a race against the clock to recognise as many songs as you can. The five song categories and over 100 tunes include nursery rhymes for the little 'uns and Golden Oldies for those with rather longer memories.

Finance offers a simple menu to either calculate mortgage repayment or savings. It could be used to work out any form of loan, though — useful for calculating the annual rate on the credit card payments for your home computer?

Quiz allows either one or two players to answer questions on a variety of randomly-chosen topics against the clock. The two-player version is unnecessarily complicated by the use of joysticks to pick out the letters of the answer, but the first version is an enjoyable competition for all the family. Both this game and Tunes require typing in PCLEAR prior to loading.

Also included is a maths quiz, a version of Simon, a tank battle, a few Oddjob items and a game where you thread a simulated wire through a simulated ring.

All in all, a nice collection which succeeded in interesting all members of the family, neatly packaged with loading details. A good idea, in my view, to reinforce Dragon's own advertising stressing the family aspects of computing. Could this be the end of the lonesome vigil beside the green screen?

M.P.

instructions	95%
playability	85%
graphics	60%
value for money	85%



### Arcadia VIC-20 £5.50

Imagine, Masons Buildings, Exchange Street East, Liverpool

If you enjoy a game which involves destroying alien spaceships at breakneck speed whilst risking apoplexy, then give this a try.

The aim is to heriocially destroy the waves of invading nasties which descend from the top of the screen. Do I hear someone say that space invaders does that too? Well that's true, but in Arcadia you have no protective shields, the aliens move randomly and are meaner and the pace is faster. On the other hand, you move your space ship in all directions, which makes life slightly easier.

The use of graphics animation are excellent and highly professional. The use of sound was good, only occasionally resembling a partly blocked drain or worse.

If you like arcade games, buy Arcadia, you won't be disappointed.

instructions	70%
playability	80%
graphics	90%
value for money	100%



### Schizoids Spectrum £5.50

Imagine, Masons Buildings, Exchange Street East, Liverpool I suppose that after Arcadia anything would be a letdown, and this certainly is. Very high resolution graphics are all very well, but in black and white? On a Spectrum?

Basically you have to pilot your somewhat fragile space-bulldozer around the screen, avoiding the large spinning shapes which wander on from all directions. In the centre of the screen is a Black Hole, looking rather like a Christmas Tree star having a fit.

Once bulldozed into said hole the shapes disappear, but don't expect to score any points. You don't score points at all in Schizoids — you simply exist. The number of seconds for which you manage this feat becomes your score.

Easy? Not at all. Your bulldozer explodes if hit in the sides, and if hit head on at any great speed. So the whole game can be reduced to just steering the craft around and staying out of trouble.

instructions	75%
playability	25%
graphics	50%
value for money	50%



### Mined-Out Dragon £4.95

Quicksilva, 13 Palmerston Road, Southampton SO1 1LL

The packaging and presentation of this game is very good. A lot of thought has gone into the blurb and the instructions are very comprehensive. There is even a demonstration game.

It's an interesting idea where your objective is to rescue Bill the worm. To get to him you have to travel through seven minefields which get progressively more difficult. You guide yourself through the fields with the arrow keys and the machine code assisted sub-routines assure you of a fast response with on-screen scoring and high score record.

A nice feature is the replay of your moves after a mistake thus showing you how you went

wrong! In time you learn, like the proverbial rats in a maze, to respond correctly although further hazards present themselves to ensure that your job gets tougher.

All this is achieved on the low resolution screens which, graphically, is not very exciting. There seems to be a great disparity between the packaging and the visual product. I must confess I was disappointed. However, colour and sound are used dramatically and kept me interested.

It was helpful not to have to restart at rock bottom each time. Once on level three you had the option of restarting the level prior to your downfall.

instructions	100%
playability	90%
graphics	60%
value for money	70%



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#### 'CHARGEN' & 'DEMO' for BBC A-B

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This is the familiar classic you normally play with plastic pegs. Make your moves to leave the last peg standing in the middle position. Sounds easy doesn't it! Hours of family entertainment. £5.00

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#### 'COBRA' for VIC-20 (unexpanded)

Just how many of the tasty morsels can the cobra eat, you can move in all four directions. Another fine game with sound, colour and some surprises. £5.00

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## QUITE SIMPLY THE BEST

**Micromega is the first home computer software company to advertise its games on TV. Candice Goodwin finds out why this company is spending thousands of pounds on commercials**

If you are watching ITV or Channel 4 a couple of weekends ago, the chances are you will have seen Micromega's advert for its range of Spectrum games. If you did, you'll have witnessed a minor milestone in the history of the home software industry.

