POPULAR Computing WEEKLY

SPECIAL TAPE OFFER

35p 26 January-1 February 1984 Vol 3 No 4

This Week

Street Life

Graham Taylor interviews Crystal Computing and learns the secrets of its high score tables. See page 13.

Reviews

David Lawrence looks at the latest programs for the Commodore 64 including *Hovver Bovver* and *Revenge of the Mutant Camels* from Llamasoft. See page 14.

Dragon

Paul Barnard shows you how to turn your Dragon into a digital clock with a simple machine code routine. See page 26.

New Releases

This week's releases include *Lords of Time* from Level 9 and *Pi-Eyed* from Automata. See page 60.

★STAR GAME★

Bi-plane on Dragon.

See page 10

News Desk

Adam finally comes to Britain

THE Coleco Adam is to be launched in the UK in the first half of this year.

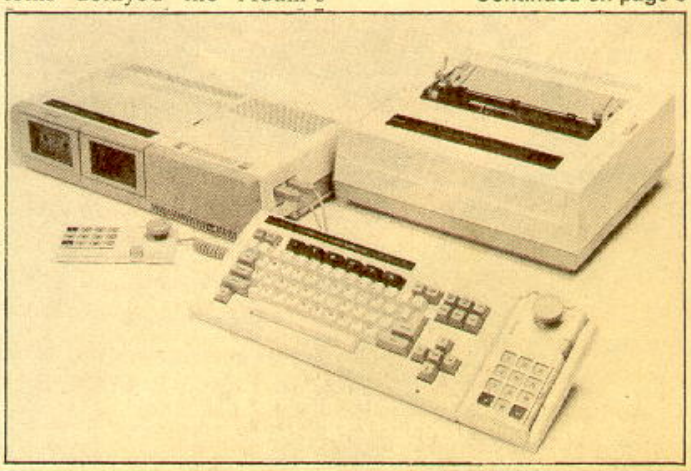
The Adam caused a considerable stir when it was first announced at last summer's Consumer Electronics Show (see *PCW* 23-29 June). It was priced at $600 and included a daisy-wheel 80-column printer, 80K Ram, built-in stringy microfloppy drive and a Rom cartridge slot.

However, production problems delayed the Adam's availability in the US and forced an increase in price.

The Adam will be available first in the UK in the form of Expansion Module 3, which comprises a memory storage unit, keyboard and printer. Added to the Colecovision video games console, the Expansion Module 3 will make up a complete Adam.

The UK price, which will have a large bearing on the Adam's success, has yet to be

Continued on page 5



Successor for Jack Tramiel

MARSHALL Smith, currently president of Thyssen-Bornemisza, will succeed Jack Tramiel as president and chief executive of Commodore on February 21.

The appointment of the 55-year-old Mr Smith to Commodore has been widely linked with Jack Tramiel's decision to resign from the company (see *PCW* 19-25 January). Marshall Smith is believed to have refused to accept the Commodore post while Jack Tramiel was still in charge.

Mr Smith joined Indian Head, the US soft-drinks bottler and metal parts manufacturer, in 1967. Thyssen took over Indian Head in 1974 and Mr Smith was appointed chief executive of the company in 1977. Indian Head was subsequently renamed Thyssen-Bornemisza.

Irving Gould, Commodore's chairman and largest single shareholder, is credited with persuading Mr Smith to join

Continued on page 5

Classified Classified Classified Classified

Computer Swap 01-437 4343

Free readers entries to buy or sell a computer.
Ring 01-437 4343 and give us the details.

AQUARIUS
SEE PAGE 58

VALHALLA

GIVE YOUR BBC MICRO SOME STICK!

Joystick utility is a very clever program that will allow you to use joysticks with most programs on your BBC Micro Computer.
★ Simple to use — just press the keys ★ Requires just one block of memory space ★ Relocatable in memory ★ Sensitivity of joysticks can be varied.
This is an invaluable program that will heighten your enjoymnet of your Micro. It is very easy for the beginner to use, but also provides plenty of scope for the more experienced user.
JOYSTICK UTILITY — £5 INC. (DISC — COMPATIBLE)
CHEQUES TO:
Clares Micro Supplies
Dept. PCW, 98 Middlewich Road, Northwich, Cheshire
Tel: (06064) 8511

16 K VIC20 with cassette unit, joystick, books, magazines and many games (over 50) including Space Invaders and Pacman cartridges. Everything is boxed and in excellent condition, only £160 ono. Tel: 452-8536. Ask for A. Momin. After 5 pm.

SPECTRUM HARDWARE Stonechip programmable joystick, interface + Quickshot joystick, exchange for Kempston interface and competition pro joystick or £20 cash. Will post. A. Christmas, 39 Marmora Road, Cambridge CB1 3PY.

I'm An URBAN UPSTART Are You?
RICHARD SHEPHERD SOFTWARE

DRAGON/SPECTRUM software to swap or sell. Huge selection. Nearly 100 titles by all leading houses. Tel: Ayr 284470, evenings.

SEIKOSHA 100A printer, 1-year-old, £150 ono. Tel: Stevenage 354745.

Continued on page 56

RICHARD SHEPHERD SOFTWARE

RICHARD SHEPHERD SOFTWARE

ELM HOUSE, 23-25 ELMSHOTT LANE, CIPPENHAM, SLOUGH, BERKS. TEL. (06286) 63531

POPULAR Computing WEEKLY

26 January—1 February 1984 Vol 3 No 4

SUNSHINE

The Team

Editor
Brendon Gore
News Editor
David Kelly
Software Editor
Graham Taylor
Production Editor
Lynne Constable
Editorial Secretary
Cleo Cherry
Advertisement Manager
David Lake
Assistant Advertisement Manager
Alastair Macintosh
Classified Executive
Diane Davis
Advertising Production
Lucinda Lee
Administration
Theresa Lacy
Managing Editor
Duncan Scot
Publishing Director
Jenny Ireland

Popular Computing Weekly,
12-13 Little Newport Street,
London WC2R 3LD
Telephone: **01-437 4343**

Published by Sunshine Publications Ltd.

Typesetting, origination and printing by Chesham Press, Chesham, Bucks

Distributed by S M Distribution
London SW9. 01-274 8611. Telex: 261643

© Sunshine Publications Ltd 1984

ABC
MEMBER OF THE AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS

Registered at the Post Office as a newspaper

ISSN 0265-0509

How to submit articles

Articles which are submitted for publication should not be more than 3,000 words long. The articles, and any accompanying programs, should be original. It is breaking the law of copyright to copy programs out of other magazines and submit them here — so please do not be tempted.

All submissions should be typed and a double space should be left between each line. Please leave wide margins.

Programs should, whenever possible, be computer printed.

We cannot guarantee to return every submitted article or program, so please keep a copy. If you want to have your own program returned you must include a stamped, addressed envelope.

Accuracy

Popular Computing Weekly cannot accept any responsibility for any errors in programs we publish, although we will always try our best to make sure programs work.

This Week

News 5
Commodore cut price

Letters 7
Spectrum screen

Star Game 10
Bi-plane on Dragon

Street Life 13
Graham Taylor talks to Crystal Computing

Reviews 14
David Lawrence looks at Commodore 64 software

Programming 18
Aquarius sprite designer

Spectrum 21
Help utility by Barry Lowry

Dragon 26
Timekeeping by Paul Barnard

BBC & Education 30
Horse Racing by David Hesketh

Commodore 64 38
Sprite movement using a joystick

Open Forum 41
Five pages of your programs

Microradio 49
Ray Berry's column

Adventure 51
Tony Bridge's corner

Peek & Poke 53
Your questions answered

New Releases 60
Latest software programs

This Week 62
Top 10 plus all this week's software

Competitions 63
Ziggurat, Puzzle, Losers

Editorial

The future of the BBC micro contract is becoming the subject of increasing speculation.

This speculation has been heightened by the recent launch of Sinclair's new QL machine. Indeed, Sinclair himself has made no secret of the fact that he is extremely keen to win the contract, which comes up for renewal in August this year.

However, the BBC would appear to be quite satisfied with Acorn's performance so far. The *Computer Programme* has been sold to numerous countries around the world and the corporation has earned several million pounds in royalties. In addition, the BBC has gained a certain amount of kudos through associating itself with 'a leading edge of technology'.

Another factor to be considered is the investment the BBC has made in commissioning books, tv and radio series, and a range of other publications, all of which are based around Acorn's machine.

But there is an element at the BBC which is worried about its involvement with such a commercial enterprise. There is also a feeling that Acorn should not be allowed to keep the contract 'in perpetuity' simply because it was successful the first time around.

The chances are that Acorn will retain the BBC contract — but if it should lose out, Acorn would find itself in big trouble.

Next Thursday

Try your luck on Bandit — a fruit machine game for 16K and 48K Spectrum by K Deakes, that has all the features of the real thing, except, of course, actually paying out!

Subscribe to Popular Computing Weekly

I would like to subscribe to *Popular Computing Weekly*.
Please start my subscription from the ..... issue.

UK Addresses: ☐ 26 issues at **£9.98** ☐ 52 issues at **£19.95**
Overseas Addresses: ☐ 26 issues at **£18.70** ☐ 52 issues at **£37.40**
Please tick relevant box.
I enclose my cheque to *Popular Computing Weekly* for .....

Name .....

Address .....

.....

.....

Please send this form, and cheque, to *Popular Computing Weekly*, Subscription Dept., 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

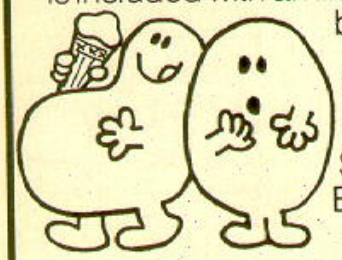
More than fun and games!

FIRST STEPS with the Mr. Men

by PrImer Educational Software

The ever-popular Mr. Men help prepare young children for reading with four simple and absorbing games designed to exercise essential skills as well as entertain.

An easy-to-use, colour-coded key guide is included with an illustrated introductory book, featuring the Mr. Men. For ages 4 to 8 years. Available now on cassette for the BBC B, Spectrum 48K and Electron. **£8.95**



QUICK THINKING!

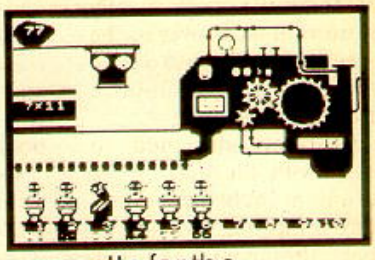
by Widgit Software

Two mind-stretching, space-age games to test mental arithmetic and nimble fingers.

In **Sum Vaders** alien robots invade the earth. Only quick thinking and fast reactions can prevent them. Several levels of difficulty and a two-player game with a handicap option make Sum Vaders equally testing for all family members, from 8 years to adult.

Robot Tables challenges the young player to make a series of perfect robots.

Knowing your multiplication tables is the key to controlling the robot-making machine. With a learning mode and a testing mode, Robot Tables is a fun way for early learners, and more advanced children, to master an important and often neglected skill.



Available now on cassette for the Spectrum 48K, and Commodore 64, BBC B and Electron. **£6.95**

CAESAR THE CAT

by Andromeda Software

Meet Caesar, a cheeky young cat on duty in a well-stocked larder. He's kept busy chasing a gang of hungry mice eating the family's food. Playing against the clock, you guide Caesar along crowded shelves to pounce on the mice.

A fast, colourful, all-action, arcade-style game with catchy music and a best-score record. Challenging for high-scoring arcade addicts as well as great fun to play for the novice.

Available on cassette for the Commodore 64 **£8.95**

Prices include VAT and post and packaging.
MIRRORSOFT programs are available from selected branches of W.H. Smith and Boots, and other leading software stockists.
Trade enquiries welcome: phone 01-822 3580.

MIRRORSOFT

SOFTWARE FOR ALL THE FAMILY

To MIRRORSOFT, PO Box 50, Bromley, Kent BR2 9TT
Please send me the following (enter number required of each item in the space provided):

	Price	Spectrum 48K (01)	BBC B (03)	Electron (04)	CBM 64 (05)
First Steps with the Mr. Men (MM01)	£8.95				
Quick Thinking (QT01)	£6.95				
Caesar the Cat (CC01)	£8.95				

I enclose a cheque/PO for £..... made payable to "Readers' Account: Mirror Group Newspapers Ltd".

I understand that my remittance will be held on my behalf in the bank account named above until the goods are despatched.

Or please debit my ACCESS/BARCLAYCARD for the sum of £.....
card no [ ] PC 5

Signature.....
Name.....
Address.....
Postcode.....

Offer applies to Great Britain and Eire only. Please allow up to 28 days for delivery in the UK. MIRRORSOFT is a registered trade mark of Mirror Group Newspapers Ltd., Co. Reg. No. 168660. Reg. Office: Holborn Circus, London EC1.

Cut-price school offer

COMMODORE has finally come up with its answer to the government's 'micros in schools scheme' — a cut-price offer of its own.

Deliberately designed to coincide with the end of the government scheme, Commodore is offering schools and colleges throughout the UK the chance to buy Commodore 64s complete with 1541 single floppy disc drives, Logo and Simon's Basic for £299.99 per package. This is a saving of £172 over the recommended retail price of £472.

But the offer closes on April 30, 1984.

Commodore marketing manager John Baxter said the scheme was chiefly aimed at "easing the financial burden on schools which have already bought machines under the micros in secondary schools scheme but now require additional equipment".

Commodore was understandably upset at being excluded from the 'micros in schools' scheme, particularly as its main rivals — Sinclair and Acorn — were both included. However, the government scheme had a number of drawbacks and some schools preferred to make their own decisions about the choice of microcomputers.

Details of the Commodore offer can be obtained from approved Commodore dealers anywhere in the UK.

Pentagon restriction

THE US Pentagon is attempting to restrict the export of 16-bit micros to Warsaw Pact countries.

If the US plan is accepted by the EEC, the shipment of any 16-bit micro to an eastern bloc country would require an export licence. More advanced micros, such as Sinclair's recently launched QL, would also be included in the scheme.

However, the signs are that the EEC will reject the US plan as being unworkable.

Adam

Continued from page 1

announced.

However, the Adam will be offering Digital Research's personal CP/M. Coleco has agreed to manufacture Digital Research's personal CP/M on both digital data packs and floppy discs.

"Personal CP/M is significant as it provides the consumer with an easy to use, easy to understand, yet professional operating system" explained Ken Harkness, general manager of Digital Research.

Commodore

Continued from page 1

the company. The two first met in 1978 when Thyssen-Bornemisza acquired Interpool, a shipping container company in which Irving Gould had a financial stake.

Buy-back launch from Acornsoft

ACORNSOFT has launched a buy back system to enable owners of Acornsoft cassette based programs to exchange them for equivalent discs for 50 percent of the usual cost.

In the past, most people who bought a BBC disc drive were unable to transfer existing Acornsoft cassette programs on to disc and consequently had to buy a disc copy of the program.

This situation, which is a common source of complaint among owners of many micros besides the BBC, is partly remedied by the Acornsoft exchange scheme.

If you send Acornsoft your cassette version of any of their programs they will send you the disc equivalent, providing there is one, for half price. Thus *Starship Command* which costs £11.50 on disc, can be obtained for £5.75 if you send your old cassette version with the money.

The deal only covers Acornsoft programs and orders should be sent to Disc Replacement Service, Acornsoft Ltd, c/o Vector Marketing, Denington Industrial Estate, Wellingborough, Northants NN8 2RL.

Acornsoft go champion

GO, an ancient Japanese board game in which black and white stones are strategically placed on a grid, has been the subject of a competition run by Acornsoft.

Entrants had to design a computer program to play the game, which involves complex and subtle tactics, and take part in a tournament which was held in London over two days – January 7 and 8.

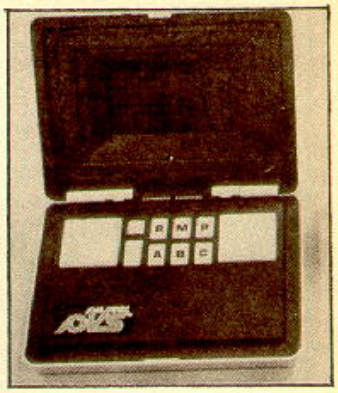
The eventual winner was Bronislaw Przbyla (right), a professional programmer who collected the £1,000 prize money from David Johnson-Davies of Acornsoft, and earned the title 'Champion Computer Go player of the world'. A version of his winning game will be marketed by Acornsoft in the summer.

ZX fair at Ally Pally

THE latest ZX Microfair will be held on Saturday, February 4, at London's Alexandria Pavilion. Tickets will cost £1 for adults and 50p for children (if bought in advance) and £1.25 and 60p on the day.

In the palm of your hand

PALMTEX has introduced the first hand-held video game with interchangeable cartridges. The PVS, which features colour graphics and eight direction movement, went on sale in the US earlier this month for $49.



The cartridges, which cost approximately $15 each, can be swapped so that a variety of different games can be played. Current games include *Aladdin's Adventure, ReactAttack* and *Outflank* — another version of the strategy game *Go*.

The PVS measures 4¾in by 3½in when closed, while the liquid crystal display screen is 2¼in by 1½in.

Powered by four 1½ volt batteries, the PVS has 512 addressable pixels and a 4K Rom. The cartridges each contain 2K Ram.

All lines engaged

THE announcement of the QL — Sinclair's new business machine — has already had a significant effect on the market.

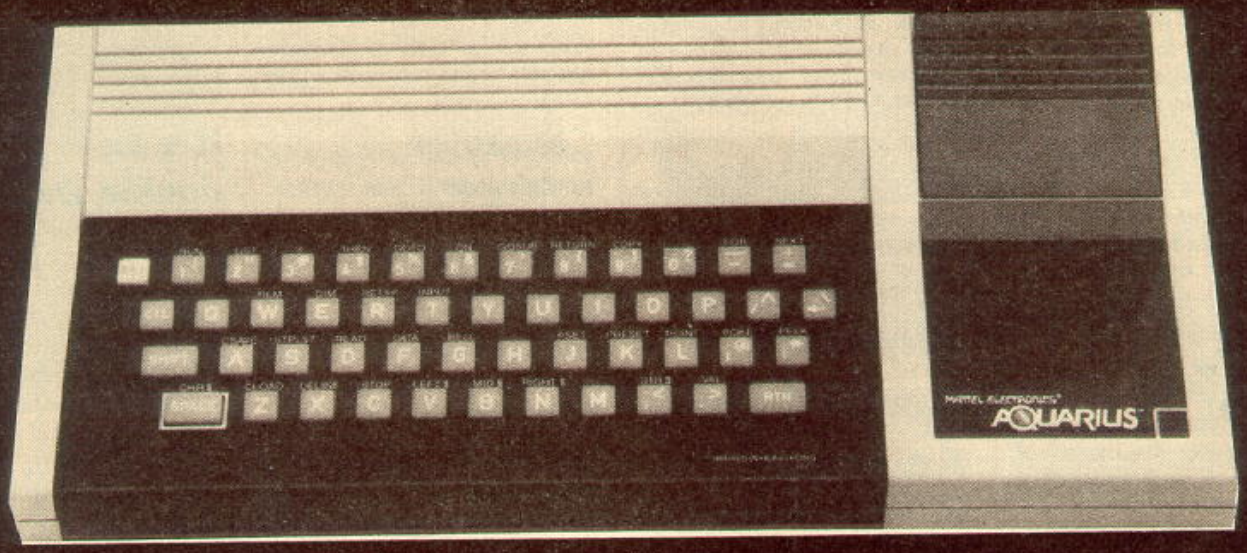
Although the machine has only been seen at one press conference, lines to Sinclair's mail order centre in Camberley have been continuously engaged with people trying to order machines.

Computer bookshops are experiencing a rush on books about the 68000 processor — the QL uses a 68008. A spokesman for Foyles, which has a large computer book section, said: "We sold out within days of the announcement and not only are the books mainly quite expensive American imports, but they're also all about the 68000 which is not the same as the 68008."

AQUARIUS™

HOME COMPUTER SYSTEM

More software-more hardware!

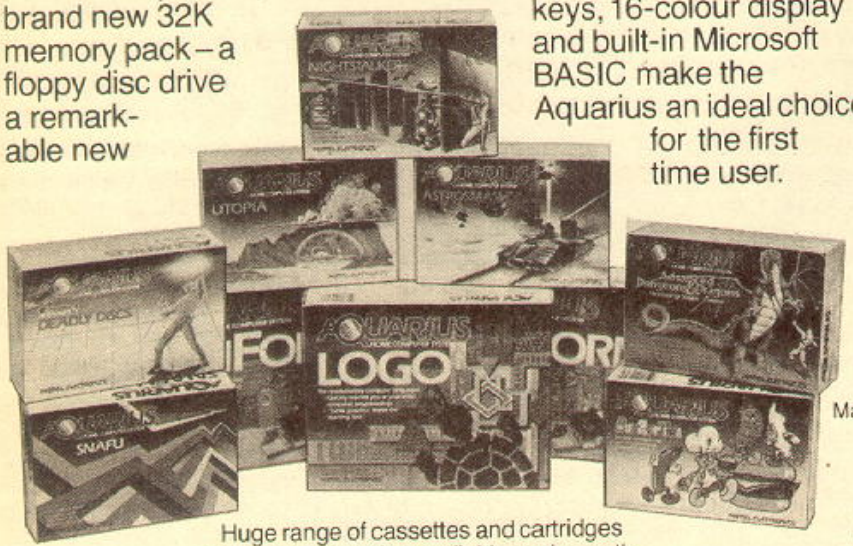


The best value full colour computer on the market – at around £50.

1984 is going to be an exciting year for Aquarius owners!

During the next two months, we are adding to our wide range – an excellent new four colour printer/plotter – a brand new 32K memory pack – a floppy disc drive a remarkable new light pen – PLUS an even wider choice of games, and educational cartridges.

There's no doubt that the Aquarius is the best value full-colour home computer system available in Britain. 49 moving keys, 16-colour display and built-in Microsoft BASIC make the Aquarius an ideal choice for the first time user.



Huge range of cassettes and cartridges with more becoming available each month.

JOIN THE AQUARIUS USERS CLUB

If you are an Aquarius owner – write now for your free membership card. Keep up to date with all the exciting new things that are happening to Aquarius and take advantage of special offers only available to Club Members.

Write to the Aquarius Users Club, 4th Floor, Hyde House, London NW9 6LG.

The instruction manual is one of the clearest ever written and our 'LOGO' cartridge takes you step by step to a full knowledge of computer language.

SEE US AT THE SPRING HARDWARE SHOW AT THE N.E.C. (Hall 3/3A Stand A22)

Manufactured and sold by Radofin Electronics (UK) Ltd., Hyde House, London NW9 6LG.
Telephone: 01-205 0044 Telex: 923624 FIPLC G
Trade enquiries welcome.

Available through many leading retailers – including Harrods – Menzies – Carrafour – Asda.

Halls of the Things

I have found some interesting diversions in *Halls Of The Things*. First, to open the door where there is no maze, press 1 twice, then 2, press Enter and break space. To change the colour do the same but press W instead of 2. Repeat the process to change it back.

By the way, I've collected seven rings, the golden key and killed 232 monsters to score 1,899 points. Can anyone help me in *Espionage Island* by telling me what to do with the flight operator?

Kevin Allen
10 Addicott Road
Weston-super-Mare
Avon

Spectrum Fortran

I am writing to ask if there are any Fortran programs for the Spectrum (48K) on the market, as I am told that this is the best language to use when dealing with engineering type problems. If there is not one available, maybe you could do an article on the language.

Also, are there any programs which can solve equations with large numbers of variables in them that use matrixes to solve them?

R J Denning
28 Lynton Road
Midsomer Norton
Bath
Avon

Dragon disk drive

I recently read a letter, which I believe was in your columns, concerning the Dragon Data Disk Drive and the use of variables to *Load* and *Run* a program direct from disk. Although *Load* will function using variables, the *Run* command will not in the way mentioned in your correspondent's letter. There is an alternative method, however, by using the *Chain* command in an existing program. The lines used to write the *Chain* command in will be overwritten by the incoming program, as will any program line in memory, but a program in memory such as:

"Unfortunately, comrade, the system won't be operational until we can get the Sinclair QL microchip"

```
10 INPUT A$
20 CHAIN A$
```

will work satisfactorily and so will the incoming program providing you use a *Clear* statement at the beginning of the Disk program to clear any variables such as *A$*.

If, however, your correspondent wished to retain the program in memory as well as the incoming program, then the *Merge* command will accomplish this, bearing in mind that the disk program has priority and will overwrite any duplicated program lines.

I sincerely hope my points are clearer than the handbook accompanying the Dragon Disk Drive — for a relative beginner to disk use such as myself I found it assumed previous knowledge, and that I could find nearly as much information on how to use a disk drive in a copy of the *Beano*. Had I not a thirst for further knowledge, perhaps I would stick to reading the *Beano*!

Many thanks for an excellent magazine which I have subscribed to from issue 1 in the days of my ZX81. Keep up the interesting weekly 'plop' behind my letter box!