Though TV adds for video games are nothing new, Micromega is the first home computer software company to advertise its wares on television. It will probably be the first of many.

Glossier advertising in a wider range of media is an important sign of the software companies' growing determination to sell not just to confirmed

computer fans, but to a wider commercial market too.

It's no accident that Micromega's new programs are simulations of traditional games like dominoes, roulette and blackjack, rather than the zapthe-aliens arcade variety. The ads have been deliberately placed in family viewing slots to appeal to the widest possible range of people.

Neil Hooper ▶

# Why Micromega put programs on to a million TV sets



As Micromega's sales manager Neil Hooper said: "We hope that the whole family will see it and think, well, I could enjoy playing that."

Micromega grew up out of Quantec, a company which produces business software for

business microcomputers. The idea of selling home software resulted from a meeting between Quantec's managing director Robin Cooke-Howe and a machine code programmer, Tony Poulter.

Neil Hooper says of Tony: "he regards Basic as not a useful development tool. He's never owned a 16K RAMpack in his life."

The result of the meeting was a couple of machine-code game compilations for the 1K ZX81 — and a 1K program to carry out tax calculations. "That was really a bit of a

flashy programming exercise", Neil said.

After the tax program came a range of "serious" programs for the Spectrum, Dragon and Newbrain, designed for home computer owners who want to manage their finances by micro. Quantec was having to have larger and larger batches of tapes made for sale, and decided to try its hand at the games market again, but this time on a larger scale.

To organise the campaign, Robin lured Neil away from Tape Duplicating Company, where he had set up the data duplicating operation. Neil recalls: "Once I'd done that, there was nothing to create at Tape Duplicating Company any more, and I didn't want to just go on overseeing the duplicating — that's not the sort of animal I am. So when Robin made me this wonderful offer — well, I couldn't very well refuse.

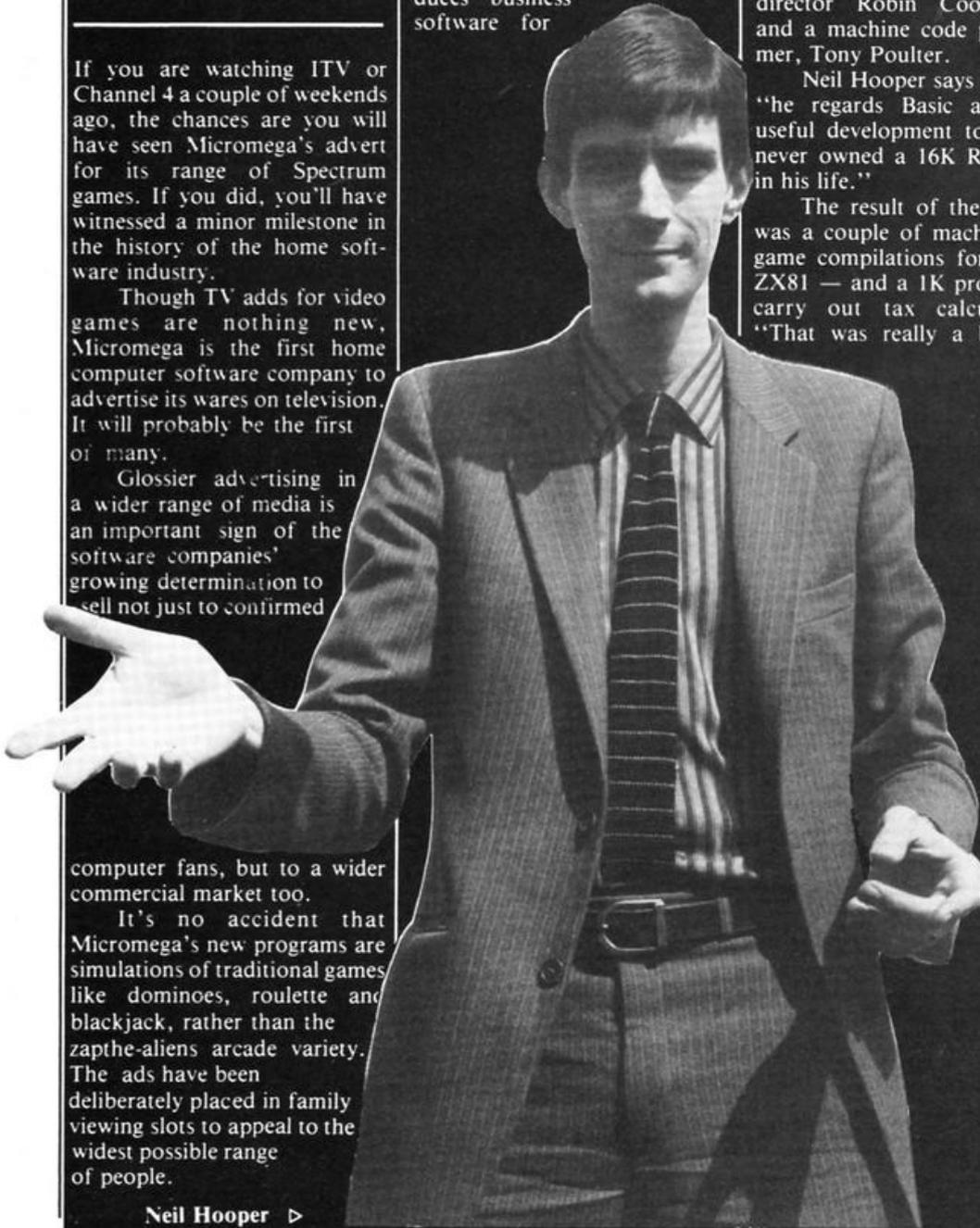
"I've been given £7,500 to get this show on the road."

Of that, about £4,000 will be taken up by the TV advertising campaign. The purpose of this isn't just to sell more tapes — it's also to get Micromega's name around. "A major spinoff is being able to say on our magazine ads, 'As seen on TV'. You've got to help the dealer. Because if you can't get into retail now, you're sunk.

"I think a lot of small software houses will run into problems as mail-order goes by the board."

Micromega does not sell tapes by mail order at all. Instead, they use a network of dealers including big chains.

As well as selling their own tapes, Neil and Robin plan to act as an "umbrella" organisation for small software com-



## PROFILE

panies who want someone to sell their products for them. According to Neil, "Most of the buyers in the big chains don't want to deal with individuals. They want to deal with just a few companies they know they can get good stuff from. You have to be able to talk their language, too."

"There may only be three or four companies able to sell into retail chains by the end of the year. Small companies can come to us and plug straight into our expertise."

Micromega employs five programmers, most of whom work at home. But more often than not their job is not to write a program from scratch, but to tidy up material sent in on spec. Neil said, "Our five new games were all submitted, but you wouldn't recognise them from their original form. Nothing submitted to use ever goes out as it came in."

Tony Poulter, the machine code whizz, is now concentrating on developing a library of memory-efficient machine code routines for use in pro-

grams, particularly graphics routines. "Good graphics can lift up a very mundane program into something special", said Neil.

Graphics have to be handled with care, though. As Robin pointed out, "you have to be controlled in the way you use graphics. You can have very pretty programs that don't actually do anything."

Some clever graphics were used to add the finishing touches to Micromega's new Craps program. In its original form, the program just showed the dice which indicated random numbers. Robin said: "we showed it to the dealers and they were lukewarm. So we thought, must do better on that one". The final version shows the Craps table, and a little hand which comes out and throws the dice.

Though machine code routines will take care of the fast action in Micromega's games, their programmers don't use machine code just for the sake of it. Said Neil: "in many cases, there's no signifi-

cant difference between Basic and machine code, except that the development costs for machine code are much higher. You have to be able to write programs quickly — that's why Basic was invented. This thing about machine code is a real myth."