Geoffrey Milnes
141-145 Church Street
Paddock
Huddersfield
West Yorkshire

Program saving

Your readers may be interested to learn of a useful tip for saving a program.

I run a statistical analysis program every month, updating a set of sales figures. Last month I had a loading problem on my Spectrum, which is normally well-behaved. It seemed to save properly but consistently refused to verify. Changes of volume and treble settings and even the recorder were of no avail.

It suddenly occurred to me that there might be a slight flaw in the tape. I advanced a few feet — and it loaded and verified straight away!

A E Bettridge
3 Ingleby Way
Wallington
Surrey

Character enlarger

Firstly, I would like to say how much I enjoy your magazine and I would like to plead for more ZX Spectrum programs.

However, I am writing to say that Ian Beardsmore's reply to Yuri Patel's *Peek and Poke* problem is far from correct. If one wishes the program to do its job, then it is necessary to make the following changes:

```
CHANGE 160 for g = 8 to 1 step -1
       170 if f-int (f/2)*2 then let e$
       (g) = " "
and ADD 175 if f-int (f/2)*12 = 1 then
       let e$ (g) = " "
```

I have enclosed the proper listing for this program (listing one). Once I had corrected the program, I then made a few alterations so that the program would enlarge characters 33 to 127 (listing two).

I trust that Ian Beardsmore did not use a Spectrum to answer the problem otherwise he would not have made these mistakes. Happy enlarging.

Jonathan Marks (15)
Spinningdale
7 Neidpath Road East
Whitecraigs
Glasgow

It's all double Dutch

Will somebody somewhere please help me?

I purchased a Vic20 starter pack not long ago and I have now bought the Introduction to Basic, Part 2, plus the programmers reference guide, but I find that I do not understand most of the material in the manuals.

Will somebody tell me if I am being stupid or am I reading the wrong books?

P E Chipchase
Pinfold Road
Upwell
Wisbech
Cambs

Listing 1 - Large Letters (Corrected)

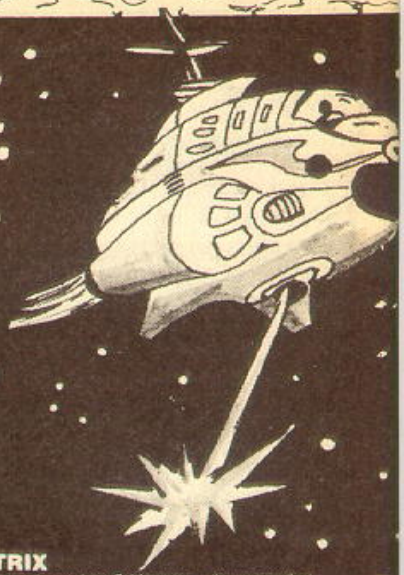
```
  1 REM Correct listing for
    LARGE LETTERS by J Marks
100 INPUT a$
110 LET b=CODE a$
120 LET c=15616+(b*8)-256
130 FOR d=c TO c+8
140 DIM e$(8)
150 LET f=PEEK d
160 FOR g=8 TO 1 STEP -1
170 IF f-INT (f/2)*2 THEN LET e
$(g)=" "
175 IF f-INT (f/2)*2=1 THEN LET
e$(g)="■"
180 LET f=INT (f/2)
190 NEXT g
200 PRINT e$
210 NEXT d
```

Listing 2 - Characters 33 - 127

```
100 REM Listing for Characters
                    33 - 127
110 FOR b=33 TO 127
120 LET c=15616+(b*8)-256
130 FOR d=c TO c+8
140 DIM e$(8)
150 LET f=PEEK d
160 FOR g=8 TO 1 STEP -1
170 IF f-INT (f/2)*2 THEN LET
e$(g)=" "
175 IF f-INT (f/2)*2=1 THEN LET
e$(g)="■"
180 LET f=INT (f/2)
190 NEXT g
200 PRINT e$
210 NEXT d
220 POKE 23692,-1
230 NEXT b
```

METAGALACTIC LLAMAS BATTLE AT THE EDGE OF TIME

A fast and original game for the unexpanded VIC. Challenging and colourful, with good sonics and a unique game action and design, this promises to be the most exciting new 3.5K VIC game since the introduction of GRIDRUNNER nearly a year ago. **£5.50**



LASER ZONE

Experience Laser Zone – an utterly NEW totally ORIGINAL masterpiece of Video games design. Learn to control two spaceships at once. Feel the EXHILARATION as, after long hours of practice, you control the two ships so that they function as a smooth, co-operative team! Feel the raw POWER as you lunge for the electro button and BLAST your enemies into expanding clouds of SPACE JUNK!! Feel the humiliation as a carelessly aimed BLAST slams into the side of your last remaining ship!! 8K expansion required.

Available for Commodore 64 **£7.50** and VIC-20 **£6.**

MATRIX

Jeff Minter has taken Gridrunner – the game that topped bestseller charts in USA and UK – and created an awesome sequel.

Graphically superb, it features multiple screens, new aliens and attack waves, mystery bonuses, renegade humanoids, deflexor fields, diagonal tracking, countdown/panic phase and much, much more...

Packed into 20 mind-zapping zones and accompanied by incredible sonics.

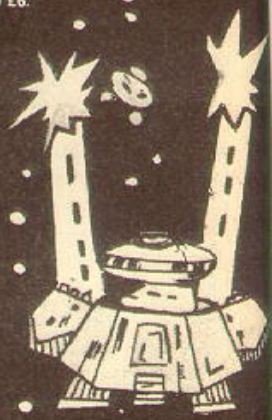
8K expansion required.

Available for Commodore 64 **£7.50** and VIC-20 **£6.**

HOVER BOVVER

A totally original arcade game for C64 featuring outstanding graphics and a sound track created by a professional Piano Wizard. Gordon Bennet has borrowed his neighbour's Air-Mo lawnmower. Mow your way through as many of the 16 lawns as you can before the pursuing neighbour retrieves his mower. Set your dog onto the neighbour to help you out of tight spots and don't annoy the gardener. Try not to plough through the neat flower beds or overheat your mower!

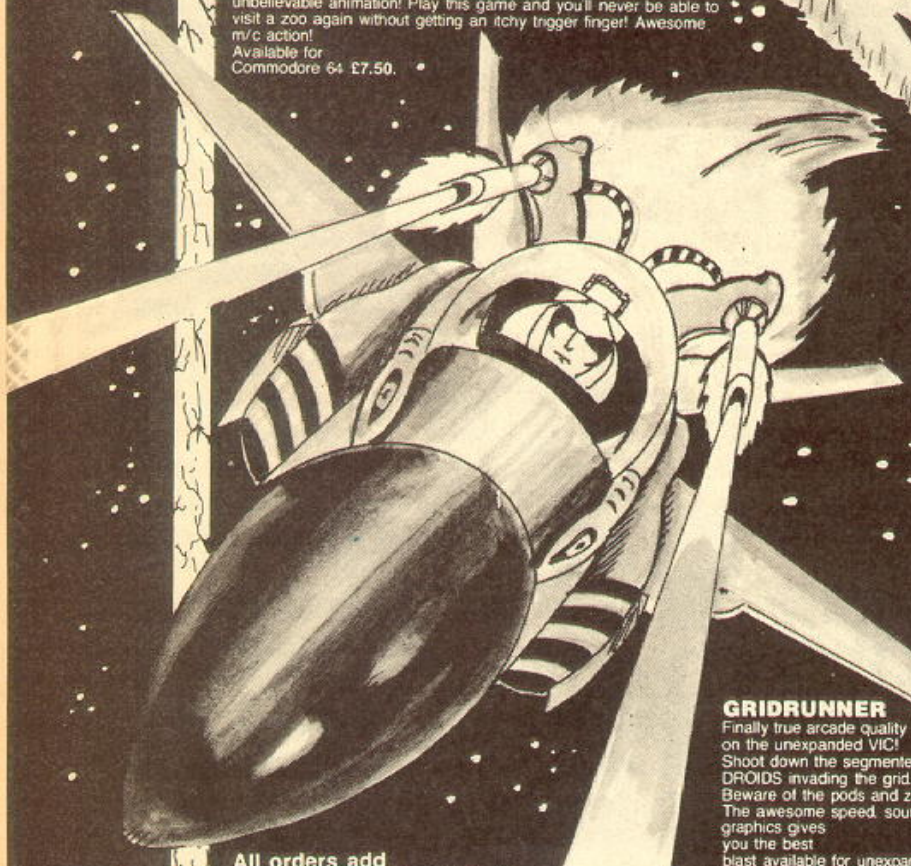
£7.50



ATTACK of the MUTANT CAMELS

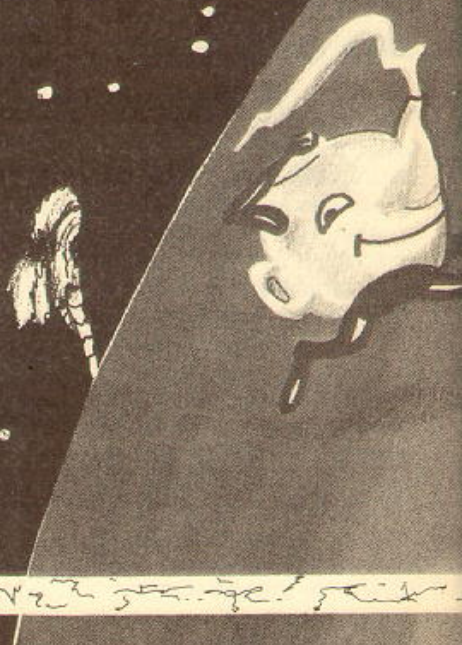
Planet earth needs you! Hostile aliens have used genetic engineering to mutate camels from normally harmless beasts into 90 foot high, neutronium shielded, laser-spitting death camels!! Can you fly your tiny, manoeuvrable fighter over the mountainous landscape to weaken and destroy the camels before they invade the humans stronghold! You must withstand withering laser fire and alien UFOs. Game action stretches over 10 screen lengths and features superb scrolling, scanner 1/2 player actions and unbelievable animation! Play this game and you'll never be able to visit a zoo again without getting an itchy trigger finger! Awesome m/c action!

Available for Commodore 64 **£7.50.**



ABDUCTOR

A classic new space game! ZAP the swirling alien hordes before they ram you – and abduct your humanoids! Survive the assault for long enough and you'll get an extra stage on your spaceship with double firepower! Awesome unexpanded VIC Action. **£5.00**



GRIDRUNNER

Finally true arcade quality on the unexpanded VIC!
Shoot down the segmented DROIDS invading the grid.
Beware of the pods and zappers!
The awesome speed, sound, and graphics gives you the best blast available for unexpanded VIC.

Available for VIC-20 **£5.00**
Commodore 64 **£5.00**
Atari 400/800 **£7.50**

All orders add 50p postage and packing

REVENGE

OF THE MUTANT CAMELS

At last the long awaited sequel to Attack of the Mutant Camels is available. You are controlling a ninety foot high, neutronium shielded, lazer spitting death camel; leading a rebellion against your evil Zzyaxian overlords. The game features beautiful smooth scrolling graphics and no less than 42 different attack waves, more than any game in video history. The challenge of play will last for months as you battle to see what's on the next wave. £7.50

Llamasoft

AWESOME GAMES SOFTWARE

49 MOUNT PLEASANT,
TADLEY, HANTS. RG26 6BN.
TELEPHONE: TADLEY (07356) 4478

LLAMA SOFT GAMES NOW IN BOOTS, LASKYS AND MANY OTHER RETAILERS

Bi-Plane

A new game for the Dragon 32 by Andrew Thompson

Having struggled across the Atlantic — wave-hopping in a hurricane, rain lashing against the screen of your open cockpit — it is time to put the kite down on the first available space of clear land.

As you cross over the American coast the clouds magically clear and down below is revealed — horrors — as far as the eye can see, the city of Boston.

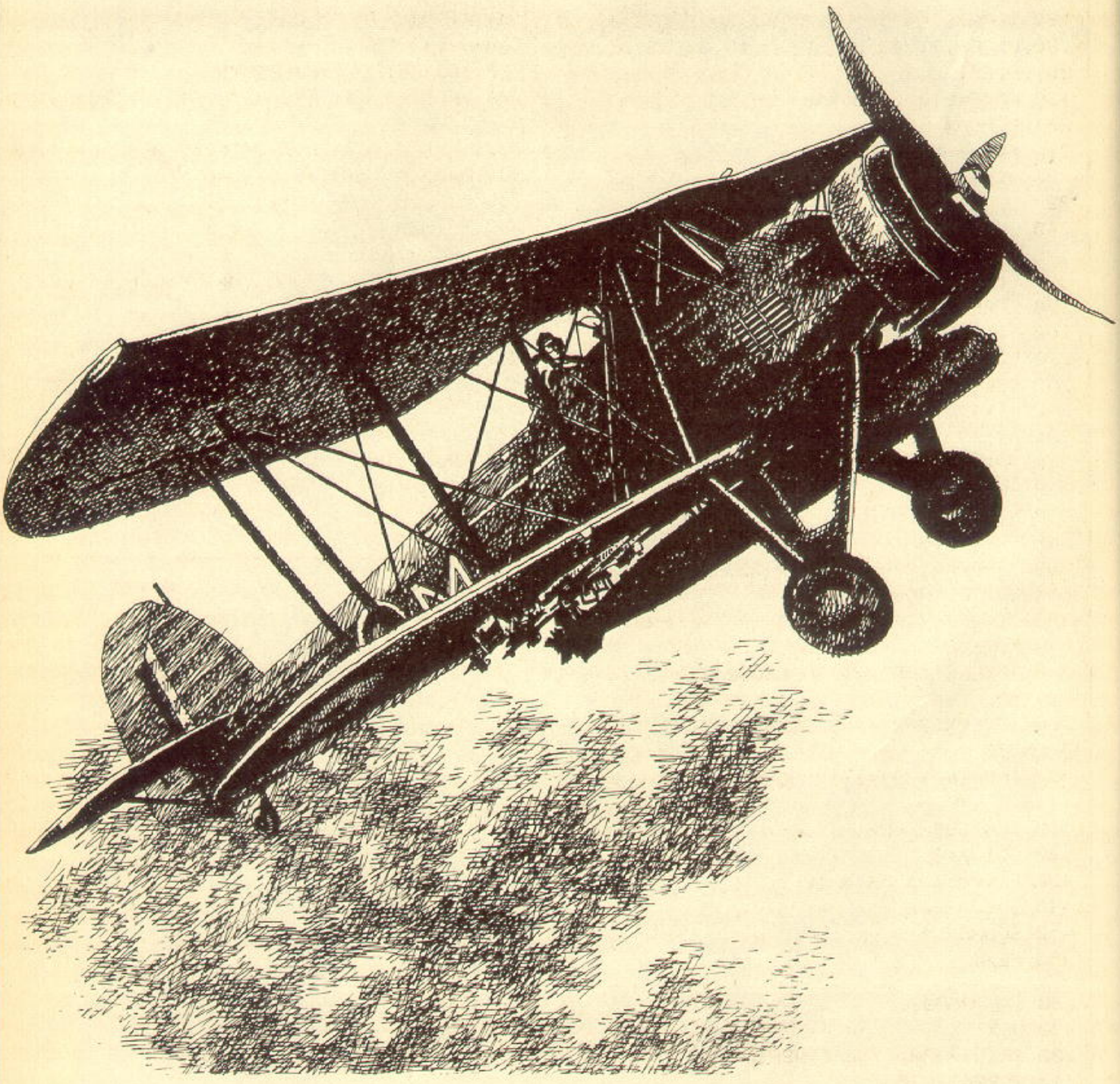
With nowhere to land you must clear a space below by dropping bombs.

Program Notes

Controls: *Enter* to drop a bomb, *A* for an up movement of the plane and *Z* for a down movement of the plane.

In this version of the game the skyscrapers scroll across the screen with the plane staying still. The machine-code Scroll Left routine is entered in Lines 130 to 180 and a Screen Invert routine is entered in Lines 190 to 240.

If the speed-up *Poke* (*Poke* 65495,0) does not work on your Dragon then delete Line 100. ■



```
10 CLEAR200,29999
20 CLSRND(9)-1
30 PRINT@198,"WHAT LEVEL (1-10)?";
40 LINEINPUTL$
50 L=VAL(L$)
60 IFL<1THEN20
70 IFL>10THEN20
80 L=L+1
90 PLAY"T255L255V3101"
100 POKE65495,0
110 CLS0
120 X=16
130 FORP=30000TO30028
140 READA$
150 A$="&H"+A$
160 POKEP,VAL(A$)
170 NEXT
180 DATA8E,04,00,A6,01,81,3E,27,0C,A7,80
,8C,05,FF,23,F3,86,BF,A7,1F,39,30,01,8C,
05,FF,23,ED,39
190 FORP=31000TO31036
200 READA$
210 A$="&H"+A$
220 POKEP,VAL(A$)
230 NEXT
240 DATA8E,04,00,A6,84,81,40,25,12,81,80
,25,04,81,C0,25,0A,80,40,A7,80,8C,05,FF,
23,E9,39,8B,40,A7,80,8C,05,FF,23,DF,39
250 FORP=0TO31
260 R=15-RND(L)
270 FORQ=15TOR STEP-1
280 POKE1024+P+Q*32,255
290 NEXT
300 NEXT
310 FORP=0TO31
320 POKE1535-P,191
330 NEXT
340 EXEC30000
350 IFPEEK(1025+X+Y*32)=255ORPEEK(1024+X
+Y*32)=255THEN430
360 IFPEEK(1025+X+Y*32)=191THEN560
370 POKE1024+X+Y*32,62
380 IFPEEK(339)=251GOSUB660:Y=Y-1:IFY<0T
HENY=0
390 IFPEEK(340)=223GOSUB660:Y=Y+1:IFY>15
THEN560
400 IFPEEK(338)=191ANDC=0THENA=X+1:B=Y:C
=1:D=0
410 IFC GOSUB680
420 GOTO340
430 FORP=5TO255STEP10
440 EXEC31000
450 SOUNDP,1
460 NEXT
470 FORP=1TO100
480 EXEC30000
490 NEXT
500 PRINT@500,"YOU CRASHED";
510 FORP=1TO265
520 EXEC30000
530 NEXT
540 SOUND1,4
550 GOTO760
560 PLAY"T255L255V3101CDEFGABO2CDEFGABO3
CDEFGABO4CDEFGABO5CDEFGAB"
570 CLS4
580 PRINT@496,"YOU HAVE LANDED";
590 FORP=1TO200
600 EXEC30000
610 NEXT
620 CLS0
630 PRINT@40,"YOU'VE LANDED";
640 EXEC31000
650 GOTO770
660 POKE1024+X+Y*32,128
670 RETURN
680 POKE1023+A+B*32,128
690 A=A-1
700 B=B+1
710 IFB>15THENC=0:RETURN
720 IFPEEK(1024+A+B*32)=191THENC=0:RETUR
N
730 IFPEEK(1024+A+B*32)=255THEND=D+1:IFR
ND(10-D)<=1THENC=0:RETURN
740 POKE1024+A+B*32,42
750 RETURN
760 CLSRND(9)-1
770 PRINT@99,"DO YOU WANT ANOTHER GO?";
780 A$=INKEY$
790 IFT=50THENT=0:EXEC31000
800 T=T+1
810 IFA$="Y"THENPRINT" YES";:SOUND255,3:
RUN
820 IFA$<>"N"THEN780
830 PRINT" NO";
840 SOUND1,1
850 END
```

```
30000   LDX  1024        8E0400
30003   LDA [X + 1 ]     A601
30005   CMP A  62        813E
30007   BEQ + 12         270C
30009   STA [X  INC 1]   A780
30011   CMP X  1535      8C05FF
30014   BLS - 13         23F3
30016   LDA  191         868F
30018   STA [X + 31 ]    A71F
30020   RTS              39
30021   LEA X [X + 1 ]   3001
30023   CMP X  1535      8C05FF
30026   BLS - 13         23ED
30029   RTS              39

31000   LDX  1024        8E0400
31003   LDA [X           A684
31005   CMP A  64        8140
31007   BLO + 18         2512
31009   CMP A  128       8180
31011   BLO + 4          2504
31013   CMP A  192       81C0
31015   BLO + 10         250A
31017   SUB A  64        8040
31019   STA [X  INC 1]   A780
31021   CMP X  1535      8C05FF
31024   BLS - 23         23E9
31026   RTS              39
31027   ADD A  64        8B40
31029   STA [X  INC 1]   A780
31031   CMP X  1535      8C05FF
31034   BLS - 33         23DF
31036   RTS              39
```

TURN YOUR PROGRAMME UPSIDE DOWN

Now you can add another dimension to your games. Swap direction, swap functions, confuse your friends. In fact you can add almost any twist to your games with Stonechip's Programmable Joystick Interface.

You can also listen to them with Stonechip's Echo Amplifier.

Programmable Joystick Interface. This also enables any Spectrum software to be used with a joystick, irrespective of which keyboard keys have been chosen for function.

Programming is easy using only a single switch. Switch one way to program and another way to play. No tapes to load or links to worry about — all programming is achieved by hardware. Used with Atari-compatible joysticks. Simply plugs into rear expansion port of ZX-Spectrum. No other connections to make, no additional power supply required.

Echo Amplifier. How would you like to listen to the sound output from your ZX-Spectrum without ear strain? The Stonechip Echo amplifier can do this for you as well as easing the tedium of saving or loading of tapes and enlarging the range of tape recorder compatibility with the computer. The amplifier has volume control over a range adequate for most uses, and a tone control for harsh or mellow sounds. A switched interface removes the need to swap leads during 'SAVE'ing or 'LOAD'ing. Leads are left connected all the time and the desired function is selected on the three position switch by the user. Use of the 'CUE' facility enables an audio cue to precede the program being 'SAVE'd on tape, a decided advantage when searching through a multi-program tape. The Echo simply plugs into the Ear, Mic and Power sockets of the computer and does not require an additional power supply. The expansion port at the rear of the computer is left free for use with other peripherals and the unit is housed in an attractive case custom designed to complement the ZX-Spectrum.

STONECHIP ELECTRONICS

Stonechip Ltd. Brook Trading Estate Deadbrook Lane Aldershot Hants. GU12 4XB. Tel (0252) 318260

To: Stonechip Electronics, Unit 9, The Brook Industrial Estate, Deadbrook Lane, Aldershot, Hants.
Telephone: (0252) 318260.

Please forward me the following products:

All prices are inclusive of V.A.T., Post & Packing for U.K. deliveries (overseas add 15%).

Name .....

Address .....

DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME
Delivery approx. 14 days

Access

As clear as crystal

***Graham Taylor** talks to Crystal Computing about their range of individual software*

A little while ago, things were nice and simple in computer software. There were adventure games — which involved fantasy worlds full of locked chests, secret caves, enigmatic cluse and, above all, text — and then there were arcade games which always involved aliens and lasers or aliens and mazes.

Recently though, the picture has got more and more blurred, with adventures getting moving graphics — previously unheard of — and arcade games being populated by magic potions, spells, warlocks and secret doors.

Call these games what you wish (please not arcventures), but whatever they are they're here to stay. The latest examples of this hybrid, Ultimate's *Atic Atac* and Imagine's *Alchemist* are supplanting both arcade and adventure games in the charts.

It's impossible to say exactly where the crossover began, but if we must pick one candidate it has to be Crystal Computing's *Halls of the Things* — a game that has as many admirers today as when it was first released around six months ago.

Although the oldest member of Crystal is only 22, they have been around for quite some while — since February 1982 in fact. Graham Stafford, Neil Mottershead, Simon Brattel and Martin Horsley met when they were all on the same computer science course at the University of Manchester.

They discovered they had a mutual interest in designing and building their own computers. Crystal Computing's first release was a 1K games pack for the ZX81 — all the games were in machine code. This was followed by a monitor program for the ZX81 — as Crystal took up more and more time, they left the university course.

Then came the Spectrum: "It really is a wonderful machine for playing games on, look at some of the amazing games that are being created now — but it isn't so easy to program on," says Simon, one of the programmers.

In fact, the team does not now program on the Spectrum at all: "At first we used a Nascom which really is an excellent machine in many ways but now we have built our own development computers," added Simon.

Using the Nascom, Crystal developed the Zeus Assembler for the Spectrum — now regarded as about the best available. "It was delivered to Sinclair (who are distributing it) a while back but it was only released a few months ago," explained Graham.

Zeus and the deal with Sinclair gave Crystal one big advantage; "power with the bank to market *Halls* in the way we knew it should be marketed."

Crystal were unaware that *Halls* would be the ground-breaking program it has turned out to be. "All we were interested in doing was making a game which we would, and still do, enjoy playing ourselves — I was not interested in adventures as such at all."

Halls was completed a while before its eventual release in late summer last year. "We deliberately held back the launch of *Halls* until we could do it properly." Crystal explain the game's success in conventional terms: "It's nothing to do with being this or that sort of game, *Halls* is a good game in the same way that *Monopoly* is a good game — because the basic idea is sound and we paid great attention to detail."

One of the few games Crystal really admire is *Manic Miner* — a game which reflects much of their own thinking. "First of all, it's a good addictive game but then there are all the touches, obvious things like the music and subtle things like the way you hardly ever get colour attribute problems when Willy passes other different coloured objects — in a way it's just as much an adventure as *Halls*.

"That's the kind of detail we've tried to concern ourselves with. In *Halls* you won't find too many objects changing colour as they pass one another, because we spent a lot of time thinking about how to prevent those kinds of thing from happening," stressed Simon.

Recent months have seen more programs from Crystal, some of them more conventionally arcade in form like *Invasion of the Body Snatchers,* others like *Warlock of Firetop Mountain* directly related to *Halls*.

Warlock was one of the first of the increasingly popular "Bookware" packages where a best-selling book has a program written especially for it and the two are packaged together. The *Warlock* program owes much to *Halls of the Things* — there is a man you must move through mazes collecting weapons and avoiding monsters.

"We ended up doing it quite by accident — we simply bumped into Steve Jackson, one of the authors of the book, in Currys one day — we got talking, he came back and looked at *Halls* and liked it."

The final program was completed in six weeks. "Puffin were fairly stringent in their requirements for the game. There were all sorts of things we had to put in — likewise there were things we couldn't do."

Both Simon and Graham were keen to stress that *Warlock* is not *Halls of the Things II.* It's definitely a separate project. The official follow up to *Halls* will be called *Return of the Things* and will be out later this year.

"It won't be soon, because it's the actual game that's important. People are too easily impressed by good graphics — it may look nice, but will you still be playing it weeks or months afterwards? That's the important question . . . on the other hand, you can hardly ignore the things that the likes of Ultimate are doing with sprites — people won't accept simple graphics anymore, so that's something we're very conscious of with *Return.*"

Sometime last September, Crystal became profitable. Whilst welcome, this was not without its headaches. "We live and work together in a large house. The mail order cassettes are largely handled by our parents, but it's getting more and more difficult not to get bogged down in mundane things — there are always countless bits of paper to be looked at."

Doubtless adding more both to Crystal's bank balance, as well as to its mountain of paperwork, is the next release almost certainly titled *It's the Wooluf!* "It's a sheep herding game that was sent in on spec, but don't be put off by the sound of it. The graphics are superb and it's very funny."

There is also talk of doing some programs for the Commodore 64, perhaps a version of *Halls* but there are some problems with that. "As everyone says, the graphics and sound capabilities of the 64 are excellent but in fact the processing power is abysmal — that's why you haven't yet seen too many fast 'everything happening at once' games."

With their tongues lodged firmly in their cheeks, Graham and Simon summed up Crystal's success. "I think it's down to our high score tables — we have the best high score tables in the business . . . our high score tables are the only ones error trapped for things like swear words and are the only ones to talk back to you."

Graham and Simon would give little away, but suggested that anyone interested try typing 'Tony Bridge' in the *Invasion of the Body Snatchers* table and see what happens. "It's a sort of tribute for his review of *Halls,*" they said smilingly. ■

The camels strike back

***David Lawrence** takes his revenge on this latest round-up of games for the Commodore 64*

Microcomputer software has finally come of age as a consumer product. Gone, it seems, are the days when the rumour that a game was breaking new ground was enough to send us all scurrying to buy scruffily labelled cassettes accompanied by photocopied instructions. The package is here.

Bright, alluring and totally irrelevant to the contents, the package will increasingly reign over our choices, or so the manufacturers believe from the amount of the stuff they are wrapping around cassettes.

The only problem is that, like breakfast cereal, the packet is often more nourishing than the contents. Three of the poorest games in this review came in the brightest and slickest packages!

In my last review of Commodore 64 software I predicted that the 64 market would spawn some shameful software, not

because of any fault in the machine, but precisely because its graphics and sound capabilities are so sophisticated that any idiot can write something that looks good at first sight. I'm sorry to say that time is proving me right. The message to owners of the 64 is, be careful. There is an increasing amount of nicely boxed, heavily advertised rubbish around, so do make use of the game reviews and the experience of friends before you buy.

When I first ran *Moon Buggy* from Anirog, I thought I was going to be extremely unimpressed. That was partly because the use of the 64's multicolour mode gave the graphics a slightly chunky and crude feel and partly because I couldn't play it. With time, however, this unassuming game has grown on me and is the most popular of all the games in this review with my children.

The task is to control an All Terrain Moon Buggy (ATMB) as it races along the lunar surface. You can accelerate, decelerate and jump. You are threatened by helicopters, tanks, mines and craters and rocks. Craters and rocks must be jumped over, as must mines, and sometimes only acceleration can give you the necessary clearance. Tanks fire at you on sight and you must jump your buggy over the shot. All the while a helicopter drones overhead, dropping bombs. Your armaments consist of an upward firing missile and forward firing gun. As I say, it's an unassuming game and yet one that you can play for a long time without losing interest.

There were a few graphics bugs in the version that I had — after one or two games, chunks of the title page began to disappear and the helicopter was no longer visible. The graphics are not the most creative on record but they nevertheless represent a consistent attempt to customise everything that appears on the screen.

Hexpert, again from Anirog, is a classic case of a good concept being ruined by lack of attention to detail. The game itself is one of those pyramid-leaping affairs.

Unfortunately such games rely on you being able to see where on the pyramid of blocks you have already been and, in this version, the contrast between the original colour of the blocks and the new colour when a block has been landed-on is almost indetectable. Bert, the sweet little furry creature who plays on your behalf is indistinguishable from the background except as a broken white mass. Every software house should test its material against a wide range of tvs to ensure proper contrast between colours.

As if that wasn't bad enough, the controls to the game felt sluggish in the extreme, making play very difficult. Most joysticks are at their weakest when controlling diagonal movements because two switches have to be activated. One good idea used by some other software houses is to give players the option of turning the joystick through 45 degrees so that it still feels as if you are moving the stick diagonally, but you are in fact making use of right-angled movements of the joystick and, hence, only one switch at a time.

One last carp, I cannot bear games which do not pause to show you the score at the end.

When I first played *Attack of the Mutant Camels* to review it for *PCW*, I thought that it was one of the most immediately addictive, enjoyable and well-presented games that I had ever come across. Now the camels strike back in Llamasoft's latest release, *Revenge of the Mutant Camels*, as you control a mutant camel on its walk of destruction through successive zones representing scenes borrowed from many of today's popular games.

As the game progresses you are successively bombed by birds, rained on by cats and dogs, threatened by hordes of flying whacky walking sticks, attacked with miniature Llamas by someone called Manic Minter, savaged by *mutant* mutant camels and persecuted by mad Australian skiers no doubt related to Horace.

As ever, the game is packed with the attention to detail that makes Jeff Minter's games stand out from the pack. The graphics are superb and the range of scenery and detail a constant surprise. I am not so sure that *Revenge of the Mutant Camels* has all the tension of its older brother, but it is certainly a game you can get into straight away yet go on playing for a long time.

If you're sick of camels all together, how about a bit of peaceful mowing in another Llamasoft game — *Hovver Bovver*.

What could be more relaxing? Well, quite a few things, like Russian roulette, if your neighbourhood is anything like the one in Jeff Minter's 'non-violent' story of simple suburban folk trying to get the garden done.

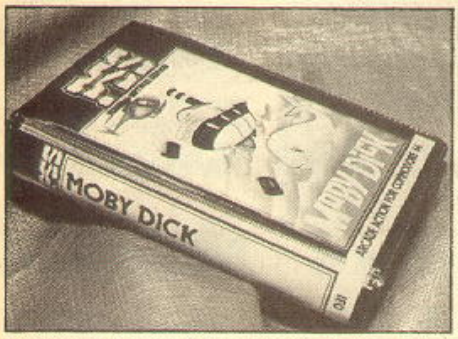
Since your mower is out of action you set off to neighbours houses to borrow theirs, unfortunately forgetting to ask. There follows a hectic chase through a series of gardens as you try frantically to finish the grass before Jim, Tom or Alf catch up with you and reclaim the mower. For company, apart from irate neighbours that is, you have your dog but he's a mixed blessing since although you can use him to keep neighbours at bay for a time, he also tends to get in the way of the mower and overload it, stopping you dead. Oh, and mind the flower beds, if you run over them you could end up with a whole flock of angry gardeners chasing you.

It's nice to see Jeff Minter declare a truce, however temporary, with aliens everywhere and produce an amusing, innovative and graphically excellent game such as this one. Just about my only reservation is the continual rendition of *English Country Garden* that goes on in the background.

There was a time when I vowed that if

ever I saw another game with snakes, bats or spiders chasing a little man around a maze, with the little man desperately trying to pick up swords and torches to give himself power over the pursuers, I would perform major brain surgery on my 64. How do I reconcile that with the fact that I'm now going to recommend a game in which snakes, bats and spiders chase a little man around a maze . . .?

The answer is that what is wrong with so



many games on the market is not so much the fact that they copy from existing ideas, it's simply that they copy without adding anything original. *Krystals of Zong* from PSS is different.

The basis for *Krystals* is a maze chase but this time, in addition to seeking the power pills, sorry *swords*, the player is trying to build up a supply of treasures which are locked away in treasure rooms. To get into the treasure rooms the keys must also be found. And all the time the snakes, bats, spiders, etc . . .

The game is played out on a 3×3 grid of nine rooms, with eight different levels, all accessed by ladders. The graphics are stylised and neat, the varied musical and sound effect backgrounds well chosen. Though this is not an inspired game, it is a thoroughly competent commercial effort.

Long ago, in the dim and distant past, our family bought a prehistoric piece of electronics called the Atari Video Computer. Along with it we lashed out and bought a cartridge called *Air Sea Battle*. Hours of fun, dropping depth charges at submarines and firing missiles at planes. Now, such is progress, that only seven years later you can go out and buy substantially the same game for the Commodore 64 — *Moby Dick*, again from PSS.

If you're tired of variety and imagination in your computer games then this is the one for you. The only good thing about the game is the idea behind the name, which has a whale frolicking along with the submarines. If you hit the submarines, fine, if you hit the whale then another ship darts out and rams you. The author is also clearly prejudiced against submariners. If you shoot down the helicopter that is attempting to bomb you, you are then supposed to try and catch the pilot before he drowns. No such mercy is shown to enemies underwater.

The sound is almost entirely crude white-noise explosions plus a kind of put-putting which I suppose is meant to represent the engine of your ship.

This would be a game to be proud of if you had sat down and written it at home. Commercial software houses really should be offering something better.

Returning briefly to the Atari Video Computer, on the free cartridge that came with it were some interesting little games involving planes fighting. There were clouds to hide behind, guided missiles, all great fun and so archaic that it would make you laugh now.

It would make most people laugh, anyway. Obviously not Terminal Software, however, who have released a blockbuster of a program which has two fairly tawdry sprites (one of which wasn't properly defined on the version that I had and so could hardly be seen), crawling around the screen, shooting at each other until one hits the other 10 times. Ah, you say, but what about the trimmings, they're what makes the difference. Unfortunately there aren't any.

To be fair, some ingenuity has been lavished on the sequence which takes place when one of the players wins, with the loser's plane spiralling down to a crash, followed by the pilot suspended from a parachute. The effort would have been better expended on making the game remotely interesting.

Hunter, again from Terminal, is not much better. There's something a little upsetting about having to savage both new releases from a fresh software house.

Even more upsetting is the fact that there are people who think that the way to start up a new software house is to produce boring games like *Super Dogfight* and this. *Hunter* has a plane being pursued around a less than interesting maze by robot planes which get faster for each set of them you destroy. The maze is no more than a regular grid of rectangles and appears not to change at all as the game progresses. Nor do the pursuers.

From the ridiculous to the sublime — *Pottit* from Romik. There is nothing terribly clever about the idea behind the game. It is simply a kind of two-player billiards for the 64. What *is* terribly clever is the sheer precision of the program in simulating balls bouncing around on a billiard table. The resemblance in terms of movement and bounce is quite uncanny, even down to the 'click' as ball meets ball.

There are four pockets for potting the red or your opponent's ball, there is even a little scoreboard at the bottom which not only records the score, but advises you on your best shot.

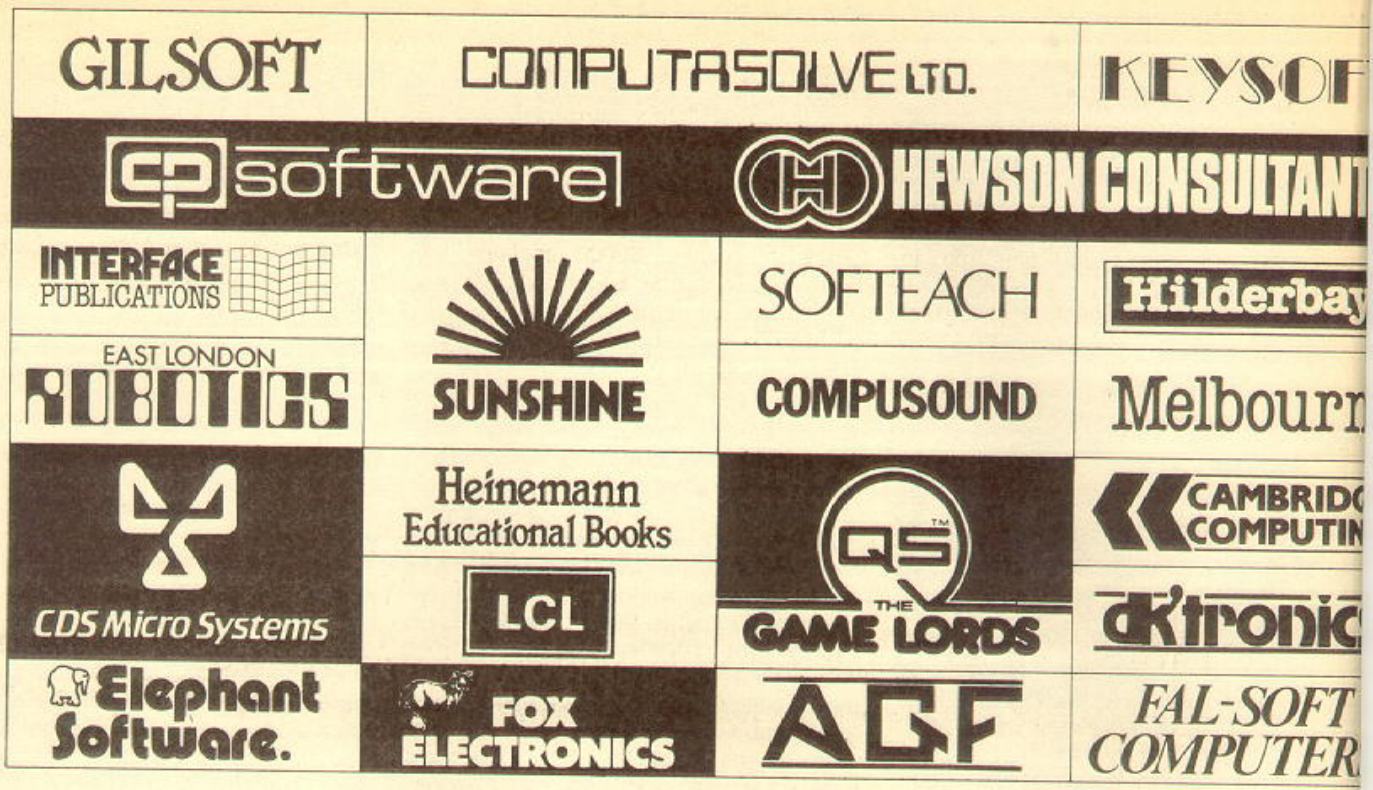
It seems unfair that such a nice program should get the shortest mention in the review just because it is simple. So, to redress the balance: Full marks for good programming, good taste and good fun.

If you think that some of the other games reviewed here were bad, just get a look at *Goodness Gracious* from Beyond Software. The plot as described in the shiny brochure is that the dinosaurs have to protect their diamond, which is constantly under attack from a variety of creatures.

To do this, wait for it . . . you press the space bar to shoot a fireball. The *only* control in the whole of the game is how long you hold the space bar down before releasing it, thus determining how far the fireball will be shot before it starts to fall. The score sheet consists of a single line of normal text across the top of the screen to tell you what your score was, then another line.

One day, someone will explain to me how programs like this game can possibly co-exist with some of the superb software being designed today. ■

Firm	Program	Cost	Value (1-10)
Anirog Software 8 High Street Horley Surrey	*Moon Buggy* *Hexpert*	£7.95 £7.95	6 4
Llamasoft 49 Mount Pleasant Tadley England	*Revenge of the Mutant Camels* *Hovver Bovver*	£7.50 £7.50	9 9
Personal Software Services 452 Stoney Stanton Road Coventry CV6 5DG	*Krystals of Zong* *Moby Dick*	£7.95 £7.95	8 4
Terminal Software (UK) 28 Church Lane Prestwich Manchester M25 5AJ	*Super Dogfight* *Hunter*	£9.95 £9.95	5 4
Romik Software 272 Argyll Avenue Slough Berks	*Pottit*	£6.95	9
Beyond Software Farndon Road Market Harborough Leicestershire LE16 9NR	*Goodness Gracious*	£6.95	4



Look at some of the
if you don't visit the

Are you missing out on everything that's right for your ZX machine?
Do you want to see the latest developments in hardware, software, books, peripherals and gizmos?
Then there's only one venue that's a must for you.
The 10th ZX MICROFAIR at ALLY PALLY on the 4th February 1984!

GET YOUR ADVANCE TICKETS NOW!

10th ZX Microfair.
Ally Pally February 4th.

ORDER YOUR QL AT THE SHOW!

Saturday 4th February 10am–6pm
ALEXANDRA PAVILION, ALEXANDRA PARK, WOOD GREEN, LONDON N22

Advance Tickets from: Mike Johnston, 71 Park Lane, Tottenham, London N17 OHG.
Prices: Adults £1 Kids (under 14) 50p. Parties of 10 or more at 10% discount!
Please make cheques payable to ZX MICROFAIR and enclose S.A.E.

Prices at the door: Adults £1.25, Kids 60p

Exhibitors — phone Mike Johnston on 01-801 9172 for details!

PICTURESQUE
PICTURESQUE
PICTURESQUE
PICTURESQUE

IRISOFTWARE

IVYSOFT

HILTON COMPUTER SERVICES

CALPAC

CAMPBELL SYSTEMS

HISOFT

sinclair

Crystal

House

CRL

Computers of Wigmore St

Transform Ltd.

C.C.S.

BUFFER MICRO SHOP

BASICARE MICRO SYSTEM

Print 'n' plotter Products

LOTHLORIEN
the mind stretcher

PHIPPS ASSOCIATES

MICROSPHERE

HAVEN HARDWARE

SPECTADRAW

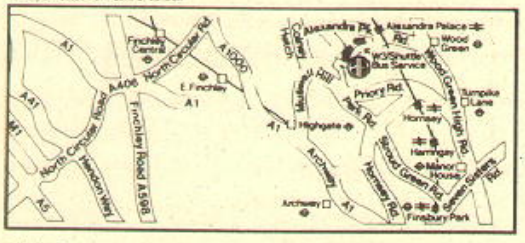
ANIROG

things you'll miss next ZX Microfair.

There's hundreds of exhibitors, lots of bargains, and usual friendly atmosphere with a Bring-and-Buy Sale, User Groups, Refreshment areas, and bars!

All in all a good day out... and a good chance to see everything concerned with Sinclair Machines!

By Road
Follow signs from the A1 (Links with M1 and North Circular). Plenty of parking space available.
Variety of routes from Central London



By London Transport
Underground: Victoria Line from Victoria (also Oxford Circus, Kings Cross, St Pancras) to Highbury and Islington – change (cross platform) to BR Suburban Service to Alexandra Palace – free shuttle bus or 5 minute walk from there.

Alternative: Piccadilly Line (from Heathrow etc.) to Finsbury Park or Wood Green – Link with W3 bus service to the fair.

By British Rail
From London (Kings Cross or Moorgate) – about every 10 minutes to Alexandra Palace station – free shuttle bus or short walk from there.
From any part of the U.K. enquire from Kings Cross Travel Centre, London N1 9AP (phone 01-278 2477) about special day trips to the ZX MICROFAIR.

10th ZX MICROFAIR
ALEXANDRA PALACE
FEBRUARY 4th 1984

Designer screen

***Keith and Steven Brain** present a Sprite Designer program that will allow you to plan your design on screen*

Although it is possible to plan a complicated design in your head, or on paper, it is a lot more convenient if you can actually try out different ideas directly on the screen. This "Sprite Designer" program will allow you to manipulate any of the 255 characters on the screen to produce whatever design you might need, and then save this design as an array.

When the program is Run a series of prompt messages are printed to indicate the options available and then the entire screen is turned to dark grey (to aid visibility). A blue "window" is formed at the top left (in which the sprite is built up) and the entire character set is printed out (inverted) at the bottom of the screen.

Bottom cursor

To start with a yellow flashing cursor is positioned over *CHR$(0)* (the pound sign), and this cursor can be moved to any other character by using the ";", ":", "q" and "a" keys. Notice that when you move the cursor the number following the "bottom cursor" prompt is updated to the current character, so that you are always sure which character you are using.

Picking up a character

When you press the space key the bottom cursor freezes on yellow over the current character. The yellow character has now effectively been "picked up" and is available for placing in the design area.

Top cursor

At the same time a black flashing cursor is turned on in the blue box. This can be moved around the box with the same keys as the bottom cursor.

Dropping a character

If you press the "*z*" key then a copy of the character under the bottom cursor will be transferred to the top cursor position. To make repeated copies of the same character at different positions, keep moving and then press "*z*".

Deleting a character

If you wish to delete a character at a particular position, simply place the top cursor over it and press "*x*".

Returning for another character

To go back to the character set to collect another character, Press "*RTN*", when the top cursor will go off and the bottom cursor will start flashing again.

Wiping the box clean

If you decide that you need to start your design again, then pressing "#" (shifted 3) when the top cursor is activated will delete all the current characters in the design area, and return you to the character selection mode.

Changing the size of the box

The standard box is 10x10, but you can easily alter this (from 1 to 10 units) by pressing "*l*" (shifted 1), when a series of prompts will be displayed asking for start and end positions on both X and Y axes. Note that the positions are numbered from 0 to 9 so that they correspond to the keys 0 to 9. This option can be used even after you have started your design as it is non-destructive.

Saving your sprite

The "@" (shifted ;) key leads to a simple routine which transfers the characters on the screen to an array, prompts you to save this array, updates the sprite number, and goes back to the main routine. This array is saved under the name specified by you and can be reloaded into a different program and used. If you do not want to use arrays to hold your sprites, then you can easily transfer the character numbers of the finished sprite to paper in the correct sequence by moving the top cursor around the box and recording the "current character" value at each point.

Variables

Here are the functions of the main variables.