Next on the agenda for Micromega is a selection of Dragon games: three hybrid adventures in very different settings. For these, Neil is toying with the idea of using photos of puppets for the cassette inlays. "Remember the Thunderbirds? A bit like that. Ideas are the key — you've got to do something really different."

Nine more "serious" software products will be launched in the next month or two, which may use the Spectrum Microdrives if they have become available by then. "We know a lot about the Microdrive's operating system — I'd prefer not to reveal my sources — and we can adapt the programs very quickly."

And later in the year, there'll be the launch of a new

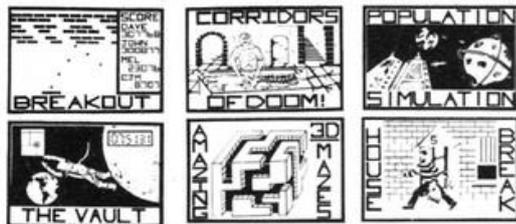


Robin Cooke-Howe

product which is still under wraps. All that Neil could say about it was: "It's a joint venture, and we'll definitely be advertising it in the women's magazines."

Watch this space.

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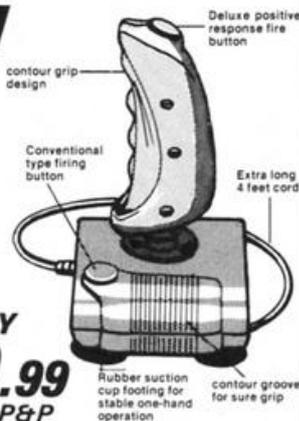
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## Room for disc-ussion

In your recent review of our Graf series of programs, which appeared in issue No. 10, your reviewer has either got his facts wrong or has poorly conveyed the correct facts. It is stated that the picture can be saved to tape in about 20 seconds, which is quite correct, but that saving to disc is only about two seconds faster. In fact the save and load using disk takes about two seconds not 18 seconds. If the reviewer's disc is taking this long, I suggest that he has it checked.

The review states that the programs fail to exploit the full graphics capabilities of the BBC, without stating the facilities lacking. If providing all the available modes, colours and resolutions plus all the shapes, in outline or filled, mentioned in the review is failing to exploit the capabilities I would be interested to know just what is expected, bearing in mind that the programs have to be compatible with all operating system versions.

The review also bemoans the lack of a printer dump. While we agree this is a very useful facility to have we have also stated in the instructions that one is on the way, along with several other facilities. The upgrading will apply to both cassette and disc versions, with the cassette upgrades being provided on a separate cassette.

The reviewer complains that hitting the break key loses the program and picture when he tries to type OLD. There are several problems here. Firstly there is no way to disable the BREAK key, a problem that applies to everybody, not just CLARES. The cassette versions will re-run when BREAK is pressed, if they are being used on a computer without disc interface. If a disk interface is fitted, pressing BREAK results in the disc operating system corrupting sections of the program. This cannot be stopped, and the only solution would be to not use that section of memory, which would mean less features.

My last point is about the value for money rating. I cannot understand how Grafdisk can be awarded 85% but Grafkey only 40% when they are both basically the same program. The only real difference is that the disk version

**Send your letters to Letters, Home Computing Weekly, 145 Charing Cross Road, London WC2H 0EE. Don't forget to name your computer — the best letter could win £5 worth of software. Queries cannot be answered on this page**

offers a SCREEN SAVE facility that is impractical on cassette. As Grafkey is £7.95 and Grafdisk £12.95 I find these figures bewildering. Okay, disc is nicer, but you are supposed to be reviewing the program and not the medium. The majority of users will never have disc drives, and so a comparison between disc and cassette is of no real interest. To say that a program is better because it is on disc is rather elitist.

**Dave Clare, Clares, Winsford, Cheshire**

## Into the Tomb... and others

I'd like to comment on the excellent reviews of VIC-20 games in a recent issue, as my family have devoted many hours to three of those games reviewed and can add to AW's impressions.

Although death may seem sudden and arbitrary in Pharaoh's Tomb, there is only one way of succeeding — involving a combination of speed and sequence of actions. It is possible to solve the puzzle through guesswork and logical deduction, although the diminutive size of the objects encountered doesn't help.