CL	current column of top cursor
LI	current line of top cursor
SC	start column for box
LC	last column for box
SL	start line for box
LL	last line for box
SR	colour code for box
P	bottom cursor position (0 to 255)
PU	update for bottom cursor
HU	bottom cursor colour
CU	column update for top cursor
LU	line update for top cursor
CR	current character under bottom cursor
CC	current character under top cursor
OF	screen offset for character number display
ME$	size change prompt messages

```
SPRITE DESIGNER

10 GOSUB 500
20 FOR CL=SC TO LC:FOR LI=SL TO LL
30 POKE CO+(LI*40)+CL,SR:POKE CH+(
LI*40)+CL,32
40 NEXT LI,CL:LI=SL:CL=SC
50 FOR N=0 TO 255:POKE CH+680+N,N:
NEXT N
60 IF PEEK(14351)<>6 THEN K=0:GOTO
80
70 K=PEEK(14346)
80 POKE CO+680+P,7*16+15
90 PU=(K=59)-(K=58)+(40*((K=113)-(
K=97)))
100 IF P+PU>-1 AND P+PU<256 THEN P
=P+PU
110 POKE CO+680+P,HU
120 IF K=32 THEN 140
130 GOSUB 290:GOTO 60
140 IF PEEK(14351)<>6 THEN K=0:GOT
O 160
150 K=PEEK(14346)
160 C2=CO+(LI*40)+CL
170 POKE C2,6
180 IF K=33 THEN 290
190 IF K=64 THEN 430
200 CU=(K=59)-(K=58):LU=(K=113)-(K
=97)
210 IF CL+CU>=SC AND CL+CU=<LC THE
N CL=CL+CU
220 IF LI+LU>=SL AND LI+LU=<LL THE
N LI=LI+LU
230 POKE C2,6*16
240 IF K=122 THEN POKE C2,CR
250 IF K=120 THEN POKE C2,32
260 IF K=13 THEN POKE C2,6:GOTO 60
270 IF K=25 THEN 20
280 GOSUB 390:GOTO 140
290 ME$="INPUT X START":GOSUB 360:
GOSUB 370:SC=VAL(KE$)
300 ME$="INPUT X END  ":GOSUB 360:
```

```
GOSUB 370:LC=VAL(KE$)
310 ME$="INPUT Y START":GOSUB 360:
GOSUB 370:SL=VAL(KE$)
320 ME$="INPUT Y END  ":GOSUB 360:
GOSUB 370:LL=VAL(KE$)
330 ME$="                ":GOSUB 360:
SC=SC+1:LC=LC+1:SL=SL+1:LL=LL+1
340 FOR CL=1 TO 10:FOR LI=1 TO 10:
POKECO+(LI*40)+CL,15*16+15:NEXT LI
,CL
350 CL=SC:LI=SL:GOTO 140
360 FOR M=1 TO 13:POKE CH+480+ME,A
SC(MID$(ME$,ME,1)):NEXT ME:RETURN
370 KE$=INKEY$:IF KE$=""THEN 370
380 RETURN
390 CR=PEEK(CH+680+P):CR$=RIGHT$("
  "+STR$(CR),3)
400 CC=PEEK(CH+(LI*40)+CL):CC$=RIG
HT$("  "+STR$(CC),3)
410 FOR N=1 TO 3:POKE CH+OF+N,ASC(
MID$(CR$,N,1))
420 POKE CH+OF+N-40,ASC(MID$(CC$,N
,1)):NEXT N:RETURN
430 FOR CL=SC TO LC:FOR LI=SL TO L
L:A(CL,LI)=PEEK(CH+(LI*40)+CL)
440 NEXT LI,CL:PRINT CHR$(11):CSAV
E*A:SP=SP+1:GOTO 510
500 DIM A(10,10):CH=12328:CO=13352
510 PRINT CHR$(11):SC=1:SL=1:LC=10
:LL=10:OF=190:HU=3:SR=6
520 FOR N=0 TO 959:POKE CO+N,7*16+
15:NEXT N
530 PRINT TAB(14)"SPRITE NO";SP
540 PRINT TAB(52)"TOP CURSOR"
550 PRINT TAB(14)"BOTTOM CURSOR"
560 PRINT TAB(14)"TOP CURSOR"
570 PRINT TAB(14)"'SPACE' TO COLLE
CT CHR$"
580 PRINT TAB(14)"'z' TO DROP CHR$
"
590 PRINT TAB(14)"'x' TO DELETE CH
R$"
600 PRINT TAB(14)"'RTN' FOR NEXT C
HR$"
610 PRINT TAB(14)"'@' TO SAVE SPRI
TE"
620 PRINT TAB(14)"'#' TO WIPE"
630 PRINT TAB(14)"'!' TO CHANGE SI
ZE"
640 POKE CH+491,32:RETURN
```


PROGRAMMING AIDS AND LANGUAGES FROM . . . Audiogenic LTD

FOR COMMODORE VIC-20 AND 64!

VP052 BUTI PLUS - £39.95 - Basic Programming Aid Commands PLUS Machine Code Monitor PLUS 3K Expansion! Basic aids include - APPEND, AUTO, DELETE, DUMP, EDIT, FIND, HELP, RENUMBER, REPEAT, STEP, TRACE, UNNEW, VIC, and DEC to HEX. Monitor Commands - ASSEMBLE, DISASSEMBLE, CENTRONICS, FILL, GO, MEMORY, HUNT, REGISTER, PRINTED DISASSEMBLE, LOAD, QUICK EXECUTE, WALK CODE, SAVE, TRANSFER, EXIT.

VP074 MONITOR VIC - £19.95 - Monitor on its own. Commands as above.

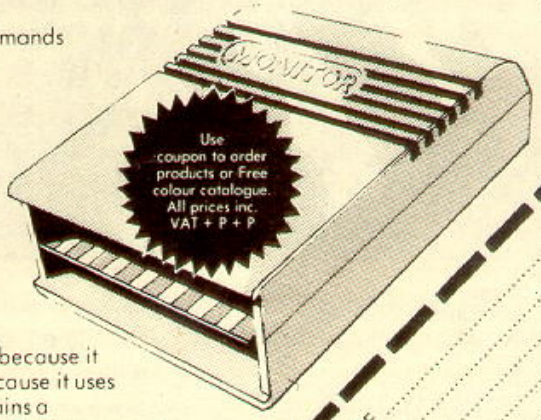
SS074 MONITOR 64 - £29.95 - 64 version. Commands as above.

VP078 MIKRO ASSEMBLER - £48.95 - Cartridge Assembler program for the VIC - Includes 3K extra memory. Write your machine language source code on Basic Lines which can be manipulated using the included toolkit commands. MIKRO uses standard MOS mnemonics, and features ASSEMBLER and DISASSEMBLER, plus TIM monitor commands, and special hi-res, sound, and joystick extensions.

SS076 FORTH 64 - £29.95 - Audiogenic Forth is very fast because it compiles right down to machine code, and very compact because it uses special screen compression routines. Audiogenic Forth contains a dictionary of over 200 Forth words, but the great thing about Forth is that you can define your own commands! Audiogenic Forth gives you full error messages (instead of codes), a full scrolling screen editor, and a comprehensive manual.

VP076 FORTH VIC - £24.95 - As above, but includes special VIC colour and sound commands. This version must be used in a motherboard with 8K+ expansion.

VP076/M FORTH VIC (with memory) - £39.95 - As VP076, but includes 3K expansion built-in so that you don't need a motherboard and expansion.



(PRODUCT & CODE NO.)

PLEASE SEND ME .....

NAME .....

ADDRESS .....

AUDIOGENIC LTD., P.O. BOX 88, READING, BERKS.

Special Christmas offer
order two complete sets and pay only £59.90

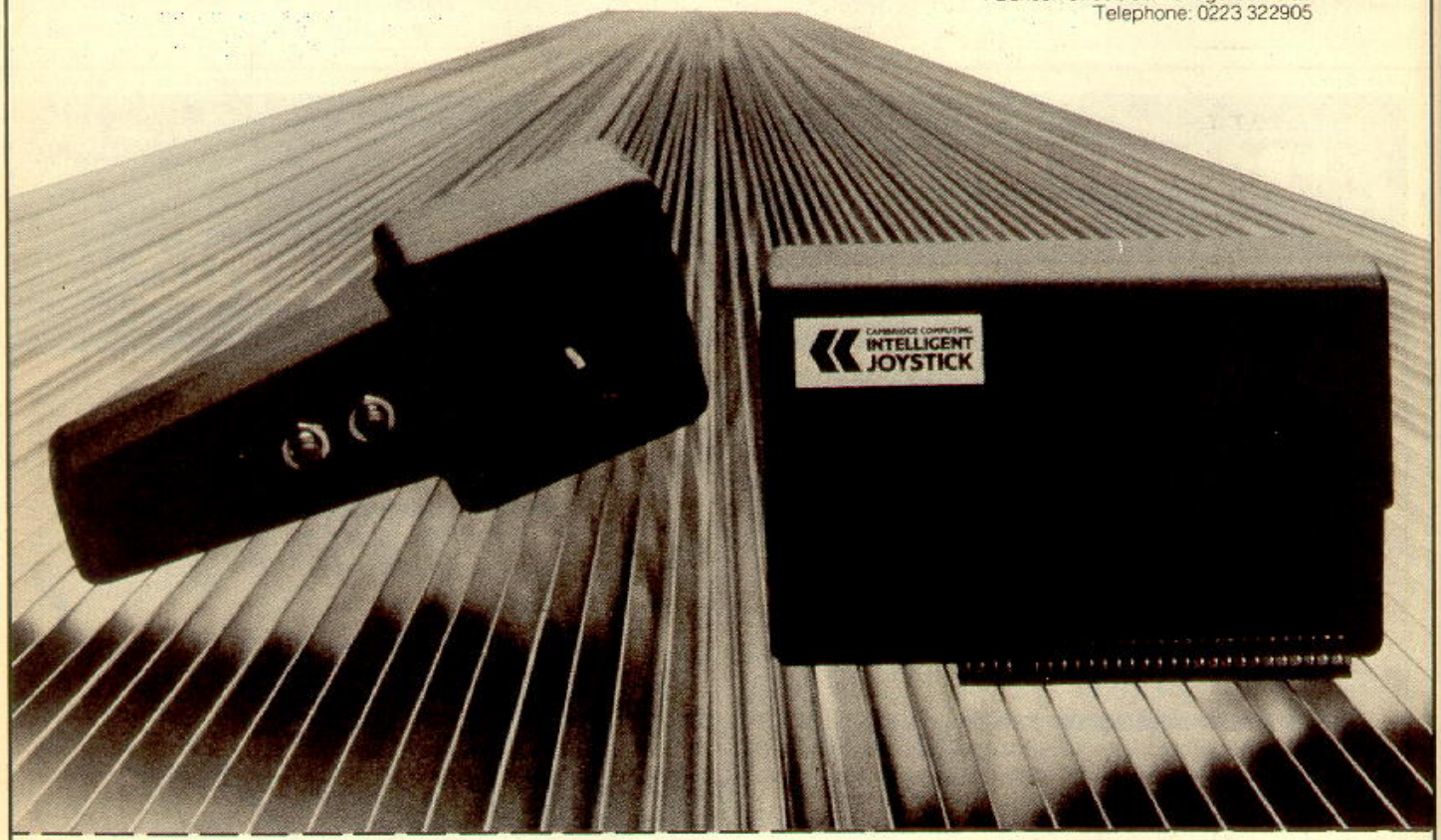
More

fun & games from your Spectrum
with the intelligent interface+program+joystick
and for only **£34.90**

Interface: * for Spectrum * 1k on board memory * own rear edge connector – for printers etc * compatible with ALL standard joysticks
Joystick: * self centring * 8 directional microswitched action * 2 independent fire buttons **Tape:** * easy to use program, the interface WORKS ON ALL SOFTWARE * keeps a record of all your games – so you only need to tell it about each game once!

CAMBRIDGE COMPUTING

Cambridge Computing
1 Benson Street, Cambridge CB4 3QJ
Telephone: 0223 322905



To Cambridge Computing
1 Benson Street, Cambridge CB4 3QJ
Telephone: 0223 322905

Name_____

Address_____

_____

Please send me:
Joystick, Interface and Tape at £34.90☐ – Interface and Tape at £27.90☐ – Joystick only at £7.90☐ – For Spectrum

I enclose cheque/postal order * for £ . . . . . made payable to Cambridge Computing.
* delete as necessary.

PCW

Memory jogger

***Barry Lowry** presents a help utility subroutine for any program where there is an extensive list of commands*

This subroutine was originally written as an amendment to J. Coote's Turtle graphics program *(PCW*, 28 July-3 August). It is designed to allow the user to reference a database of the various option commands available, together with a brief description of their function as a 'Memory Jog', by simply typing *Help* when the computer prompts for an option command.

This is very useful in the Turtle graphics program, where one can forget exactly what option does what and what the particular syntax of the parameters are. This routine would also be of use in any program where there is an extensive list of commands and remembering each command's function can be difficult.

The subroutine uses the bottom two lines of the Spectrum's screen normally used for the report messages. This means that the normal screen working area (Lines 0-21) is unaffected by the routine, so help is available at all times and asking for help will not destroy any picture already being displayed.

Although specifically written for the Turtle graphics program, it should be easily adaptable for use in other Spectrum programs, and a close study of the routine's logic should enable people with other machines to implement it.

Variables

H	:	Loop control variable
V$	:	Holds the option command being queried
P$	:	General string holding variable
B$	:	General string holding variable
data	:	Holds the line number of the first Primary data statement
endata	:	Holds the line number of the last Primary data statement

Lines 3000-3007 : Menu display and selection
Lines 3010-3085 : Option Command List routine
Lines 3110-3175 : Option Command Query routine
Lines 3700-3710 : Clear 'HELP SCREEN' routine
Lines 3800-3815 : Primary Data Statements
Lines 3900-3914 : Secondary data statements

IN Line 3006 GOSUB 9900: GOTO 100 refer to a subroutine and line in the Turtle Graphics program and should be deleted if the routine is not being used in this context.

Primary Data Statements are the Option Commands; Secondary Data Statements are the Option function descriptions.

To use this subroutine with J. Coote's Turtle graphic program simply type in the subroutine listing and *Merge* it with the Turtle graphics program. Once *Merged* add the following line:

```
320 IF t$="hel" THEN GOTO 3000
```

If you now run the program and type *Help* when you are asked for a Command, the Help Menu should be displayed on the bottom two lines.

One important thing to note when using the Help Utility is that once the Option Command Query Mode has answered your query by displaying the option command you queried plus its function description, it will wait for you to press a key before returning you to the help menu.

For people with machines other than the Spectrum who might wish to adapt the routine, there are two Spectrum idiosyncracies which might confuse the issue:

(i) The #0 and #1 in the print statements are the Spectrum's way of allowing the user to write to the restricted part of the screen, the bottom two lines.

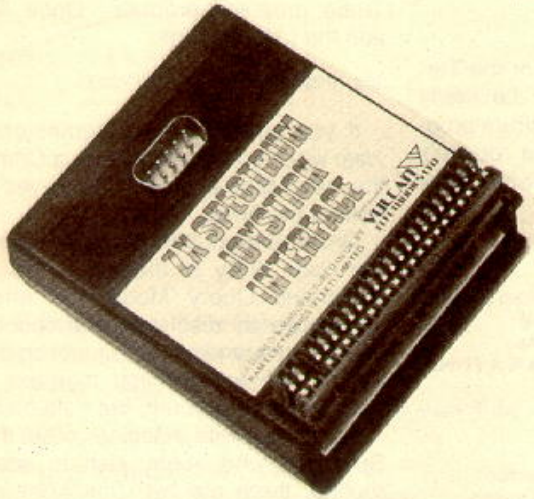
(ii) The Spectrum's string handling is different from other common home computers. So V$ (TO 3) should be replaced with LEFT$ (V$,3). ■

```
HELP LISTING DATE>17:09:83

3000 REM HELP UTILITY PROGRAM
     © B.J.  LOWRY 1983
3001 PRINT #0;AT 0,0; BRIGHT 1;"
option List/option Query/eXit"
3002 PRINT #1;AT 1,0; BRIGHT 1;"
PRESS L/Q/X for help required"
3003 IF INKEY$="" THEN GO TO 300
3
3004 IF INKEY$="L" OR INKEY$="l"
 THEN GO SUB 3700: GO TO 3010
3005 IF INKEY$="Q" OR INKEY$="q"
 THEN GO SUB 3700: GO TO 3110
3006 IF INKEY$="X" OR INKEY$="x"
 THEN GO SUB 3700: GO SUB 9900:
GO TO 100
3007 GO TO 3001
3008 REM OPTION COMMAND LIST
3009 REM ********************
3010 PRINT #0;AT 0,0; INK 1; PAP
ER 5;"Help LISTMODE>"
3015 PRINT #1;AT 1,0; INK 1; PAP
ER 5;"E=End;S=Scroll"



3020>LET data=3800: LET endata=3
815
3025 RESTORE data: READ p$,b$
3030 FOR H=1 TO (endata-data)
3035 PRINT #0;AT 0,15;p$
3040 PRINT #1;AT 1,15;b$
3045 PAUSE 0
3050 IF INKEY$="S" OR INKEY$="s"
 THEN GO TO 3065
3055 IF INKEY$="E" OR INKEY$="e"
 THEN GO TO 3001
3060 GO TO 3045
3065 LET p$=b$: READ b$
3070 NEXT H
3075 GO SUB 3700
3080 PRINT #1;AT 1,0;"--End of C
ommand Word List--"
3085 PAUSE 40: GO SUB 3700: GO T
O 3001
3090 REM OPTION COMMAND QUERY
3100 REM ********************
3101 REM ********************



3110 LET data=3800: LET endata=3
815
3115 INPUT AT 0,0;"What Option c
ommand do you need  HELP with?>"
;v$
3120 IF LEN v$<3 THEN PRINT #0;A
T 0,0;"Under 3 letters please RE
-TYPE": BEEP .2,-26: PAUSE 50: G
O TO 3115
3125 PRINT #1;AT 1,0; FLASH 1; B
RIGHT 1;"--SEARCHING--"
3130 LET v$=v$( TO 3)
3135 RESTORE data: READ p$: LET
p$=p$( TO 3)
3140 IF v$=p$ THEN GO TO 3155
3145 IF data=endata THEN PRINT #
1;AT 1,0; FLASH 1; PAPER 2; INK
7;" -NO SUCH OPTION COMMAND- ":
PAUSE 70: GO TO 3001
3150 LET data=data+1: GO TO 3135
3155 RESTORE data: READ p$: REST
ORE data+100: READ b$
3160>PRINT #0;AT 0,0;"OPTION QUE
RY>";p$
3165 PRINT #1;AT 1,0;b$
3170 PAUSE 0
3175 GO SUB 3700: GO TO 3001
3180
3690 REM CLEAR 'Help-Screen'
3695 REM ********************
3700 PRINT #0;AT 0,0;"
3710 PRINT #1;AT 1,0;"
```

Continued on page 23

SPECTRUM JOYSTICK INTERFACE

KEMPSTON COMPATABLE



£9.95

(TWO-YEAR GUARANTEE)

ROBUST JOYSTICK

£9.75

QUICKSHOT JOYSTICK

£11.95

FROM: RAM ELECTRONICS (FLEET) LTD (PCW), 106 Fleet Road, Fleet Hampshire GU13 8PA. (02514) 5858

Send cheque or postal orders or ring with your Access or Visa card number

Enter quantity required in box

- ☐ Spectrum Joystick Interface @ **£9.95**
- ☐ Robust Joystick @ **£9.75**
- ☐ Quickshot Joystick @ **£11.95**
- ☐ Interface + Robust Joystick @ **£18.50**
- ☐ Interface + Quickshot Joystick @ **£19.95**
- ☐ Vic 20 standard 16K ram pack @ **£27.95**
- ☐ Vic 20 switched 16/3K ram pack @ **£34.95**
- ☐ Vic 20 switched 32/16/3K ram pack @ **£49.95**

ALL PRICES INCLUDE VAT
PLEASE ADD £1 p&p
(OVERSEAS ORDERS £3)

I enclose £.....

Charge my Access/Visa £.....

Name.....

Address.....

.....

.....

******* Joystick Interface and ram packs carry an unbeatable two-year guarantee ********

TO: RAM ELECTRONICS (FLEET) LTD (PCW), 106 Fleet Road, Fleet, Hants GU13 8PA

(Credit card payment for goods by return post.)

```
3720 RETURN
3770 REM ************************
3775 REM *       PRIMARY        *
3780 REM * DATA STATEMENTS     *
3790 REM ************************
3800 DATA "stop"
3801 DATA "size n"
3802 DATA "move n"
3803 DATA "turn d"
3804 DATA "draw n"
3805 DATA "goto x y d"
3806 DATA "object name-end"
3807 DATA "repeat n(options)"
3808 DATA "erase "
3809 DATA "print"
3810 DATA "list "
3811 DATA "copy "
3812 DATA "help "
3813 DATA "save filename"
3814 DATA "load filename"
3815 DATA "                    ": REM A
 dummy string
3816 REM ************************
3817 REM THE LAST PRIMARY DATA-
      -STATEMENT SHOULD ALWAYS
       BE A DUMMY STRING FILLED
      WITH SPACES SO THAT IT IS
      EQUAL IN LENGTH   TO THE
     PRIMARY DATA STATEMENT
    BEFORE IT.
3818 REM ************************
3820
3825>
3870 REM ************************
3880 REM *   SECONDARY          *
3885 REM *  DATA STATEMENTS     *
3890 REM ************************
3900 DATA "TERMINATES PROGRAM EX
ECUTION"
3901 DATA "INCREASES SIZE VARIAB
LE BY n"
3902 DATA "MOVES n PIXELS LEAVIN
G NO LINE"
3903 DATA "CHANGES DIRECTION BY
d DEGREES"
3904 DATA "DRAWS LINE n PIXELS L
ONG"
3905 DATA "GOTO x,y & POINT d DE
G TO HORIZN"
3906 DATA "STORE OPTION COMMANDS
 UNDER name"
3907 DATA "REPEAT OPTIONS WITHIN
 () n TIMES"
3908 DATA "CLEARS SCREEN"
3909>DATA "PRINT DEFINED OBJECTS
 TO PRINTER"
3910 DATA "LISTS DEFINED OBJECTS
 TO SCREEN"
3911 DATA "COPIES SCREEN DISPLAY
 TO PRINTER"
3912 DATA "OPTION Query & List S
ystem"
3913 DATA "SAVES DEFINED OBJECTS
 ON TAPE"
3914 DATA "LOADS DEFINED OBJECTs
 FROM TAPE"
3920 REM ************************
3925 REM *   END OF ROUTINE     *
3930 REM ************************
```


SPRITES FOR THE DRAGON

Merlin's Sprite Magic offers a whole host of new features for the Dragon

Up to 128 sprites. Size up to 40 x 40 in mode 4, even larger in other modes. Sprite magic uses the 256 x 192 grid for screen addressing. Sprites are programmable for joystick control and/or keyboard control. Sprites may be defined as missiles fired from other sprites in response to fire-button or keyboard. Sprites may be programmed to rebound (like a bouncing ball), or wrap round, or disappear automatically when they get to the edge of the (user defined) screen. A wide range of commands and functions offers comprehensive control of speed, direction, screen edge behaviour and collision detection.

Animation is easily implemented with DRWG function which swaps the drawings being used for sprites and they needn't even be the same size.

Some of the commands are exceptionally powerful . . . MOVEn moves a single sprite, MOVEn,n moves a block of sprites, MOVEM moves all the sprites. All the MOVE commands observe the individual direction, screen-edge, joystick and keyboard instructions for the various sprites. The REPORT function reports how many have crashed. The HIT function reports crashed sprite numbers.

Sprites are non-destructive i.e. they do not leave a "trail". They're fast and they're efficient and they're easy to use.

The Dragon now has its very own BEEP command. This one, however, offers a range of 16 pre-programmed gunshots, explosions, sirens, laser sounds and the like. You can also program your own . . . BEEP (six parameters) lets you generate the kind of noises you have heard on other high quality software.

Keyboard handling has had some attention too . . . optional auto-repeat, INKEY function returns ASCII code, KEY function does the same, but waits for a keypress. CLEAR key clears hi-res screen and homes the print cursor.

We have also included a couple of routines to provide text on the hi-res screen . . . in all 5 PMODES with enhanced cursor controls providing relative as well as absolute positioning, PAGE command, HOLD command (to fix headers or graphics), COLOUR command changes text foreground and background colours etc. The hi-res screen is used just like the Basic text screen, including editing. You can also re-define the character set using the friendly new command CHR(n)=eight row values.

Sprite Magic requires absolutely no knowledge of machine code. The comprehensive manual describes the new Basic commands in full, with lots of examples. As well as the documented demonstration program, the cassette includes Character and Sound Generators, Mate in two (yes you can!), Shooting Gallery and Breakout. Price £17.25 all inclusive.

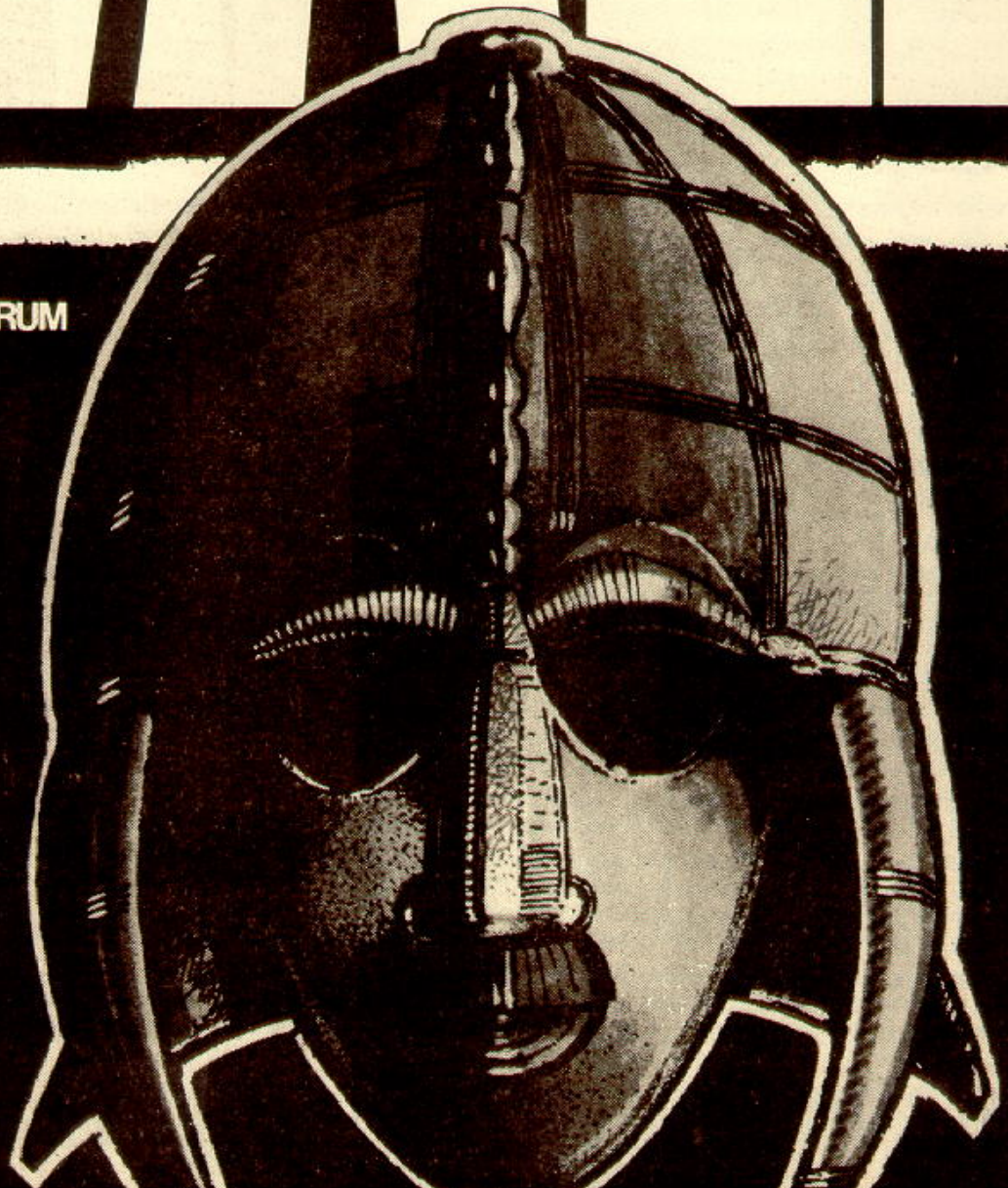
Access

MERLIN (MICRO SYSTEMS) LTD,
93 HIGH STREET, ESTON, CLEVELAND
Tel: (0642) 454883

BARCLAYCARD VISA

VALH

48K SPECTRUM



ALLA

MOVI SOFT

LEGEND

VALHALLA is supplied on a 48K Spectrum program cassette, with VALHALLA player manual and presentation box. As VALHALLA uses the full 48K RAM, microdrives and full-size printers are not supported. ZX printer optional.

VALHALLA is normally available from stock, and orders are despatched by return. If, for any reason we are unable to fulfil your order within 14 days of receipt, we will notify you.

VALHALLA cassettes carry an unconditional lifetime replacement guarantee.

TO ORDER: (UK Orders Only) Simply complete the coupon, and FREEPOST with your cheque/P.O. made payable to LEGEND (UK Mail Order).
Credit Card Orders: By phone 9-5.30 Mon to Fri. stating name and address, Card No. and item(s) required.

RETAILERS: Please contact your regular distributor or LEGEND (Trade Distribution) at the address below.

LEGEND (UK Mail Order) FREEPOST
1 Milton Road, Cambridge CB4 1UY
(0223) 312453

Post to:- LEGEND (UK Mail Order) FREEPOST
1 Milton Road, Cambridge CB4 1UY

Please send me.....Copy/copies of VALHALLA for the 48K Spectrum.

I enclose cheque/P.O. for £.....
(£14.95 each incl. VAT and P&P).

Or I wish to pay by Access/Barclaycard/Visa

Card No.....

Please print name and address

Name.....

Address.....

.....

.....

Credit Card holder's signature.....

POP.W.4

Time waits for no man

***Paul Barnard** presents a program for those who need reminding of the passing time*

This is a useful routine for all programmers who forget the time whilst 'playing' with their favourite toy. It provides a constant reminder of the passing hours.

The program makes use of the *IRQ* interrupt which is continually being generated by the computer. A series of nested counts are generated, these being:

1 — The frame count
2 — The second count (&H7F05)
3 — The minute count (&H7F04)
4 — The hour count (&H7F03)

The frame count is decremented every time there is an *IRQ* interrupt; every time it reaches zero the second count is incremented. A check is performed on the second count to see if it has reached 60; if it has then the minute count is incremented. This process is repeated to check for the passing of hours and also a 24-hour period.

The display routine uses a look-up table to convert the time counts into ASCII codes ready for display and the clock will display the time in the top right-hand corner of the display.

The routine is transparent to the user who can continue using the computer for whatever task is needed. The only commands that effect the time-keeping of the routine are cassette operations, as the interrupt is disabled during *CSave* and *CLoad*.

To set the routine going you must change the *IRQ JMP* in Ram to the start of the clock routine. This is done using:

```
POKE 269,&H7F:POKE 270,&H06
```

The display can be disabled by

```
POKE &H7F02,0
```

The display is re-enabled by

```
POKE &H7F02,1
```

Set the time by *Poke*ing the hour, minute and second counts with the correct values.

If the clock does not keep good time it can be adjusted by *Poke &H7F01,nn*. The default value of 50 seems to be reasonably accurate and only small changes should be required, increase to slow down.

Note: Listing 1 is a Basic loader routine. Load this and Run, New the program and there you are. The listings were produced from programs proved to be working, therefore they should be accurate. ■

Listing 1 Basic Loader

```
1 DATA 50,50,1,12,00,00,122,127,0,38,86,182,127,5,76,129
2 DATA 60,39,11,183,127,5,182,127,1,183,127,0,32,67,182,127
3 DATA 4,76,129,60,39,15,183,127,4,79,183,127,5,182,127,1
4 DATA 183,127,0,32,44,182,127,3,76,129,25,39,18,183,127,3
5 DATA 79,183,127,4,183,127,5,182,127,1,183,127,0,32,18,134
6 DATA 1,183,127,3,79,183,127,4,183,127,5,182,127,1,183,127
7 DATA 0,182,127,2,129,0,39,29,142,127,136,182,127,3,72,236
8 DATA 134,253,4,27,142,127,136,182,127,4,72,236,134,253,4,30
9 DATA 134,58,183,4,29,126,157,61,48,48,48,49,48,50,48,51
10 DATA 48,52,48,53,48,54,48,55,48,56,48,57,49,48,49,49
11 DATA 49,50,49,51,49,52,49,53,49,54,49,55,49,56,49,57
12 DATA 50,48,50,49,50,50,50,51,50,52,50,53,50,54,50,55
13 DATA 50,56,50,57,51,48,51,49,51,50,51,51,51,52,51,53
14 DATA 51,54,51,55,51,56,51,57,52,48,52,49,52,50,52,51
15 DATA 52,52,52,53,52,54,52,55,52,56,52,57,53,48,53,49
16 DATA 53,50,53,51,53,52,53,53,53,54,53,55,53,56,53,57
18 CLEAR 200,&H7F00
19 DIM CS(16)
20 'COPYRIGHT P.R.BARNARD DEC 83
21 CS(1)=1005:CS(2)=1453:CS(3)=1341:CS(4)=1298
22 CS(5)=1512:CS(6)=1642:CS(7)=1533:CS(8)=1865
23 CS(9)=1142:CS(10)=810:CS(11)=820:CS(12)=812
24 CS(13)=822:CS(14)=832:CS(15)=842:CS(16)=852
25 N=0
30 FOR X=&H7F00 TO &H7FFF STEP 16
35 N=N+1
40 C=X:D=X+15
50 GOSUB 2000
60 IF B<>CS(N) THEN PRINT"DATA ERROR IN LINE";N:E=1
70 NEXT X
80 IF E=1 THEN STOP
90 INPUT "HOUR";H
100 INPUT "MINUTE";M
110 POKE &H7F03,H:POKE &H7F04,M
120 POKE 269,&H7F:POKE 270,&H06
130 STOP
2000 B=0
2005 FOR I=C TO D
2010 READ A
2020 POKE I,A
2030 B=B+A
2040 NEXT I
```

Listing 2 Assembler

```
50  **********************************************
55  *                                            *
60  *                   CLOCK                    *
65  *                                            *
70  **********************************************
71  *                                            *
72  *      Copyright  P.R.Barnard  Dec 1983      *
73  *                                            *
74  **********************************************
75  *                                            *
76  *  This routine provides a clock driven from *
77  *  the IRQ interupt. Display is enabled or   *
78  *  disabled by POKE &H7F02    0=off 1=on     *
79  *  Time information is held in 3 locations   *
80  *  Hours= &H7F03 Mins= &H7F04 Secs= &H7F05   *
91  *  Accuracy can be adjusted using location   *
82  *  &H7F01   default is 50                    *
83  *                                            *
84  **********************************************
85  *
86              ORG     $7F00
87      @CNT1   FCB     50      Frame count
90      @CNT2   FCB     50      Frames per second
100     @CNT3   FCB     1       Display 1=on 0=off
110     @HRS    FCB     1       Hour store
120     @MNS    FCB     0        Minute store
130     @SEC    FCB     0        Second store
131     @HOUR   EQU     1051    Hr display pos
132     @MINIT  EQU     1054    Mn display pos
133     @COLON  EQU     1053    Colon position
134 *
135 *                 PROGRAM
136 *
137 *   Start address of program is $7F06
138 *
141     @START  DEC     @CNT1   Dec frame cnt
142             BNE     @DONE   Is it zero
143 *       Increment second count
150             LDA     @SEC
160             INCA            Inc seconds
170             CMPA    £60     Is sec=60
180             BEQ     @INCMN
190             STA     @SEC    Save secs
200             LDA     @CNT2
210             STA     @CNT1   Reset frame cnt
220             BRA     @DONE
225 *       Increment minute count
230     @INCMN  LDA     @MNS
240             INCA            Inc minutes
250             CMPA    £60     Is min=60
260             BEQ     @INCHR
270             STA     @MNS    Save mins
280             CLRA
290             STA     @SEC    Reset seconds
300             LDA     @CNT2
310             STA     @CNT1   Reset frame cnt
320             BRA     @DONE
325 *       Increment hour count
330     @INCHR  LDA     @HRS
340             INCA            Inc hours
350             CMPA    £25     Is hour=25
360             BEQ     @RESET
370             STA     @HRS    Save hour
380             CLRA
390             STA     @MNS    Reset minutes
400             STA     @SEC    Reset seconds
410             LDA     @CNT2
420             STA     @CNT1   Reset frame cnt
430             BRA     @DONE
435 *       Restart clock after 25 hrs
```

```
450                 STA     @HRS    Reset hours
455                 CLRA
460                 STA     @MNS    Reset mins
470                 STA     @SEC    Reset secs
480                 LDA     @CNT2
490                 STA     @CNT1   Reset frme cnt
495 *           Check if dlay enabled
496       @DONE     LDA     @CNT3
497                 CMPA    £0
498                 BEQ     @ENDIT
499 *           Display time on text screen
500                 LDX     £@LOOKUP Point to lookup
510                 LDA     @HRS    Get hour
515                 LSLA            Multiply by 2
520                 LDD     A,X     Get charicters
530                 STD     @HOUR   Display hour
540                 LDX     £@LOOKUP
550                 LDA     @MNS    Get minute
555                 LSLA            x2
560                 LDD     A,X     Get chr
570                 STD     @MINIT  Display
580                 LDA     £$3A    Colon
590                 STA     @COLON  Display colon
600       @ENDIT    JMP     $9D3D   Jump to IRQ rtn
605 *           Look up table for display characters
620       @LOOKUP   FCC     "00010203040506070809"
630                 FCC     "10111213141516171819"
640                 FCC     "20212223242526272829"
650                 FCC     "30313233343536373839"
660                 FCC     "40414243444546474849"
670                 FCC     "50515253545556575859"
675 *           End assembly
680                 END
```

STOMPING STAN

Machine Code Arcade Action. Help STAN THE MAN collect his keys to the next card in this highly addictive game **£4.95** (48K only).

Britannia Software

GRAND PRIX DRIVER

is a 3D full machine code Formula One racing car game. Can you reach the chequered flag ahead of the field? Excellent Sound and Graphics — Keyboard, Interface 2 or Kempston type joystick selectable. Fully compatible with 'Currah' Micro Speech and Interface One . . . **£6.95** (48K only).

HOME RUNNER

Machine Code Arcade Type Game. Can you run HOME to the next screen in the all action, musical game? **£4.95** (48K only).

Trade enquiries welcome

BRITANNIA SOFTWARE CO LTD
116 Woodville Road
CARDIFF CF2 4EE
Tel: 0222-25803

VISA

Britannia Software

Cheques/POs payable to BRITANNIA SOFTWARE. Prices include P&P and VAT. All orders are processed on receipt.

SAVE MONEY——SAVE TIME——SAVE EFFORT

SOFTWARE

83 NEVILLE ROAD, LUTON, BEDS LU3 2JG
Tel: Luton (0582) 595222 (24-hour ACCESS service available)

All prices include VAT

ONE-STOP SHOPPING BY MAIL AT GUARANTEED DISCOUNT PRICES

		RRP £	Our Price £
SPECTRUM			
Krakatoa	Abbex	5.95	4.99
Chuckie Egg	A&F	6.90	5.99
Missile Defence	Anirog	5.95	4.99
Santa	Artic	5.95	4.99
Dimension Destructors	Artic	5.95	4.99
Snooker	Artic	5.95	4.99
Manic Miner	Bug-Byte	5.95	4.99
Super Chess	CP Software	7.95	6.99
Backgammon	CP Software	5.95	5.99
Bridge Player	CP Software	8.95	7.99
Handicap Golf	CRL	6.95	5.99
Woods of Winter	CRL	6.95	5.99
Fifth	CRL	9.95	8.99
Pool	CDS	5.95	4.99
Magic Meanies	CDS	5.95	4.99
Rommels Revenge	Crystal	6.50	5.50
Hall of the Things	Crystal	7.50	6.99
Invasion Bodysnatchers	Crystal	6.50	5.49
Database	Dialogue	14.95	13.50
Oracles Cave	Doric	7.95	6.90
Pyramid	Fantasy	5.50	4.50
Nightflite II	Hewson	5.95	4.95
Heathrow A.T.C.	Hewson	7.95	6.99
Hi-Soft Pascal	Hi-Soft	25.00	23.50
Devpac 3	Hi-Soft	14.00	13.00
Jumping Jack	Imagine	5.50	4.50
Arcadia	Imagine	5.50	4.50
Zip Zap	Imagine	5.50	4.50
Zzoom	Imagine	5.50	4.50
Stonkers	Imagine	5.50	4.50
Alchemist	Imagine	5.50	4.50
Ah Diddums	Imagine	5.50	4.50
Splat	Incentive	5.50	4.50
Sales Ledger	Kemp	14.95	13.90
Stock Control	Kemp	14.95	13.90
Purchase Ledger	Kemp	14.95	13.90
Valhalla	Legend	14.95	13.90
Colossal Adventure	Level 9	9.90	8.99
Snowball	Level 9	9.90	8.99
Harrier Attack	Martech	5.50	4.50
Jungle Trouble	Martech	5.50	4.50
The Hobbit	Melbourne House	14.95	13.90
Melbourne Draw	Melbourne House	8.95	7.99
Mad Martha II	Microgen	6.95	5.95
Haunted Hedges	Micromega	6.95	5.95
Death Chase	Micromega	6.95	5.95
Star Clash	Micromega	6.95	5.95
Luna Crabs	Micromega	6.95	5.95
Strike Attack	Micromart	6.95	5.95
Battle of Britain	Microgame	5.95	4.99
Use & Learn	Microl	9.95	8.95
Evolution	Microsphere	6.95	5.99
Omnicalc	Microsphere	9.95	8.95
Knot in 3D	New Generation	5.95	4.99
Corridors of Genon	New Generation	5.95	4.99
3D Tunnel	New Generation	5.95	4.99
Kong	Ocean	5.90	4.95
Mr Wimpey	Ocean	6.90	5.90
Editor Assembler	Picturesque	8.50	7.50
Spectrum Monitor	Picturesque	7.50	6.50
Hunter Killer	Protek	7.95	6.95
Airliner	Protex	5.95	4.99
Flight Simulation	Psion	7.95	6.95
Scrabble	Psion	14.95	13.50
Horace Goes Skiing	Psion	5.95	4.95
Hungry Horace	Psion	5.95	4.95
Horace and the Spiders	Psion	5.95	4.95
Gridrunner	Quicksilva	6.95	5.95
3D Ant Attack	Quicksilva	6.95	5.95
Bugaboo	Quicksilva	6.95	5.95
Aquaplane	Quicksilva	6.95	5.95
Xadom	Quicksilva	6.95	5.95
Timegate	Quicksilva	6.95	5.95
Games Designer	Quicksilva	14.95	13.50
Apocalypse	Red Shift	9.95	8.95
Invincible Island	Richard Sheperd	6.50	5.50
Transylvanian Tower	Richard Sheperd	6.50	5.50
Microbot	Softek	5.95	4.99
Tranz Am	Ultimate	5.50	4.50
Cookie	Ultimate	5.50	4.50
Pssst	Ultimate	5.50	4.50
Jetpac	Ultimate	5.50	4.50
Atic Atac	Ultimate	5.50	4.50
Lunar Jetman	Ultimate	5.50	4.50
Android II	Vortex	5.95	4.99
Night Gunner	**Digital Integration**	7.95	**6.95**
Fighter Pilot	**Digital Integration**	7.95	**6.95**
Snooker	**Visions**	8.95	**7.95**
3D Seidab Attack	**Hewson**	5.95	**4.95**
Ring of Darkness	**Wintersoft**	9.95	**8.95**
VIC20			
Dark Dungeons	Anirog	5.95	4.95
Star Defence	Anirog	7.95	6.95
Fire Galaxy	Anirog	7.95	7.95
Battlefield	Anirog	5.95	4.95
Arcadia	Imagine	5.50	4.55
Bewitched	Imagine	5.50	4.55
Catcha Snatcha	Imagine	5.50	4.55
Wacky Waiters	Imagine	5.50	4.55
Falcon Fighters	Interceptor	6.00	5.00
Crazy Kong	Interceptor	6.00	5.00
Lazer Zone	Llamasoft	6.00	5.00
Gridrunner	Llamasoft	6.00	5.00
Matrix	Llamasoft	6.00	5.00
Metagalactic Llamas Battle	Llamasoft	6.00	5.00
Practicalc	MMS	29.95	28.00
Quest of Merravid	Martech	7.95	6.99
Tornado	Quicksilva	5.95	4.99
Skyhawk	Quicksilva	7.95	6.99
Jet Pac	Ultimate	5.50	4.55
Chopper	**Live Wire**	6.95	**5.95**
ORIC			
Zorgons Revenge	IJK Software	8.50	7.50
Xenon-1	IJK Software	8.50	7.50
Snowball	Level 9	9.90	8.90
Colossal Adventure	Level 9	9.90	8.90
Starfighter	Martech	6.95	5.95
Harrier Attack	Martech	6.95	5.95
The Hobbit	Melbourne House	14.95	13.50
Two-Gun Turtle	MC Lothlorien	6.95	5.95
Ice Giant	Softek	6.95	5.95
Acherons Rage	Softek	6.95	5.95
Dracula's Revenge	Softek	6.95	5.95
Super Meteors	Softek	6.95	5.95
Adventure Double Pack	Cable	9.99	8.95
DRAGON			
Trace Race	Cable	8.75	7.75
Drone	Cable	8.75	7.75
Dragrunner	Cable	8.75	7.75
Cave Fighter	Cable	8.75	7.75
Arcade Double Pack	Cable	9.99	8.99
Baccarat	Cable	8.75	7.75
Bonka	J. Morrison Micros	7.95	6.95
Maurice Minor	J. Morrison Micros	6.95	5.95
Chess	J. Morrison Micros	7.95	6.95
Leggit	Imagine	5.50	4.50
Transylvanian Tower	Richard Sheperd	6.50	5.50
Ugh	Softek	8.95	7.95
BBC			
The Hobbit	Melbourne House	14.95	13.50
Cylon Attack	A&F Software	7.90	6.90
Chuckie Egg	A&F Software	7.90	6.90
Bug Blaster	Alligata	7.95	6.95
Space Highway	Amcom	7.95	6.95
Twin Kingdom Valley	Bug Byte	9.50	8.50
Dictator	DK'Tronics	6.95	5.95
Vu-Calc	Psion	14.95	13.50
Vu-File	Psion	14.95	13.50
Saloon Sally	Psion	5.95	4.95
Dogfight	Opus Supplies	9.95	8.95
Amaze in Space	Opus Supplies	9.95	8.95
Apocalypse	Red Shift	9.95	8.95
Vortex	Software Invasion	7.95	6.95
3D Bomb Alley	Software Invasion	7.95	6.95
Attack on Alpha Centauri	Software Invasion	7.95	6.95
Gunsmoke	Software Invasion	7.95	6.95
Music Processor	Quicksilva	14.95	13.50
Beeb Art	Quicksilva	14.95	13.50
The Generator	Quicksilva	5.95	5.95
747 Flight Simulator	Doctorsoft	7.95	6.95
Time Traveller	Sulis Software	9.95	8.95
Besieged	Sulis Software	9.95	8.95
Jungle Maths	Scisoft	8.95	7.95
CBM 64			
Pilot 64	Abbex	7.50	6.50
Aztec Tomb	Alligata	7.95	6.99
Bat Attack	Alligata	7.95	6.99
Brands	Alligata	7.95	6.99
Cosmic Commando	Anirog	5.95	4.99
H-Expert	Anirog	7.95	6.99
Moon Buggy	Anirog	7.95	6.99
Galaxy	Anirog	7.95	6.99
3D Time Trek	Anirog	7.95	6.99
Indian Attack	Anirog	5.95	4.99
Exterminator	Bubblebus	5.99	4.99
Hustler	Bubblebus	5.99	4.99
Kick Off	Bubblebus	6.99	5.99
Database and Labels	Dialogue	34.00	32.50
DFM Database	Dialogue	24.00	22.99
Invostat	Dialogue	30.00	30.99
Dictator 64	DK'Tronics	5.95	4.99
Egbert	Games Machine	7.95	6.99
Fabulous Wanda	Games Machine	7.95	6.99
Startrek	Interceptor	7.00	6.00
Frogger	Interceptor	7.00	6.00
Spriteman	Interceptor	7.00	6.00
Crazy Kong 64	Interceptor	7.00	6.00
Scramble	Interceptor	7.00	6.00
Panic	Interceptor	7.00	6.00
Cuddly Q-Bert	Interceptor	7.00	6.00
Defenda 64	Interceptor	7.00	6.00
Siren City	Interceptor	7.00	6.00

TO HELP YOU GET FULL ENJOYMENT FROM THESE SOFTWARE BARGAINS, A "SPECIAL" NEW YEAR'S OFFER (for January *ONLY*).

QUICK SHOT JOYSTICK @ £8.95 each or an unbelievable £16.00 per pair, suitable for Atari, Commodore Vic20 and 64 and Spectrum (Interface needed).

NORMALLY £11.95 each

Send orders to SAVE-IT SOFTWARE, 83 Neville Road, Luton, Beds LU3 2JG, phone in orders to Luton (0582) 595222.

Name.....

Address.....

.....

.....

I enclose cheque/PO for £..... payable to Save-It Software or please debit my Access

Please supply me with

	COST £	p
1.....		
2.....		
3.....		
4.....		
5.....		
Price includes VAT and free delivery — Total		

SIGNED

Odds on favourite

***David Hesketh** presents* Horse Racing – *a game to test your skill at the races*

This program, as the name suggests, is a betting game. You are given £500 which you gamble away on one of the six horses. The program continues until you run out of money, and then a choice is given to play again.

The game is designed for the model B, but it could be rewritten for a model A. The main part of the program is held between lines 100 and 720, with the procedures below 720. The odds are chosen in *ProcHorseList*, but these do not affect the running of the horses.

The movement of the horses is random and is decided at the start of line 330. Therefore, there is no actual skill involved in the choice of horse, but is gives an impression of this.