There's no need to reload the game as, after each failure, the player is offered the option of trying again. There is a bug (usually triggered by approaching the spade from the wrong direction) from which the game never recovers; even in this case my children found that they could avoid the six minute reload time by keying STOP/RESTORE to clear the error and the RUN40 to bypass the reload sequence.

The main criticisms of the game must be the lack of a joystick option, as the use of the keyboard is slow and tiring and the fact that, once the puzzle has

been solved, Pharaoh's Tomb loses its appeal.

Starship Escape is as described and, should you reach some of the more distant chambers, you will find some unexpected and fascinating adversaries. Although it is possible to play the game for hours, making progress all the time, it is a great pity that there is no option to save the game for continuing another time.

Another criticism is the bug which crashes the computer whenever the option to restart from the beginning is taken. In this case there is no way of avoiding reloading.

In Krazy Kong it is possible to negotiate the elevator and to reach the fourth screen, because my children have done so several times although, like your reviewer, I can't do it.

AW missed the fact that in the first screen the "maiden" is a fella! However, he (she, it?) does change sex in subsequent screens.

One point which comes out of all these excellent games is that few games are sold without residual bugs. Is this because their producers do not bother to have them tested out by children, or is it due to the pressures of advertising games before they are completed?

**Eric Finlayson, Macclesfield, Cheshire**

## Feet of clay?

Mr G A Bobker's letter on page 14 of HCW No. 11 restored my faith in human nature. Here was a rare phenomenon in the software jungle — a man who would not stoop to break the Trades Description Act by showing false pictures on cassette inserts.

To quote a passage from his letter, "This (his venture cassette) is unlike the majority of cassettes which are blatantly breaking the Trades Description Act... I for one am not prepared to splash

space ships and rockets on a sleeve unless the game actually contains the graphics thus shown."

At last a man of upright stature and integrity — but wait... what is this I see on page 45 of the same issue of HCW? An advert for a program which enables the user, and I quote again, "to stop and copy any previously unstoppable Spectrum cassette." Guess who was offering this program for sale? That's right — Mr G A (Double Standards) Bobker of the same address.

**B Robinson, Newcastle-under-Lyme, Staffs**

## Don't forget...

I am the proud owner of a 16K ZX81, from which I get much pleasure. However, the amount of software still being produced for this machine is falling.

I realise that the Spectrum offers far better programming opportunities, but what about the millions who still own ZX81s?

Anyway, congratulations on a first-class magazine, and at least you still cater for everyone.

**Paul Smith, Cheam, Surrey**

## ... the ZX81

I enjoy reading your magazine and find it very good value for money at only 38p. One of the features I enjoy most is the software reviews.

Unfortunately I find that only one or two tapes are reviewed for the ZX81, while many more are reviewed for other computers like the Vic, Spectrum and Dragon.

I'd like to point out that the ZX81 has sold more in this country than any of the above-mentioned machines. More software reviews for the ZX81 please!

**Russell Wooberry, Farnham, Surrey**

*We're right behind you on this, Russell, and that's why we're continuing to print ZX81 listings on a regular basis. The trouble is, our software reviews can only reflect the software that's on the market — and it's a sad fact that more and more companies are now concentrating on producing Spectrum programs. So come on, software firms — don't forget the ZX81 users.*

## Oric troubles aren't over

In your third issue you published a letter from me regarding my problems with Oric Products. The problems are still continuing!

I finally received an Oric on March 26, almost 24 weeks after ordering. Right from the start it failed to operate at all, and one of the keys was actually jammed down. You can imagine my anger and frustration after waiting for so long and then receiving a faulty computer.

However all was not lost. In the local paper I noticed that a nearby shop was advertising Orics for sale, so after sending back the one I had just received I dashed off to the shop, watched the demonstration tape, thought "this knocks the spots off the Spectrum" and parted with my hard-earned cash.

After a few sweaty, keyboard-pounding days I finally came to the conclusion that the Oric is not all it's cracked up to be. So on April 6 I put pen to paper — or, to be precise, finger to typewriter key — and dashed a letter off to Oric Products containing a whole list of questions I wanted, and still want, answering. As yet Oric hasn't even acknowledged my letter, let alone replied to it.