The game could be played at a party with everyone putting into a kitty that is paid to the winner. ■

```
L.
 5 REM HORSE RACING
10 DIM H%(6)
20 MODE 7
30 VDU 23;8202;0;0;0;
40 PROCTUNE(1,4)
50 E=500
60 PROCINSTRUCTIONS
70 MODE 2
80 VDU 23;8202;0;0;0;
90 VDU 23,226,&08,&18,&28,&79,&3E,&3
   C,&4A,&99
100 !&FE00=&10200A
110 COLOUR 3
120 INPUT"BET ",B
130 IF B>E OR B<=0 THEN COLOUR 1:PRI
    NT"IMPOSSIBLE !!!":GOTO 110
140 COLOUR 3
150 PROCHorseList
160 INPUT"HORSE (1-6) ",H
170 IF H>6 OR H<1 THEN COLOUR 1:PRIN
    T"IMPOSSIBLE !!!":COLOUR3:GOTO
    160
180 COLOUR128:CLS
190 odd%=H%(H)
200 PRINT"BET £";B;" HORSE-";H
210 PRINT"AT ";odd%;"-1"
220 PROCSCREEN
230 sound%=1
240 FOR I=1 TO 6
250 PRINTTAB(19,I+4);I
260 NEXT I
270 FOR I=1 TO 6
280 COLOUR 7
290 COLOUR 131
300 PRINTTAB(0,I+4);"!"
310 NEXT I
320 W=17:X=17:Y=17:Z=17:U=17:V=17
330 R=RND(6):sound%=sound%+1
340 IF R=1 THEN W=W-1
350 IF R=2 THEN X=X-1
360 IF R=3 THEN Y=Y-1
370 IF R=4 THEN Z=Z-1
380 IF R=5 THEN U=U-1
390 IF R=6 THEN V=V-1
400 COLOUR 1
410 PRINTTAB(W,5);CHR$(226);SPC(1)
420 COLOUR 7
430 PRINTTAB(X,6);CHR$(226);SPC(1)
440 COLOUR 0
450 PRINTTAB(Y,7);CHR$(226);SPC(1)
460 COLOUR 4
470 PRINTTAB(Z,8);CHR$(226);SPC(1)
480 COLOUR 5
490 PRINTTAB(U,9);CHR$(226);SPC(1)
500 COLOUR 6
510 PRINTTAB(V,10);CHR$(226);SPC(1)
520 IF X=1 OR W=1 OR Y=1 OR Z=1 OR U
    =1 OR V=1 THEN 560
530 FOR I=1 TO 200:NEXT I
540 SOUND 1,-10,sound%,1
550 GOTO 330
560 IF W=1 AND H=1 THEN 680
570 IF X=1 AND H=2 THEN 680
580 IF Y=1 AND H=3 THEN 680
590 IF Z=1 AND H=4 THEN 680
600 IF U=1 AND H=5 THEN 680
610 IF V=1 AND H=6 THEN 680
620 E=E-B
630 COLOUR130
640 COLOUR9:PRINTTAB(0,13)"YOU'VE LO
    ST !!!"
650 COLOUR4:PRINTTAB(0,15);"MONEY LE
    FT=£";E
660 IF E<=0 THEN FOR I=1 TO 2000:NEX
    T I:MODE 7:!&FE00=&10200A:PROCTU
    NE(2,3):PROCPOEM:GOTO 20
670 GOTO 110
680 E=E+B+(B*odd%)
690 PROCTUNE(2,4)
700 COLOUR 130
710 COLOUR9:PRINTTAB(0,13)"YOU'VE WO
    N !!!"
720 GOTO 650
730 DEFPROCTUNE(P,F)
740 ENVELOPE 1,3,0,0,0,1,1,1,126,-4,
    0,-4,126,80
750 D%=5:Q%=0:R%=0
760 FOR N%=0 TO 60 STEP F
770 P%=12+(N%+(N%MOD12=8))MOD16
780 SOUND 1,1,P%*4,D%
790 SOUND P,1,Q%*4,D%
800 SOUND 3,1,R%*4,D%
810 R%=Q%:Q%=P%
820 NEXT
830 ENDPROC
840 DEFPROCINSTRUCTIONS
850 C$=CHR$(141)+CHR$(130)
860 T$="HORSE RACING"
870 PRINTC$,T$:PRINTC$,T$
880 PRINT'TAB(7)"for BBC Micro Model
    B"
890 PRINTTAB(8)"by David Hesketh on"
900 PRINTTAB(12)"12.2.1983"
910 PRINT'"You are at Newbury to bet
    on the"
920 PRINT"'SCHWEPPES GOLD TROPHY HAN
    DICAP HURDLE'"
```

```
930 PRINT"race at 2.40 pm."
940 PRINT"     There are 6 runners
    and all odds"
950 PRINT"are calculated by the comp
    uter.You"
960 PRINT"start off with 500 pounds
    and this is"
970 PRINT"all the money you have to
    bet with"
980 C$=CHR$(141)+CHR$(129)
990 T$="G O O D  L U C K "
1000 PRINT'C$,T$:PRINTC$,T$
1010 PRINTTAB(0,20);"Any key to cont
     inue"
1020 Q$=GET$
1030 ENDPROC
1040 DEFPROCPOEM
1050 C$=CHR$(141)+CHR$(129)
1060 T$="HARD LUCK !!"
1070 PRINTC$,T$:PRINTC$,T$
1080 PRINT''"YOU'VE LOST ALL YOUR MO
     NEY"
1090 PRINT'"YOU DON'T KNOW WHERE TO
     GO"
1100 PRINT'"YOU CAN'T AFFORD THE TRA
     IN FARE HOME"
1110 PRINT'"HO ! HO ! HO !"
1120 PRINT'''"Another game ?"
1130 A$=GET$
1140 IF A$="N" THEN CLS:END
1150 IF A$="Y" THEN 1170
1160 GOTO 1130
1170 ENDPROC
1180 DEFPROCSCREEN
1190 GCOL 0,2
1200 MOVE0,0:MOVE1279,0
1210 PLOT 85,0,650
1220 PLOT 85,1279,650
1230 GCOL 0,3
1240 PLOT 85,0,880
1250 PLOT 85,1279,880
1260 GCOL 0,2
1270 PLOT 85,0,950
1280 PLOT 85,1279,950
1290 ENDPROC
1300 DEFPROCHorseList
1310 PRINT:PRINT"HORSE    ODDS":PRINT
1320 COLOUR 4
1330 FOR c%=1 TO 6
1340 H%(c%)=RND(7)+2
1350 NEXT c%
1360 FOR c%=1 TO 6
1370 PRINT"Horse ";c%;" ";H%(c%);"-1"
1380 NEXT c%
1390 PRINT
1400 COLOUR 3
1410 ENDPROC
```


DITTO DATA LTD

ATTENTION ALL TOP PROGRAMMERS ! !

YOUR BEST AND ONLY THE BEST MACHINE CODE GAME PROGRAMS FOR COMMODORE 64 — VIC 20 — B.B.C. AND SPECTRUM.

WE WILL ENSURE YOUR PROGRAM HAS MAXIMUM SALES SUPPORT, WITH OUR LARGE DEALER AND MARKETING NETWORK.

OUR OWN LARGE INHOUSE DUPLICATING OF TAPES AND DISCS.

Contact: **NEW PROJECTS DIRECTOR**
DITTO DATA LTD.
CORNER HOUSE
6-8 THE WASH
HERTFORD
SG1 41PX

Telephone: HERTFORD 554474/554484

THE DAN DIAMOND TRILOGY

My name is Diamond, Dan Diamond,

and this is my story. A story of beautiful mermaids, bored robots and dank, dark dungeons. A story that started one muggy day in New York, and like the Big Apple, it's rotten to the core.

The Dan Diamond Trilogy is three separate adventure games. Each game may be played on its own, but clues may be found in the earlier adventures which may help later on. Each game comes with a lavishly illustrated 20-page case file, and hints (both helpful and misleading) which have been hidden in the illustrations.

Part I. Franklin's Tomb, in which our hero receives a mysterious plea for help which leads him to a hidden tomb and the mystery of the stargate.

Part II. Lost in Space, in which our hero finds himself stranded on a derelict spacecraft, doomed to travel endlessly through space, or find a way out.

Part III. Fishy Business, in which our hero lands on a watery planet, discovers the source of the plea for help and saves the day.

All three programs cost £9.95 each and are available for the DRAGON 32, BBC MODEL B and 48k ORIC-1 microcomputers. (note: Fishy Business for the BBC and ORIC will be available February 1984).

"It must be the most consistently enjoyable adventure game I've ever played"
– Computer Choice (Program of the Month) –

Cheques or postal orders payable to:

Salamander SOFTWARE

17 Norfolk Road, Brighton, East Sussex, BN1 3AA.

Look out for Dan Diamond's next Adventure Series "Franklin in Wonderland" Available Spring 1984

Your Best Source of Best Sellers

IJK · ISL · Addictive · Protek · Stryker · fantasy · ULTIMATE PLAY THE GAME · Solar SOFTWARE · MICROMEGA · CRL · POSTERN · DOCTOR SOFT · J. MORRISON MICROS · diamondsoft · d'tronics · BUG-BYTE SOFTWARE · Tomcat · cp software · Stell · CDS Micro Systems · A & F SOFTWARE · SQUIRREL · Opus · SUNSHINE · SUPERIOR · BANANAMAN SOFT · SOFTWARE PROJECTS

grafic · PROGRAM POWER · Visions · ANIROG · DIGITAL FANTASIA · MIKRO-GEN · GILSOFT · Doric · New Generation Software · martech games · Vortex SOFTWARE · ocean · CS · PSS · LONGMAN · MELBOURNE HOUSE · ROMIK · LOTHLORIEN · bubble bus · Gemini · SUMLOCK MICROWARE · TERMINAL · LYVERSOFT · SOFTEK · MASTERS OF THE GAME · MICROSPHERE · GAMES MACHINE · Kosmos · Durell Software · ARCADE · Games

We know what's selling

As a leading distributor of home computer software, we know what's selling in retail outlets. We've also got the knowledge and capability to best service and supply the requirements of quality computer shops nationwide.

The 12 top games featured above are available now in

John Menzies Spectrum

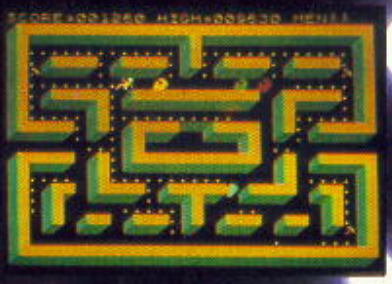
shops and other good computer shops supplied by Tiger Distribution.
Make sure of your stocks - and our support - by contacting your Tiger Distribution van-salesman - or by phoning our tele-salesgirls

on 051-420 8888.

Tiger Distribution, Commercial House, 4 Victoria Road, Widnes, Cheshire, WA8 9QY.

Your Best Source of Best Sellers

LUNA CRABS
By M.J. ESTCOURT



HAUNTED HEDGES
By DEREK BREWSTER

DEATH CHASE
By M.J. ESTCOURT
Kempston Joystick Compatible

MICROMEGA

For any Spectrum

ALL TITLES £6.95 INC VAT.
SELECTED MICROMEGA PRODUCTS THROUGH: BOOTS, GREENS, ASDA, JOHN MENZIES, LASKYS, WIGFALLS, RUMBELOWS, HMV, SELFRIDGES, WH SMITHS, SPECTRUM SHOPS EVERYWHERE AND ALL OTHER GOOD SOFTWARE STOCKISTS

Trade Enquires

PRISM 01 253 2277
WEBSTERS SOFTWARE 0486 84152
LIGHTNING RECORDS AND VIDEO 01 969 5255
MICRO DEALER UK - ST ALBANS 34351

STARCLASH
By DEREK BREWSTER
Kempston Joystick Compatible

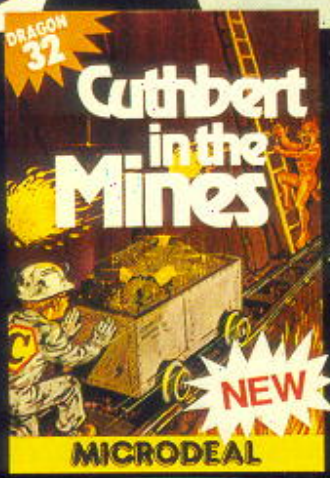
NEW SOFTWARE FOR A NEW DIMENSION

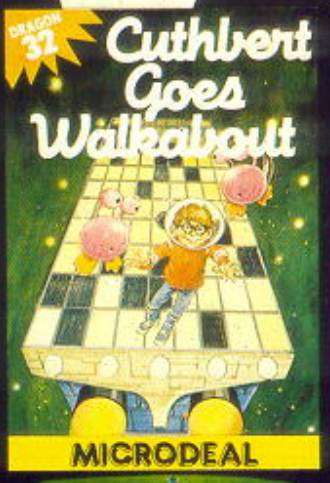
Micromega - Personal Computer Division - Quantec Systems and Software Ltd. 230 Lavender Hill, London SW11 1LE

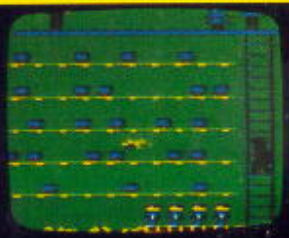
MICRODEAL

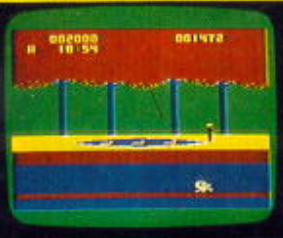
PRESENTS A PANTOMIME

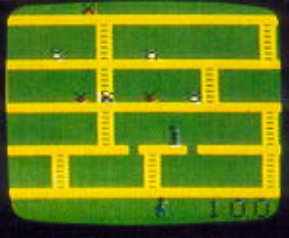
Cuthbert in Boots

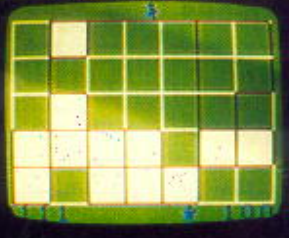








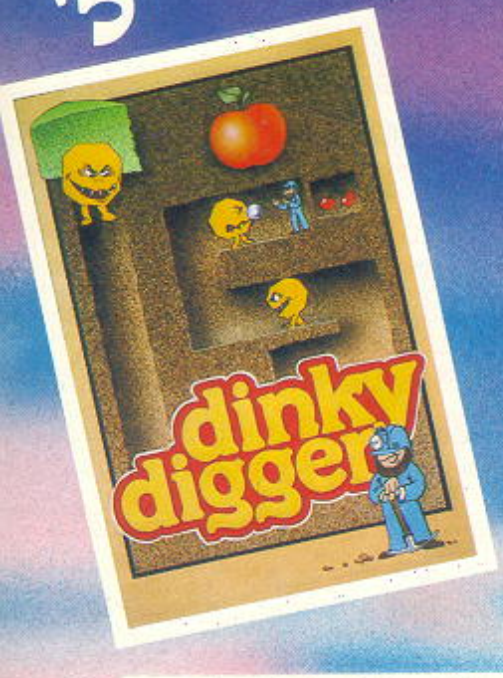


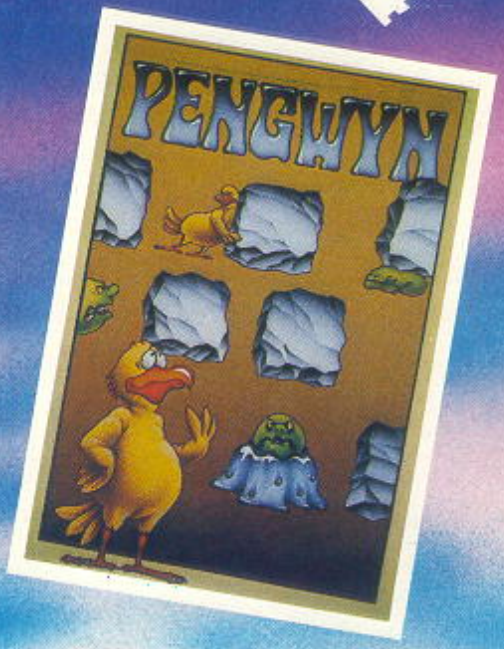


On Cassette £8 each

Selected titles of MICRODEAL games available from larger branches of Boots

3 from POSTERN for '84





2

DINKY DIGGER

It's super-fast, furious and as mean as they come.
(Spectrum 48K)

1

XANAGRAMS

Over 5,000 permutations in this game of skill for all ages.
(Spectrum 16K/48K BBC 'B' Electron CBM 64)

3

PENGWYN

As the temperature rises, strange happenings begin in Pengwyn's frozen world.
(BBC 'B' Electron)

POSTERN

Available nationally from specialist retailers and all good multiples.

Please write quantities required in boxes provided and state computer type.

Name _____

Address _____

_____

_____

POST TO: Postern Ltd., P.O. Box 2, Andoversford, Cheltenham, Glos GL54 5SW. Postern is always on the look out for any new games you might have developed.

Please Postern People post me:

1 Xanagrams	
2 Dinky Digger	
3	

Price £6.95 each

(£7.95 for overseas mail order)

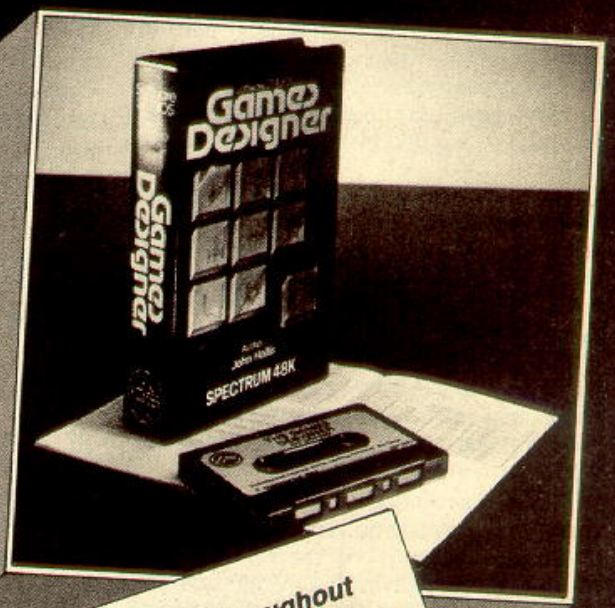
A lifetime of games in one program!

CREATE & PLAY YOUR OWN ARCADE GAMES! Simple to use

SoftwareSTUDIOS

Games Designer

By John Hollis
Author of Time Gate, Aquaplane and Meteor Storm.



Invaders format Asteroids format
Defender format & Beserk format

8 GREAT GAMES INCLUDED:

Turbo Spider · Tanks a lot · Halloween · Attack of the Mutant Hamburgers Cyborg · Reflectron · Splot and Q-Bix

Smooth Arcade quality throughout using full colour sprites • Design your own fully animated Aliens, Ships, Missiles, Explosions • Full attack wave design (8 waves per game) • Moving background option • Full sound generation • Full movement control and scoring • Save and load YOUR OWN games to and from tape!

£14.95 SPECTRUM 48K

Dealer enquiries welcome.

Marketed exclusively by Quicksilva

Games Designer	£14.95
Time Gate (48K Spectrum)	£6.95
Aquaplane (48K Spectrum)	£6.95
Meteor Storm (16K Spectrum)	£4.95

I enclose cheque/P.O for_____
Please send me details of the Quicksilva Game Lords Club ☐
My Game Lords Club membership number is_____

Name_____
Address_____

Cheques payable to Quicksilva Ltd.

Send to Software Studio, Quicksilva Mail Order, P.O. Box 6, Wimborne, Dorset BH21 7PY.
Telephone: (0202) 891744

VISA Access

Boots, W.H. Smiths, J. Menzies, Microdealer, HMV, Hamleys, John Lewis Computers for All and all reputable specialist computer stockists.

SPECIAL OFFER

Quicksilva Game Lords Club Members

£1.00 off Games Designer and £1.00 off Aquaplane and other NEW Quicksilva Games – call for details. Quote your secret membership No. on the order coupon.

Exclusive chance to Quicksilva Games Lords Club members have their OWN games design published! Details coming soon!

GSH

Spritely movements

***Milosc Versipellis** presents a program for moving sprites with a joystick*

This program allows you to use a joystick to move a sprite around the screen. The program ends when you press the fire key on the joystick. It is intended for people who want to experiment with various shapes, speeds, colours and conditions of sprite with a view to writing games programs.

The program has a command line, or main program, running from 0 to 100, a middle subroutine as a two-liner at 20,000, a short move and read joystick routine at 21K and a long and elaborate beginning at 30K.

The beginning sets up the move vectors for the sprites, so that a number 10 coming from the joystick points to the 10th *x,y* pair of the array, ie *+1,+1* which moves the sprite down and right one step. When you pull the joystick down and right, it sends a number 10 to port 2. With the vectors "mapped" to the joystick, the sprite obeys the joystick since every move the joystick makes points to the correct and matching numbers in the array.

The next array to be set up stores the bit numbers needed to do various jobs. This is followed by two more pieces of sprite housekeeping — twitching the sprite to life and giving it a home of its own. Your sprite now has a local habitation and a name, but no shape.

The shape lies at line number 40,000+ and is laid out very carefully in 3-byte chunks, each of which stands for a line of dots on the sprite itself:

```
40010 DATA 3byte line 0  3byte line 1  3byte line 2
40020 DATA 3byte line 3  3byte line 4  3byte line 5
40030 DATA 3byte line 6  3byte line 7  .....
..... .....  .....  .....
40070 DATA .....  .....  3byte line 20
```

The data is laid out in hex code because with a little practice you can visualise the arrangement of dots. It is easier drawing the sprite on hexadecimal graph paper than any other way since the sprite can be typed in directly.

It is best at the start to model sprites in solid without any fine touches until you get the hang of it, so here are some solid lines in hex.

LEFT	*MIDDLE*	*RIGHT*
01	FF	80
03	FF	CO
07	FF	EO
OF	FF	FO

That is a stubby triangle. To hollow out the middle, try:

```
81
C3
E7
FF
```

Each hex number digit corresponds to four dots on the screen:

```
0000   is Hex 0
0001   is Hex 1
0011   is Hex 3  = 1+2
0111   is Hex 7  = 1+2+4
1111   is Hex F  = 1+2+4+8
```

starting from the other end

```
1000   is Hex 8
1100   is Hex C  = 8+4
1110   is Hex E  = 8+4+2
1111   is Hex F  = 8+4+2+1
```

After the graphic data is *Poked* into place, the experimenter can choose whether or not to enlarge his sprite. There then follows a series of variables to lay out the screen limits, the speed in various directions, the starting position and direction and the sprite activated.

I have tried, as far as possible, to give each variable an explicit name. It is possible in Commodore Basic to give a name like *Spritebase* when defining the variable and then to use only *Sp* in the program since the Basic only looks at the first two characters.

The experimenter can insert his own *Gosubs* in the middle, so long as they come before the over flag is checked. The fire key is again a place where a *Gosub* could be placed. The readings and settings for port 1 are identical to port 2.

Lastly, the move and fire routine is mainly concerned with handling the case where the screen *x* horizontal count goes over 256. Happy experimenting! ■

```
0 :
1 REM********** SPRITEGAMEBASE ******
2 :
3 REM          BY MILOSC VERSIPELLIS
4 :
5 REM              JANUARY 1984
6 :
7 REM          FOR THE  COMMODORE 64
8 :
9 REM*********************************
10 GOSUB 30000:REM BEGIN
20 GOSUB 20000:REM MIDDLE
30 END
90 :
20000 :
20001 REM*******MIDDLE*******************
20007 :
20100 GOSUB21000
20900 IF NOT OVER THEN GOTO 20000
20990 RETURN
21000 :
21001 REM READJOY AND MOVE SPRITE
21007 :
21100 JOY = NOT PEEK(PRT2)
21110 DIR = JOY AND DMASK
21120 FK  = JOY AND FIMASK
21130 IF FK THEN OVER=-1
21200 X1  = X + VECTR(DIR,0) * XSPEED
21210 Y1  = Y + VECTR(DIR,1) * YSPEED
21300 IF X1 < XLO OR X1 > XMAX OR Y1 < YLO OR Y1 >
      YMAX THEN GOTO  21990
21310 X   = X1
21320 Y   = Y1
21400 A   = INT(X/256)
21401 :
21410 IF A THEN 21700 REM HANDLE MSB
21411 :
21420 POKE SP + 2 * SN , X
21430 POKE SP + 2 * SN + 1,Y
21440 POKE SP + 16,0
21441 :
21450 GOTO 21990  : REM EXIT
21451 :
21700 REM HANDLE MSB OF SPRITE REGISTER
21701 :
21710 POKE SP + 8, X-256
21720 POKE SP + 16, SPRITE(4)
21730 POKE SP + 9, Y
21731 :
21990 RETURN
30000 :
30001 REM********BEGIN**************
30007 :
30050 PRINT"□PLEASE WAIT"
30099 :
30100 REM SET UP MOVE VECTORS
30101 :
30110 DIM VECTRS(10,1)
30111 :
30120 FORI=0TO10
30130 :FORJ=0TO1
30140 ::READ VECTRS(I,J)
30150 :NEXT
30160 NEXT
30161 :
30170 DATA 00,00, 00,-1, 00,+1
30180 DATA 00,00, -1,00, -1,-1
30190 DATA -1,+1, 00,00, +1,00
30200 DATA +1,-1, +1,+1
30299 :
30300 REM SET UP SPRITES
30301 :
30310 SPRITEBASE = 13*4096
30320 BLOCKBASE  = 2040
30330 DBASE      = 13*64
30331 :
30340 DIM SPRITES(7)
30341 :
```

```
30350 FORI=0TO7
30360 :READ SPRITE(I)
30370 NEXT
30371 :
30380 DATA 001,002,004,008,016,032,064,128
30500 REM ENABLE/LOCATE. REPO IN DAT
30501 :
30510 ENABLE=21
30520 POKE SPRITEBASE+ENABLE,SPRITE(4)
30521 :
30530 FORI=0TO4
30540 :POKEBLOCKBASE+I,13
30550 NEXT
30551 :
30560 FORI=0TO62
30570 :READ DTA$
30580 :GOSUB 31000 HEX TO DECIMAL
30590 :POKE DBASE+I,DTA
30595 NEXT
30599 :
30600 REM NORMAL OR ENLARGED SPRITES
30601 :
30610 YBIG = 23
30620 XBIG = 29
30630 REM POKE SPRITEBASE + YBIG, SPRITE(4)
30640 REM POKE SPRITEBASE + XBIG, SPRITE(4)
30641 :
30650 POKE SPRITEBASE + XBIG, SPRITE(4)
30660 POKE SPRITEBASE + YBIG, SPRITE(4)
30700 REM NAME THE SIGNIFICANT NUMBERS
30710 :
30720 OVER = 0
30730 PRT2 = SPRITEBASE+12*256
30740 DMASK= 13
30750 Y=120
30760 X=150
30770 DIR=0
30780 XMAX=300
30790 YMAX=213
30800 FIMASK=15
30810 XLOW=20
30820 YLOW=30
30830 DMASK=15
30840 XSPEED=8
30850 YSPEED=8
30860 SN=4
30900 PRINT"J"
30990 RETURN
31000 :
31001 REM*****HEX-DEC*****
31002 :
31007 :
31100 IF LEN(DTA$) <> 2 THEN GOTO 31500
31101 :
31200 HI = ASC(LEFT$(DTA$,1)) - 48
31210 LO = ASC(RIGHT$(DTA$,1))- 48
31211 :
31300 DTA= LO+7*(LO>9)+(16*(HI+7*(HI>9)))
31400 IF 0 <= DTA AND DTA <= 255 THEN31992
31500 PRINT"ERROR IN BYTE "I : LIST 42000-
31501 :
31990 RETURN
31999 :
40000 REM******** SPRITE 0 DATA *********
40001 :
40010 DATA 00,20,00, 00,00,00, 00,00,22
40020 DATA 00,00,00, 00,18,00, 00,FF,22
40030 DATA 03,FF,C0, 07,FF,C0, 05,22,62
40040 DATA 3F,FF,F8, 42,02,24, 52,22,23
40050 DATA 7F,FF,F3, 6D,99,26, 1D,99,B2
40060 DATA 23,FF,C0, 20,02,20, 00,02,22
40070 DATA 00,02,00, 00,23,00, 00,22,00
40085 :
40090 REM*****************************
40095 :
```


LEVEL 9 ADVENTURES

BBC 32K **COMMODORE 64** **SPECTRUM** 48K
LYNX 48K **NASCOM** 32K **ORIC** 48K **ATARI** 32K

DETAILS

Level 9 Computing specialise in hugh, pure-text puzzle adventures with detailed scenery and a wealth of puzzles. All games have over 200 locations and a save game feature, and cost £9.90 inclusive.

MIDDLE EARTH ADVENTURES

1: COLOSSAL ADVENTURE. A complete, full size version of the classic mainframe game "Adventure" with 70 bonus locations added.

2: ADVENTURE QUEST. Centuries have passed since the time of Colossal Adventure and evil armies roam The Land. With cunning, you must overcome the many obstacles on the road to the Black Tower, source of their democratic power, and destroy it.

3: DUNGEON ADVENTURE. The trilogy is completed by this massive adventure, set in the rich caves below the shattered Black Tower. A sense of humour is essential!

THE FIRST SILICON DREAM ADVENTURE

4: SNOWBALL. The first of Pete Austin's second trilogy. The giant colony starship, Snowball 9, has been sabotaged and is heading for the sun in this giant game with 7000 locations.

THE LORDS OF TIME SAGA

Our congratulations to Sue Gazzard for her super design of this new time travel adventure through the ages of world history. Chill to the Ice-age, go romin' with Caesars legions, shed light on the Dark Ages. etc. etc.

Level 9 adventures are available at £9.90 from good computer shops, or mail order from us at no extra charge. Send order, or SAE for catalogue, to the address below – and please describe your micro.

LEVEL 9 COMPUTING

Dept B, 229 Hughenden Road, High wycombe, Bucks HP13 5PG

REVIEWS

"Adventures which have a fast response time, are spectacular in the amount of detail and number of locations, and are available to cassette owners . . Simply smashing!" – *SOFT, Sept 83*

"Colossal Adventure is simply superb . . For those who want to move onto another adventure of similar high quality, Dungeon Adventure is recommended. With more than 200 locations, 700 messages and 100 objects it will tease and delight!" – *Educational Computing, Nov 83*

Colossal Adventure is included in Practical Computing's top ten games choice for 1983. Poetic, moving and tough as hell." – *PC, Dec 83*

For once here's a program that lives up to its name . . a masterful feat. Thoroughly recommended" – *Computer Choice, Dec 83*

"To sum up, Adventure Quest is a wonderful program, fast exciting and challenging. If you like adventures then this one is for you" – *NILUG ≠ 1.3*

"I found Dungeon exceedingly well planned and written, with a fast response. There are well over 200 locations and the descriptions are both lengthy and interesting." – *C&VG, Sept 83*

"The puzzles are logical and the program is enthralling. Snowball is well worth the money which, for a computer program, is a high recommendation." – *Micro Adventurer, Dec 83*

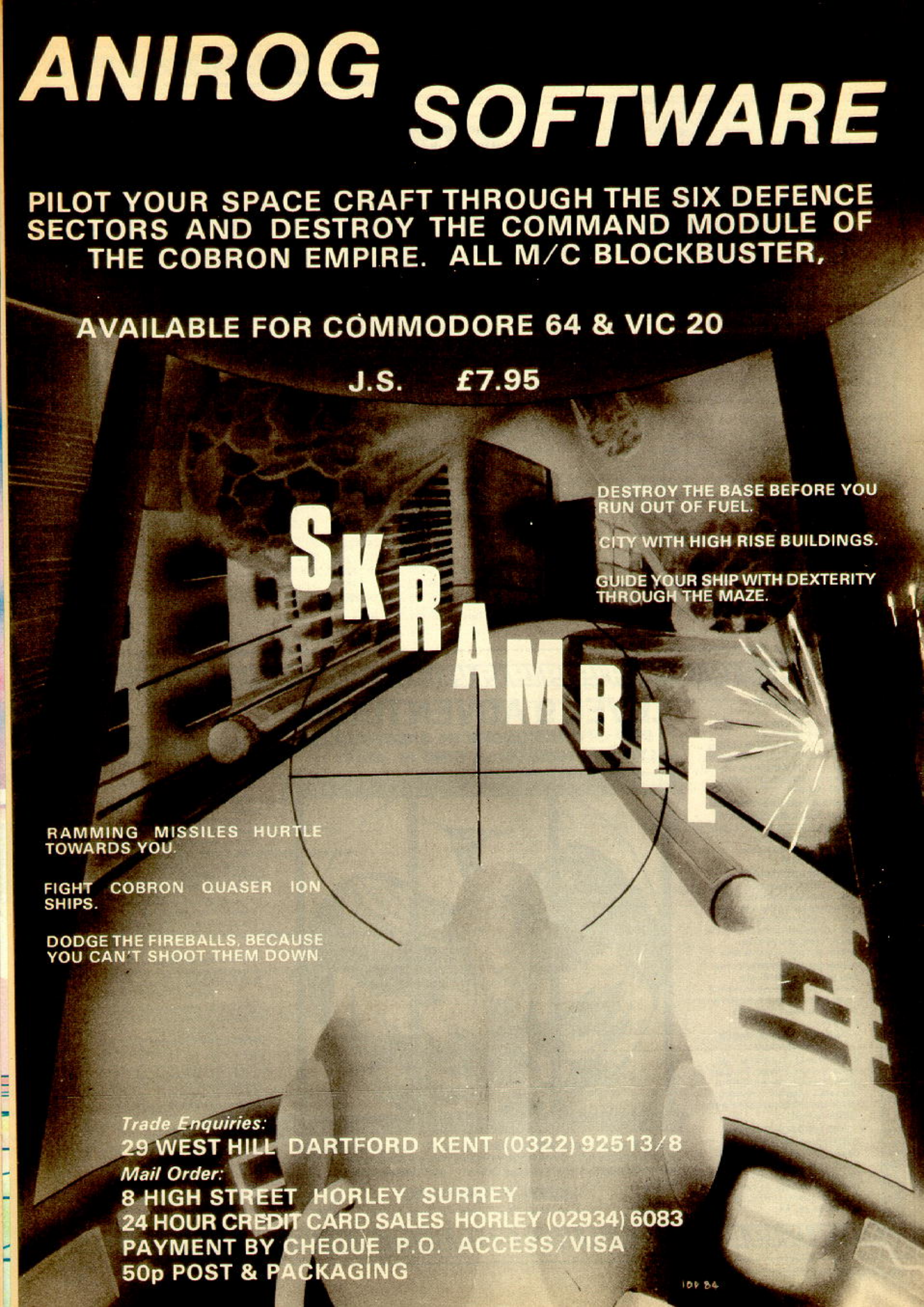
"Snowball..Here again, we have all the expertise we have come to expect from Level 9 Computing" – *PCW 18th Jan 84*

ANIROG SOFTWARE

PILOT YOUR SPACE CRAFT THROUGH THE SIX DEFENCE SECTORS AND DESTROY THE COMMAND MODULE OF THE COBRON EMPIRE. ALL M/C BLOCKBUSTER,

AVAILABLE FOR COMMODORE 64 & VIC 20

J.S. £7.95



Trade Enquiries:
29 WEST HILL DARTFORD KENT (0322) 92513/8
Mail Order:
8 HIGH STREET HORLEY SURREY
24 HOUR CREDIT CARD SALES HORLEY (02934) 6083
PAYMENT BY CHEQUE P.O. ACCESS/VISA
50p POST & PACKAGING

IDP 84

OPEN FORUM

Open Forum is for you to publish your programs and ideas. Take care that the listings you send in are all bug-free. Your documentation should start with a general description of the program and what it does and then give some detail of how the program is constructed. We will pay the _Program of the Week_ double our new fee of £6 for each program published.

Screen

on Dragon 32

Many people will have noticed with envy the fancy title pages which some machine code programs display whilst loading. It is not possible to copy this effect with *Basic* programs. However, it is possible to fool the computer into thinking that it is loading a machine code program, and only tell it afterwards that it has loaded a *Basic* program.

The *Basic* program is saved as if it were machine code, and the *Basic* pointers at 25 and 27 are also saved. The technique is really quite simple. For a demonstration, type in listing 1, and *Run* it. When you hear the *Sound* 100,1 set the recorder to record and then press any key. Once the program has been saved enter *"Pcls : New"* and rewind the tape. Enter *Cloadm : Cloadm : Run* for a demonstration. There, you have just loaded a *Basic* program with a title page displayed instead of a blank green screen. Enter *Pcls : New* and *10 Screen1, 0 : Cloadm : Cloadm*, and then after rewinding the tape again *Run*. This time the program loads displaying the graphics. Loading will finish with a *Syntax Error* in 10, but this can be ignored and the program *Run* as normal.

To use this technique in your own programs just follow the steps below:

(1) write and run a program to draw a fancy title page, and save it to tape. The last line should be 999 *Csavem* : 1023, 1535, 359 for a text title, or 999 *Csavem*, 1534, 7680, 359 for a graphics title.

(2) *Poke*25,6 : *New* to achieve a PCLEAR0 if there are no graphics to save.

(3) *Cload Basic* program or type it in.

(4) Enter "A = PEEK(27) * 256 + PEEK(28) : PRINT A" (make a note of this value).

(5) Rewind tape to start of saved title screen.

(6) Enter *Cloadm* : *Sound*100,3 : *Exec*41194 : *Csavem*"", 25, 28, 34213 : *Csavem*"", 1023,A,34213 (insert the value you recorded for A.)

(7) On *Sound*100,3 set recorder to record and then press any key.

(8) Once saved rewind and enter *Cloadm* : *Cloadm* : *Run* to test.

```
10 PMODE4,1:PCLS:SCREEN1,0
20 FOR A=10 TO 125 STEP5
30 CIRCLE(125,35),A,1,.3
40 NEXT A
50 FOR A=3 TO 40 STEP1.5
60 CIRCLE(125,95),A,1,3
70 NEXT
80 CLS0:PRINT@75,"TEST PROGRAM";:PRINT@168,"BY PETER WHITTAKER";
   :PRINT@256,"";
90 FOR A=128 TO 255:PRINTCHR$(A);:NEXT
100 A$=INKEY$
110 SOUND100,1
120 IF INKEY$=""THEN120
130 CSAVEM"",25,28,34213:CSAVEM"",1023,PEEK(27)*256+PEEK(28),34213
```

Screen
by Peter Whittaker

Millipede

on Spectrum

This is a short but addictive game for the 16K machine. The player must guide a millipede down a constantly scrolling screen. So far, so good, the difficult part is making your millipede eat the 0 seeds and avoid the X mines. The former is vital to keep your 'milli' moving whilst the mines are, of course, deadly.

Z Left
X Right
0 Hold

Program notes

10-80	Sets all the variables. The *Poke* in line 40 puts the computer into upper case. Line 30 calls the instruction and graphics routine
100-250	This is the main loop. It prints the millipede, checks if anything has been run over, prints an increasing number of mines, prints the seeds and moves the millipede. Line 170 scrolls the screen up one character
270-370	Explosion routine
380-450	Play again? routine
470-530	No more energy routine
540-660	Instructions and User Defined Graphics. The millipede shape is found by pressing Graphics shifted M

```
 15 REM (C) Bill Morris 1983
 30 GO SUB 540
 40 CLS : POKE 23658,8
 50 LET pts=0
 60 LET x2=22
 70 LET x=15
 80 LET c=-10
 90 REM ******MAIN LOOP******
100 PRINT AT 10,x; INK 7;"§"
110 IF CODE (SCREEN$ (11,x))=88
THEN GO TO 260
120 IF CODE (SCREEN$ (11,x))=79
THEN BEEP .009,30: LET pts=pts+
5: PRINT AT 11,x;"§"
130 PRINT AT 21,INT (RND*32);"O
"
140 FOR f=0 TO c STEP 15
150 PRINT AT 21,INT (RND*32); I
NK 2;"X"
160 NEXT f
170 LET a=USR 3280
180 BEEP .007,1
190 IF INKEY$="Z" THEN PRINT AT
0,x;" ": LET x=x-1
200 IF INKEY$="X" THEN PRINT AT
0,x;" ": LET x=x+1
205 IF INKEY$="0" THEN PAUSE 0:
PAUSE 0
210 IF x<0 THEN LET x=0
220 IF x>31 THEN LET x=31
230 LET c=c+.2
240 IF c>pts THEN GO TO 460
250 GO TO 90
260 REM ******BLOW UP*6******
270 LET x1=(x*8)+4
280 PLOT x1,x2
290 FOR x=0 TO 3
300 FOR f=0 TO 7
310 PLOT x1-f*3,x2-f*3
320 PLOT x1+f*3,x2+f*3
330 PLOT x1-f*3,x2+f*3
340 PLOT x1+f*3,x2-f*3
```

DUCKWORTH HOME COMPUTING

a new series

All books written by Peter Gerrard, former editor of *Commodore Computing International*, author of two top-selling adventure games for the Commodore 64, or by Kevin Bergin. Both are regular contributors to *Personal Computer News, Which Micro? and Software Review.*

SPRITES & SOUND ON THE COMMODORE 64

A complete guide to using the extraordinary features of the Commodore 64, together with a full working explanation of the chips that make it possible: the 6581 Sound Interface Device and the 6566 Video Interface Chip, together with the processor that makes it all tick, the 6510.
Sections on programming your own musical instruments, producing sprite and programmable character animation, make this the guide for users of the Commodore 64 who want to get the most from the special features of their computer.
£6.95

POCKET HANDBOOKS

These books contain all the vital information you will need when using your computer. There are sections on Basic memory maps – Basic keywords – where subroutines are stored in memory – Machine Code keywords – hexadecimal to decimal and/or binary, octal convertor, peripheral addressing, etc. In short, everthing you need to know about your machine.

A POCKET HANDBOOK FOR THE COMMODORE 64	£2.95
A POCKET HANDBOOK FOR THE VIC	£2.95
A POCKET HANDBOOK FOR THE SPECTRUM	£2.95
A POCKET HANDBOOK FOR THE ORIC	£2.95
A POCKET HANDBOOK FOR THE BBC MODEL B	£2.95
A POCKET HANDBOOK FOR THE ELECTRON	£2.95
A POCKET HANDBOOK FOR THE PET	£2.95
A POCKET HANDBOOK FOR THE DRAGON	£2.95

Other titles in the series include *Using the 64, 12 Simple Electronic Projects for the VIC, Will You Still Love Me When I'm 64, Advanced Basic & Machine Code Programming on the VIC* and *Advanced Basic & Machine Code Programming on the 64.*

Write in for a descriptive leaflet (with details of cassettes).

DUCKWORTH
The Old Piano Factory, 43 Gloucester Crescent, London NW1 7DY
Tel: 01-485 3484

THE NEW LOW COST
UVIPAC
EPROM ERASER

ONLY £19.95 + p&p

ACCESS BARCLAYCARD VISA

EX. STOCK DELIVERY

Now available is a new, cost effective way to erase your EPROMs. Designed especially for the home microcomputer enthusiast, the UVIPAC is the ideal solution when quick erasure of just a couple of EPROMs is required. A special type of discharge tube is used to achieve the compact 90 × 80 × 40 mm dimensions of the mains powered unit, which enables up to 3 EPROMs of any size, or 1 CPU with on-board EPROM to be erased in 15 to 20 minutes usually. The EPROMs are simply loaded into the conductive foam pad supplied and inserted into the unit for the required period. The UVIPAC can be supplied with a built in fixed 15 minute timer as an optional extra, the UVIPAC (T).

Prices are as follows:

Country	UVIPAC	UVIPAC (T)
U.K.	£21.45	£26.45
Europe	£20.00	£25.00
U.S.A.	£23.00	£28.00
Australia	£24.00	£29.00

(Includes VAT & £1.50 p&p)
Overseas prices include Airmail postage and are U.K. VAT Free.

STILL AVAILABLE: 250 nS 4116 £0.50 each. For ZX81: RAM & I.O Board kit £30.00, 16K RAM PACK £19.95. Applesoft, Palsoft and Integer ROMs £3.00 each. All including VAT & P&P. **COMING SOON. EPROM programmer for the BBC. Under £20.00!!**

Mail order only. Make cheques etc. payable to GROUND CONTROL. Overseas customers please send an International Money Order, or use ACCESS or VISA, quoting card number and expiry date. A SAE or IRC would be appreciated with any enquiries, to ensure a fast reply.

Ground Control

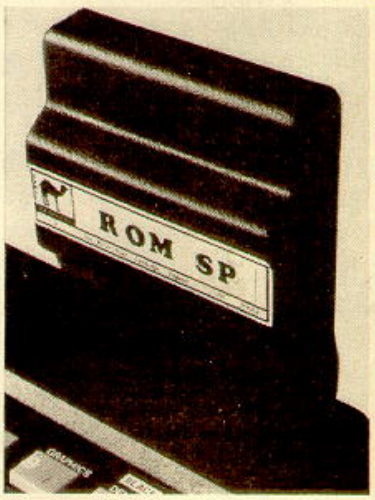
Send orders to:
DEPT. PCWK, GROUND CONTROL
ALFREDA AVENUE, HULLBRIDGE
ESSEX SS5 6LT, ENGLAND

Telephone: 0702 230324.
10 am-5 pm, Monday to Friday.

ROM-SP

A MAJOR MILESTONE for SPECTRUM USERS

Created by Three EPROM Products



ROM-SP A clever design for the Spectrum allows two 2764 or one 27128 EPROMs to be auto loaded and auto RUN at switch on. Instructions for BASIC or M/C programs supplied. Re-set button allows easy restart of games, educational and industrial programs. With cabled socket and an extender card in ABS case.
£29.95+VAT

PROMER-SP A low cost EPROM programmer for 2764/128 with software on tape; for the Spectrum. Zero insertion force socket. Uses four PP3 batteries. **£29.95+VAT**

DHOBI 1 NEW, compact EPROM eraser. Up to three EPROMs erased in 5-20 minutes. Safe, self-contained, mains operated. **£18.95+VAT**

DHOBI 2 with automatic timer. **£22.95+VAT**

OTHER PRODUCTS AND PRICES

MEMIC 81.2 **(£29.95)** CRAMIC-81 **(£79.95)** PROMER-81S for 2716/32 **(£22.95)** PROMER-81 **(£19.95)** ROM-81 **(£14.95)** BLOPROM-81 **(£79.95)** DREAM-81, 64K **(£59.95)** PIO-81 **(£14.95)** PIO-SP **(£18.50)** MEMIC L.2 **(£35.95)** + VAT.

UK VAT extra, P&P free — Europe P&P 5% — Overseas + 10% No VAT

CAMEL PRODUCTS from
Cambridge Microelectronics Ltd, One Milton Road, Cambridge Tel: (0223) 314814 TLX 81574.

```
  350 BORDER f: BEEP .01,f*3
  360 NEXT f
  370 NEXT x
  380 BORDER 2
  390 PRINT AT 8,10; INK 5; FLASH
  1;"POINTS ";pts
  400 PRINT AT 10,10; INK 5; FLAS
H 1;"AGAIN ? Y/N"; . . "
  410 PAUSE 0
  420 BORDER 0
  430 IF INKEY$="Y" THEN GO TO 40
  440 IF INKEY$="N" THEN STOP
  450 GO TO 410
  460 REM ▚▚▚▚▚NO ENERGY▚▚▚▚▚
  470 LET b=.1
  480 IF b>3 THEN GO TO 520
  490 BEEP b,-b
  500 LET b=b*2
  510 GO TO 480
  520 PRINT AT 6,10; INK 5; FLASH
  1;"NO MORE ENERGY"
  530 GO TO 390
  540 REM ▚▚▚▚INSTRUCTIONS▚▚▚▚
  550 FOR f=0 TO 7
  560 READ z: POKE USR "m"+f,z
  570 NEXT f
  580 DATA 255,60,255,60,255,60,2
55,60
  590 BORDER 0: PAPER 0: INK 4: B
RIGHT 1
  595 CLS
  600 PRINT AT 2,3;"BILL BYTE SOF
TWARE Presents"
  620 PRINT AT 5,10; INK 2; FLASH
  1;"MILLIPEDE"
  630 PRINT AT 8,6; INK 5;"INSTRU
CTIONS:-"
  631 PRINT AT 10,8;"Z Left"
  632 PRINT AT 12,8;"X Right"
  633 PRINT AT 14,8;"@ Hold"
  640 PRINT AT 16,3; INK 5;"5 Poi
nts for every O eaten"
  641 PRINT AT 17,3; INK 5;"Avoid
the deadly X mines"
  650 PRINT AT 21,5; INK 6; FLASH
  1;"PRESS ANY KEY TO PLAY"
  660 PAUSE 0: RETURN
```

Millipede
by Bill Morris

Moonflight

on Vic20

You have to shoot down the Aliens before they land on earth, which is represented by a continuous line. The Aliens can only get through to earth where there is a gap in the line. After every two phases you have to dock your ship (land your arrow on top of the other arrow). You have three lives, but can get EXTRA lives and points when you pass 10,000 and 30,000.

N = LEFT
M = RIGHT
F = FIRE

Program notes

8-9	Initialise variables
110-230	Draw screen
300-437	Move targets and check if you lose a life
550-680	Move your ship
700-910	Fire and check if you go on to a new phase
1000-1070	Lose a life
1500-1590	Scoring
2000-2120	Docking

Variables

T =	Targets
SC =	Score
PH =	Phase
NL =	Check if you have passed 10,000 and 30,000
TG =	Number of aliens screen display code
CL =	Colour
LV =	Your ship

PROGRAM OF THE WEEK

```
1 REM **************
2 REM * MOONFLIGHT *
3 REM *     BY     *
4 REM *   JULIAN   *
5 REM *  FRANKLYN  *
6 REM * (C)23/7/83 *
7 REM **************
8 DIMT(8)
9 SC=0:PH=1:LIVES=3:C=30720:NL=0
10 POKE36879,30
11 PRINT"■":PRINT"■■■■■■                    ■"
20 PRINT"■■■■■■ MOONFLIGHT ■"
30 PRINT"■■■■■■            ■"
40 PRINT:PRINT"HIT ANY KEY"
50 GETA$:IFA$=""THEN50
100 REM * SCREEN *
110 POKE36879,8:PRINT"■SCORE="SC
120 ONPHGOTO130,150,170,190
130 REM * PHASE 1 *
140 TG=81:CL=7:T=5:T(1)=7862:T(2)=7873
    :T(3)=7889:T(4)=7908:T(5)=7914:LV=
    8153:GOTO220
150 REM * PHASE 2 *
160 TG=127:CL=2:T=5:T(1)=7862:T(2)=787
    3:T(3)=7889:T(4)=7908:T(5)=7914
165 LV=8153:GOTO220
170 REM * PHASE 3 *
180 TG=42:CL=5:T=6:T(1)=7862:T(2)=7873:
    T(3)=7889:T(4)=7908:T(5)=7914:T(6)=
    7955
185 LV=8153:GOTO220
190 REM * PHASE 4 *
200 TG=160:CL=6:T=4:T(1)=7790:T(2)=7792
    :T(3)=7809:T(4)=7811:LV=8153
220 PRINT"■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■
    ■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■
```

MICRON AUDIO LTD

Your microcomputer stockist for South Yorkshire and North Derbyshire

COMMODORE 64, VIC20, ORIC, DRAGON, ZX81 and SPECTRUM

APPOINTED DEALERS FOR MEMOTECH MTX SERIES

We stock a large range of software, books and accessories for most of the above machines

DEMONSTRATIONS and ADVICE given with pleasure or try our efficient mail order service. Send SAE for list. (Please state micro)

COME AND SEE US AT:
172 Baslow Road, Totley, Sheffield S17 4DR
Telephone: 360295

WANTED: MEMOTECH MTX PROGRAMS.
WE WILL BUY YOUR COPYRIGHT OR PAY TOP ROYALTIES

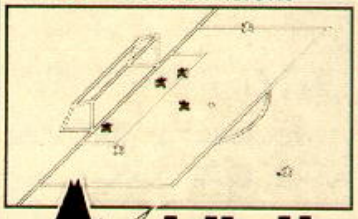
The No.1* Football Game

ZX81 16K
ZX Spectrum 48K
BBC and Dragon versions coming soon

Football Manager

Designed by Kevin Toms

Some of the features of the game:
★ Matches in 3D graphics ★ Transfer market ★ Promotion and relegation ★ F.A. Cup matches ★ Injury problems ★ Full league tables ★ Four Divisions



★ Pick your own team for each match. ★ As many seasons as you like ★ Managerial rating ★ 7 skill levels ★ Save game facility.