Since writing, I have started to experiment with the sound commands. Oh dear! It is impossible to have even a key click emitted from the computer without disturbing the screen display. No amount of tuning of computer or TV will cure this.

I consider that the Oric's specification contravenes the Trades Description Act, and unless my queries are cleared up I'll be claiming a refund under the Sale of Goods Act.

A.J. Lenton, Poole, Dorset

**Pam Durkie, for Oric, said: "A useful tip for adjusting screen distortion is to fine tune, using adjusting screws underneath the Oric, while the computer is set to PAPER Red. But if Mr Lenton has no luck with this and his other problems, he should take his Oric back to the dealer and ask his advice. All Oric dealers have been issued with full instructions on how to sort out commonly-occurring problems. If all else fails, they will make sure the Oric is sent back to Oric Products and repaired."**

## We'll meet again

I was interested to read John Shiali's letter in HCW May 17-23, because I own both a Spectrum and an Oric. I use them both about equally, but I much prefer the Spectrum.

The Oric has some wonderful features, it's true, but getting them out of the machine is a real pain. And not only is the Oric now more expensive than the Spectrum, as Mr Shiali points out, but its peripherals are more expensive too.

In the same issue of HCW a news item suggested that Oric Products might take up the Tandy's four-colour printer as standard for the Oric. I have already invested in one of these machines, which works fine with the other computers (such as the Dragon, Spectrum BBC etc), but becomes very unreliable when used with the Oric.

When listing I find characters which shouldn't be there, characters missed out and difficulties with paper feeding. The Sinclair printer has its faults too — but then at £70, who can complain?

My final point is the same as Mr Shiali's too, and concerns the ZX Users' Club. It was a grave loss to all the ex-members (myself included) when the club was closed, but never fear — we will all be able to meet again at the ZX Microfairs, because Interface will always be there (fanfare, cheers and great finale).

Peter Shaw, Stanwell, Middlesex

## The reviewer strikes back

I've noticed in recent issues of HCW — see, for example, No. 11 — letters from readers knocking what has been said in software reviews.

Some of the criticisms have come from people who already own a piece of software that's been reviewed, and some from indignant software companies, and I thought that as a reviewer I'd stick my oar in too.

Firstly I'd like to emphasise that we reviewers are not biased in any way for or against the software we review. We have no links with software companies. So we're not out to pick holes in anybody's product nor, on the other hand, to say something is good when it isn't.

Whether you agree with the content of a review or not, please

try to accept it for what it is: the reactions of an ordinary computer owner and potential software buyer to a piece of unknown software placed in front of him or her.

Not everyone likes and dislikes the same things, and of course a review shouldn't be taken as the last word on any product.

All we are attempting to do as reviewers is give you some advance information and opinion on a piece of software, so that if you decide to pay your money for it, you don't get a nasty shock. And other readers' letters indicate (eg Simon Vincent's letter in HCWS No. 12) that all too often the reality of a software product contrasts unfavourably with the manufacturer's hype.

In response to the argument that a game which initially seems unappealing will be fine after a lot of practice, I feel that games shouldn't be something you have to flog to death in order to get any pleasure from them. A good game must have long-term appeal, sure, but that doesn't mean it shouldn't be appealing to start with.

Finally, I'd just like to say that anyone who thinks reviewing software is easy should try it themselves and see!

A.W., Waltham Abbey

## Clubs...

Please can you give the Basildon Microcomputer Club a mention?

We held our first meeting on January 11, and were amazed at the response.

Mark Court, 101 Plumleys, Pitsea, Basildon, Essex

## ... clubs ...

This is to advise you of the formation of the Iver Computer Society: the ICs.

The meetings will be bi-monthly on 2nd and 4th Thursdays, and anyone interested should write to me or phone Iver 654431.

John Haigh, 141 Leas Drive, Iver, Bucks SL0 9RP

## ... clubs

We should be obliged if you could publish details of a multi-user Home Computer Club we have just formed for the whole of South Avon district.

I will supply interested readers with further details.

Valerie Boyde-Shaw, Secretary, Byte Home Computer Club, 7 Riverway, Nailsea, Avon BS19 1HZ

## If a thing's worth doing...

I do not normally feel moved to write to computer magazines but I feel I must respond to John Shiali's letter in HCW No. 11.

With regard to the difficulty of programming the Oric, I feel that if you want to produce more elaborate sound than the horrendous beeps the Spectrum has to offer, then you really must be prepared to attempt something more exacting. In the same way, if you want to write arcade action games, you have to knuckle under and learn to program in machine code.

Secondly, any cassette recorder with a five-pin DIN socket will support the Oric's lead, which is far more reliable than a jack plug connection. I personally have found no difficulty with the Oric's high speed baud rate.

One final point — you get what you pay for.

C. Black, Glasgow

## On your bike, Eugene

After reading with interest about "Eugene's driving ambition" (HCW No. 11), I thought I'd let you know about our programmers' ambitions here at Artic.

We have a team of six full-time programmers between the ages of 14 and 16. None of them drive, but they have all been supplied with Raleigh Super Sport Racers at a total cost of £720.

However when they pass their tests, we will be supplying them with company Lotus Esprit Turbos — we believe in buying British, and anyway, they're faster than a puny little Ferrari 308 GTS.

At the moment Richard Turner, Artic's managing director, drives a British-built Aston Martin Lagonda. But technical manager Chris Thornton, the black sheep, is driving a Lamborghini Contach LP500S, which he is waiting to take to Germany to see if it really will do 180mph.

I'm another traitor — I drive an Audi Quattro imported by VAG.

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Michael Hunt, General Manager, Artic Computing, Hull

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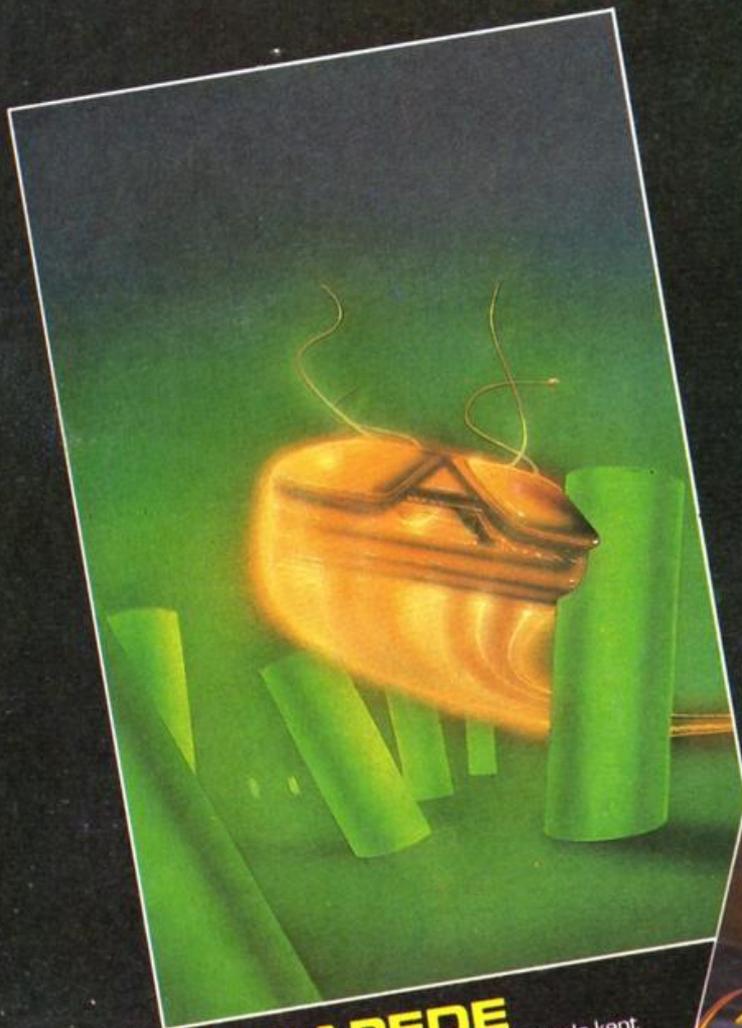
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