Addictive

* ZX81 Chart
Home Computing Weekly
1.8.83 and 1.11.83.

Comments about the game from press and our customers.
"FOOTBALL MANAGER is the best game I have yet seen on the Spectrum and my personal favourite of all the games on any micro . . . To the ordinary person it is an excellent view of what can be done in the field of computer games . . . The crowning glory of this game is the short set pieces of match highlights which show little stick men running around a pitch, shooting, defending and scoring . . . It is a compulsive game but people who cannot take game sessions of 9 hours or so, which happened on one happy Sunday, will be grateful to know that there is a 'save to tape' option. FOOTBALL MANAGER has everything it could . . . The originator, Addictive Games, certainly deserve the name." Rating: 19 20 (Practical Computing – August 1983)

From software stockists nationwide, inc WHSMITH John Menzies

Prices: Spectrum 48K £6.95
ZX81 16K £5.95
IN B-3D GRAPHICS ARE NOT INCLUDED IN THE ZX81 VERSION
Overseas orders add £1.50

To order by mail p&p free send cheques or postal orders to
Addictive Games
Albert House, Albert Road, Bournemouth BH1 1BZ

Dealers! For urgent stocks send your headed notepaper direct to our address.

ATTENTION!!! ATTENTION!!!

ALL VIC20 AND CBM 64 OWNERS!!!

Tired of waiting for a load/save? With TORNADO you can save/load a 16K program in 34 seconds — yes 34! It even beats the disk drive! The same 16K program loaded by: CBM basic save/load takes 300 seconds and CBM 1541 disk drive takes 42 seconds. But the Tornado does not stop there! It also allows you to copy any part of memory Ram/Rom . . . the lot! Available for 8K Vic and CBM 64 now.
Do you want to come out of those crashes or get out of those loops? Then you need BREAKER! The reset switch fits directly on the user port in seconds and gives you total reset power against any nasty being inside your Vic20/CBM 64!
Please make your cheque payable to:

B&F COMPUTER SERVICES LTD

Please send me ..... Tornado at £9.95 each
Please send me ..... Breaker at £7.95 each
Please find inc ..... CBM 16K/8K Ram pack and fit it with Breaker, Romer and Transporter switches for a charge of £15 each

I enclose cheque/PO to the sum of £.....

Name ..... Computer.....

Address .....

.....

Block letters only. Prices inc VAT and p&p (mail order only, add £2 if outside UK).
Please post to **B&F CSL, 20-28 Bolsover Street, London W1**

New from SUNSHINE

Master your ZX Microdrive

programs, machine code and networking by Andrew Pennell

Master your ZX Microdrive contains all the information you will ever need to use the ZX Microdrive to the full. Clearly explained, with many examples, it is equally suitable for the relative newcomer to BASIC through to the experienced machine code programmer.

ISBN 0 946408 19 X

Andrew Pennell has also included a full database file handling program to let you put the ZX Microdrive to practical use with your Sinclair Spectrum.

Look out for the Sunshine range in W.H. Smith's, Boots, John Menzies, other leading retail chains and through our national network of book shops and specialist stores. Dealer Enquiries: 01-437 4343

Please send me

☐ Master your ZX Microdrive at £6.95 each

I enclose cheque/postal order for £_____ made payable to: Sunshine Books: 12/13 Little Newport St., London WC2 3LD.
Or 'phone your order through on Access Mastercard 01-437 4343

Name _____

Address _____

_____

Signature _____

We can normally deliver in 4/5 days.

```
660 IFLV=8163THEN650
680 POKELV,32:LV=LV+1:POKELV,30:POKELV+
    C,1:GOTO300
700 REM * FIRE *
701 POKE36878,15:POKE36875,189:FORN=1TO
    10:NEXTN
702 POKE36875,0:POKE36878,0
710 FORF=22TO440STEP22
720 IFPEEK(LV-(F+22))=TGTHEN740
730 POKELV-(F-22),32:POKELV-F,35:NEXTF:
    POKELV-(F-22),32:NEXTV:GOTO300
740 POKELV-(F+22),32:POKELV-(F-22),32
750 GOSUB1500
756 T=T-1
760 IFT=0THEN780
770 NEXTV:GOTO300
780 FORJ=1TO8:POKET(J),32:NEXTJ
781 IFPH=1THENPH=2:GOTO120
790 IFPH=3THENPH=4:GOTO120
800 IFPH=2ORPH=4THENGOSUB2000
900 IFPH=2THENPH=3:GOTO120
910 PH=1:GOTO120
1000 REM * LIVES *
1010 LIVES=LIVES-1
1020 POKE36877,201
1025 POKE36878,15:FORN=1TO1500:NEXT
1030 FORMS=15TO0STEP-1
1040 POKE36878,MS:FORN=1TO500:NEXTN
1050 NEXTMS:POKE36877,0
1060 IFLIVES=0THEN1080
1065 POKELV,32:FORJ=1TO8:POKET(J),32:NE
     XTJ
1070 RETURN
1080 PRINT"■SCORE="SC:END
1500 REM * SCORING *
1501 POKE36874,128
1502 FORMS=15TO0STEP-1
1503 POKE36878,MS:FORN=1TO20:NEXTN,MS
1504 POKE36874,0
1510 IFPH=1THENSC=SC+10:GOTO1550
1520 IFPH=2THENSC=SC+30:GOTO1550
1530 IFPH=3THENSC=SC+30:GOTO1550
1540 IFPH=4THENSC=SC+50
1550 PRINT"■SCORE="SC:IFNL=3THENRETURN
1555 IFNL=2THEN1580
1560 IFSC>=10000THENLIVES=LIVES+1:SC=SC
     +500:NL=2
1570 RETURN
1580 IFSC>=30000THENLIVES=LIVES+1:SC=SC
     +1000:NL=3
1590 RETURN
2000 REM * DOCKING *
2010 PRINT"■":LV=LV-(18*22):POKELV,30
2020 POKE8153,30
2030 FORDK=1TO20
2040 GETDK$:IFDK$=""THEN2040
2045 POKELV,32
2050 IFDK$="M"THENLV=LV+1+22
2060 IFDK$="N"THENLV=LV-1+22
2070 POKELV,30
2080 IFPEEK(LV+22)=30THENPRINT"■■■■■■■■W
     ELL DONE!":SC=SC+2000:GOTO2110
2090 IFLV=8153THENGOSUB1000:POKE8153,32
     :RETURN
2100 NEXTDK:PRINT"■":RETURN
2110 POKE36878,15:FORL=1TO100:POKE36876
     ,INT(RND(1)*128)+128:FORM=1TO10
2120 NEXTM,L:POKE36876,0:POKE36878,0:PR
     INT"■":GOTO1550
```

Moonflight
by Julian Franklyn

Frogger

on ZX81

The object of this game is to get your frog home as many times as possible You cannot move left, right or down — only UP! You move up by using the '1' key.

10-50 Sets the variables
60-140 Prints all the screen
190-216 Moves your frog to a new position
220-230 Checks if you have hit an obstacle
240 Checks if you are home
270 Prints new position after frog is home
280-299 End of game
300-303 Procedure for score and new position

```
5 REM "FROGGER BY G.WILSON"
10 LET A=4
15 LET B=5
16 LET X=2
20 LET Y=3
30 LET F=5
40 LET E=1
50 LET S=0
60 PRINT"(2*iSP:iFROGGER:2*iSP)"
70 PRINT"(5*iSP:SP:5*iSP)"
80 FOR U=1 TO 4
90 PRINT "(iSP:9*SP:iSP)"
100 NEXT U
110 PRINT AT 1,0,"(12*iSP)"
120 PRINT AT 2,E,"(SP:iSP)"
130 PRINT AT 3,F,"(iSP:SP)"
140 PRINT AT A,B,"H"
150 IF E=9 THEN LET E=1
160 IF F=0 THEN LET F=8
170 LET E=E+1
180 LET F=F-1
190 LET X$=INKEY$
200 IF INKEY$="1" THEN LET A=A-1
215 PRINT AT A,B,"H"
216 PRINT AT A+1,B," "
220 IF A=Y AND A=F THEN GOTO 280
230 IF A=X AND A=E THEN GOTO 280
240 IF A=1 AND A=5 THEN GOSUB 300
270 GOTO 110
280 CLS
290 PRINT S," FROGS HOME"
299 STOP
300 LET S=S+1
301 LET A=4
302 LET B=5
303 RETURN
```

Frogger
by Gary Wilson

SPECTRUM SOFTWARE

COMPARE THESE PRICES

MELBOURNE HOUSE	
THE HOBBIT	£10.75
PENETRATOR	5.75
TERROR DACKTILL	5.75
IMAGINE	
ZZOOM	4.25
ZIP ZAP	4.25
AH DIDDUMS	4.25
ARCADIA	4.25
JUMPING JACK	4.25
MOLAR MAUL	4.25
POSTERN	
3D DEEP SPACE	6.25
MICROL	
VALHALLA	11.50
RICHARD SHEPHERD	
TRANSYLVANIAN TOWER	5.25
SUPER SPY	5.25
DEVILS OF THE DEEP	5.25
SHIP OF THE LINE	5.25
EVEREST ASCENT	5.25
VISIONS	
ORPHEOUS	6.75
RAPIDES	4.95
SHEER PANIC	4.95
STAR WARRIORS	5.95
PITMAN 7	5.95
PSS	
KRAZY KONG	4.95
PANIC	4.95
LIGHT CYCLE	4.95
HOPPER	4.95
DEEP SPACE	4.95

ALL PRICES INCLUDE VAT & P&P – ALLOW 21 DAYS FOR DELIVERY

PLEASE SUPPLY .....

TOTAL ENCLOSED £ .....

NAME .....

ADDRESS .....

SEND ORDERS TO:- **POSTAL COMPUTER SERVICES,**
FREEPOST P.O. BOX 2, MIDHURST, WEST SUSSEX, GU29 9BR.

NOW OPEN!

SOFT TOUCH OF LONDON

YOUR NEW SOFTWARE DEALER IN NW5, STOCK A LARGE SELECTION OF PROGRAMS AND ACCESSORIES FOR MOST OF THE POPULAR MICROS

COME AND SEE US NOW AT:

12 DARTMOUTH PARK HILL
LONDON NW5

(100 yards from Tufnell Park Tube)

Tel: 01-263 3842

NB. EFFICIENT MAIL ORDER AVAILABLE
SAE BRINGS LATEST LIST

POOLSWINNER

THE ULTIMATE POOLS PREDICTION PROGRAM

PREDICTS Not just SCOREDRAWS, but NOSCORES, AWAYS and HOMES

IT WORKS We **guarantee** the program performs significantly better than chance

ADAPTABLE "Poolswinner" allows the precise prediction formula to be set by the user — you can develop and test your own unique method. Probabilities are given on **every** fixture — choose as many or as few selections as you wish

EASY TO USE Fully menu driven, with detailed instruction booklet

DATABASE The program comes complete with the largest database available — over 20,000 matches. The database automatically updates as results come in

APPLE, BBC (B), COMMODORE 64, DRAGON, SPECTRUM (48K), ZX81 (16K)

£15 (all inclusive)

We produce databases for those developing their own prediction program. Two years results £7.50. Five years results £12.50

Available from dealers, or direct (return of post) from . . .

BARCLAYCARD VISA — **Selec Software** — Access

37 COUNCILLOR LANE, CHEADLE, CHESHIRE 061-428 7425

DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME

Murder at the Manor

gemtime

Death comes to a quiet country village when the Lord of the Manor is savagely murdered.

The police are baffled with no obvious clues to help them.

Your skills as an ace investigator are required to identify and apprehend the murderer. This will involve searching for clues (which could be dangerous requiring ingenious deductions), examining the scene of the crime and asking questions of the right people.

What is the mystery of the Gravediggers Hut?
What secret does the safe hold?
What lurks at the bottom of the brook?

These may be some of the questions you will ask yourself during your investigation into the **murder at the manor.**

The game is based on a fixed map, comprising the Manor House, the Gaden, the Town, the Graveyard and many other fully described locations, inhabited by a variety of individual characters whom you are likely to meet.

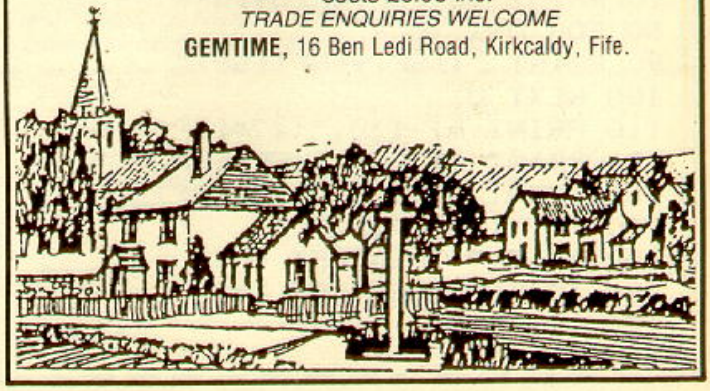
It is up to you to solve the murder, the locals may know the answer — but will they tell YOU!

"The unique thing about Murder at the Manor is that each time you play a different character is chosen. Thus each game is different." *Micro Adventurer. JAN 84.*

WARNING — this is a 4D adventure where night brings added difficulties.

"Highly recommended." (*Popular Computing Weekly*, Vol 2 No 42).

Cassette and instruction Booklet
costs £6.95 inc.
TRADE ENQUIRIES WELCOME
GEMTIME, 16 Ben Ledi Road, Kirkcaldy, Fife.



Dice

on BBC

This simulation of two dice is rather straightforward, but fast and short. The basic shapes are defined in line 20 (A$ = □; B$ = ◇). The D-loop of line 40 alternately draws the two possible shapes of the two dice (the I-loop of line 60) with the delay of the F-loop of line 60. After the D-loop the □-shape of the two dice is drawn and the proper number of spots is selected through the RND-function.

During the loop, I have each time erased the previous shapes of the dice by clearing the screen, but in a program where the high resolution screen is in use and not empty, a rather more elegant blanking out can be obtained by replacing the *Pcls* 5 in lines 60 and 80 by *Line* (22, 22)-(106, 49), *Preset, Bf*. Also, if you want to distinguish the two dice you can *Paint* (90, 30), 0, 0 after drawing D$(I + 2) in line 60 and after drawing D$(3) in line 80. You would also have to replace the *Psets* of lines 110, 210, 310, 410, 510 and 610 with *Presets* (eg, 110 *Preset* (84, 34): *Return*). However, this slows down the whole process so that the F-loop has to be shortened.

```
 5 'DICE/RUDY DUYCK/1983
 10 PMODE0,1:PCLS5:SCREEN1,1:COLOR0,5
 20 D$(1)="BM24,24;XA$;":A$="R20D20L20U20":D$(2)="BM34,24;XB$;":B$="F12G
    12H12E12":D$(3)="BM74,24;XA$;":D$(4)="BM84,24;XB$;"
 40 FORD=1 TO10
 50 FORI=1 TO2
 60 PCLS5:DRAWD$(I):DRAWD$(I+2):FORF=1 TO15:NEXTF
 70 NEXTI,D:R1=RND(6):R2=RND(6)
 80 PCLS5:DRAWD$(1):DRAWD$(3)
 90 ONR1 GOSUB100,200,300,400,500,600
 93 ONR2 GOSUB110,210,310,410,510,610
 95 IFINKEY$=""THEN95ELSEGOTO10
 100 PSET(34,34,0):RETURN
 110 PSET(84,34,0):RETURN
 200 PSET(34,32,0):PSET(34,38,0):RETURN
 210 PSET(84,32,0):PSET(84,38,0):RETURN
 300 PSET(30,30,0):PSET(34,34,0):PSET(38,38,0):RETURN
 310 PSET(80,30,0):PSET(84,34,0):PSET(88,38,0):RETURN
 400 PSET(32,32,0):PSET(36,32,0):PSET(32,36,0):PSET(36,36,0):RETURN
 410 PSET(82,32,0):PSET(86,32,0):PSET(82,36,0):PSET(86,36,0):RETURN
 500 PSET(32,30,0):PSET(36,30,0):PSET(34,34,0):PSET(32,38,0):PSET(36,38,0)
     :RETURN
 510 PSET(82,30,0):PSET(86,30,0):PSET(84,34,0):PSET(82,38,0):PSET(86,38,0)
     :RETURN
 600 PSET(32,30,0):PSET(36,30,0):PSET(32,34,0):PSET(36,34,0):PSET(32,38,0)
     :PSET(36,38,0):RETURN
 610 PSET(82,30,0):PSET(86,30,0):PSET(82,34,0):PSET(86,34,0):
     PSET(82,38,0):PSET(86,38,0):RETURN
```

Dice
by Rudy Duyck

SPECIAL CASSETTE OFFER!

Collector's edition of
Eye of the Star Warrior
for 48K Spectrum

Popular Computing Weekly is offering its readers the chance to buy **Eye of the Star Warrior** — a graphic arcade adventure cassette for the 48K Spectrum written by Tony Bridge and Roy Carnell. All you have to do is cut out this coupon, fill it in, and send it together with the coupons from the last two issues and the next two issues and £1.25 (plus 30p p&p) to:

Popular Computing Weekly
Special Offer
Eye of the Star Warrior
12-13 Little Newport Street
London WC2R 3LD

Notes
1) Each order must consist of five coupons cut from the magazine together with £1.25 (plus 30p p&p)
2) Please allow 28 days for delivery
3) Please note that **Eye of the Star Warrior** is the program contained in **Spectrum Adventures** published by Sunshine.

Name .....

Address .....

.....

.....

.....

(3)

Special Offer!
Eye of the Star Warrior

NOW 2ND GREAT YEAR!

HIRE ZX81/SPECTRUM PROGRAM TAPES

JOIN OVER 2,000 DELIGHTED MEMBERS!

ADVENTURE GAMES
ARCADE and SIMULATION GAMES
BUSINESS and PRACTICAL PROGRAMS
UTILITIES
M/c COMPILERS
EDUCATIONAL
AND MORE!

FREE ILLUSTRATED QUARTERLY MAGAZINE WITH TIPS, NEWS, REVIEWS, DISCOUNT OFFERS PLUS OUR TOP 40 TAPES CHART BASED ON THOUSANDS OF SCORES!

UP TO 2 WEEKS FOR ONLY £1.20 INCL. FIRST CLASS POST and VAT!

CHOOSE FROM TAPES BY 40 TOP SUPPLIERS ALL WITH PERMISSION!

YOUR FIRST TAPE FREE BY RETURN IF YOU JOIN WITHOUT DELAY USING THIS SPECIAL COUPON!

THE ORIGINAL SINCLAIR LIBRARY!

TO: SINCLAIR OWNERS' SOFTWARE LIBRARY, Warren Road, Liss, Hants GU33 7DD.

NAME
ADDRESS
MACHINE:
MAIN INTEREST (for free tape)

Enclose £9.50 for year's membership (Spectrum) or £7.50 (ZX81); overseas (Europe only) + £2 unless with local branch.

Overseas branches: Benelux: Jacobsmitslaan 75, B-2400 MOL, Belgium (mem. Lee 44 & 49 Guilders/ 90 & 890 Bfr); Eire: Software, 120 South Circular Rd. Dublin 8 (£12.50 punt); South Africa: P.O. Box 1769 Manzini, Swaziland

PCWK

Assassin Software

KRAGO CASTLE — "Dungeon Adventure, The First Quest of Mogadishu the Elf" — 16/48K Spectrum

USURPER — Multi-player struggle for power in a fantasy world — 48K Spectrum

NEXT WAR — The best modern war simulation, difficulty from novice to military genius, holocaust optional — 48K Spectrum

MOONRAKER — Two player space war game, umpteen options — 48K Spectrum

£6.00 EACH
(Plus 50p p&p per order)

CHEQUES AND PO's PAYABLE TO

TOWN NATHAN
10 ASH ROAD
LEEDS 6

WIN THE 48k POOLS?

SPECTADRAW 2—THE MOST POPULAR POOLS PREDICTION PROGRAM OF 1983 NOW EVEN BETTER VALUE IN 1984!!!!

- ★ Supplied with a database tape containing data on over 8,000 matches since 1980.
- ★ Database is updated each week by user.
- ★ Match and Division names already in the program — no tedious typing every week!
- ★ Program is menu driven for simplicity of use.
- ★ Errors can easily be corrected — the program even checks your entries!
- ★ Comprehensive instruction manual designed to make the program easy to understand.
- ★ Will also forecast the least likely draws for those who prefer to bet on fixed odds.
- ★ Supplied together with SPECTASORT — the Perm Generation Program which takes SPECTADRAW 2's predictions and turns them into ten 8 from 10 full cover perms. Complete your coupon direct from the screen!!

SPECTADRAW 2, 8,000 MATCH DATABASE, SPECTASORT AND INSTRUCTION MANUAL. THE COMPLETE POOLS PREDICTION PACKAGE FOR THE 48K SPECTRUM — NOW AT THE UNBEATABLE PRICE OF £9.95 INCLUSIVE. (Cheques/POs payable to B. S. McAlley).

SPECTADRAW, 1 COWLEAZE, CHINNOR, OXFORD OX9 4TD

HISOFT PASCAL DEVPAC

Quality ZX SPECTRUM* Software

HISOFT PASCAL 4T

". . . I haven't seen any other compiler that could match Hisoft's Pascal" . . . *Using the Spectrum Micro – Autumn 1983*

"This is a very impressive product . . . of benefit to any Spectrum programmer . . ." *David Bolton ZX COMPUTING Aug/Sept 1983*

Just two comments from full length reviews of our powerful and virtually full implementation of Standard Pascal. The advantages of using Pascal are well-known — fast, self-doumenting, and above all, structured programs and now, with Hisoft Pascal, you can reap all these benefits on a wide range of home computers, including the 48K Sinclair Spectrum! Hisoft Pascal produces programs that run typically 40 times faster than equivalent ZX BASIC programs and, sometimes, up to 1,000 times faster!

Hisoft Pascal supports FOR . . . DO, WHILE . . . DO, REPEAT . . . UNTIL, CASE . . . OF, INTEGERs, REALs, CHARacters, RECORDs, POINTERs, SETs, ARRAYs etc. etc. — it is not a Tiny Pascal but a virtually full implementation of the language allowing the user to develop true high-level language skills while attaining execution speed close to that of machine code. Complete with a 70-page manual.

HISOFT DEVPAC 3

". . . DEVPAC is most highly recommended. The documentation is first class." *Your Computer May 1983*

". . . if you write programs in machine code, buy DEVPAC – it is the best currently on the market." *Adam Denning, ZX SOFT in Which Micro September 1983*

Two comments from reviews of earlier versions of DEVPAC — **now** we have DEVPAC 3 available: a powerful Z80 assembler with conditional assembly, assembly from tape (to enable generation of very large code files), ORG, EQU, DEFB, DEFS, DEFW, DEFM, labels of any length — in fact all you need for fast (3,000 lines per minute) and powerful assembly programming. But it doesn't stop there: DEVPAC 3 also includes an incredible debugger/dis-assembler giving you a 'front panel' display of the Z80 system and allowing extensive debugging of your machine-code program, including single-stepping programs **EVEN IN ROM!!** Open up the secrets of low-level programming with DEVPAC 3.

Prices:
Hisoft Pascal 4T (ZX SPECTRUM) £25 inclusive
(NewBrain, SHARP MZ700 etc) £35 plus VAT
Hisoft DEVPAC 3 (ZX SPECTRUM) £14 inclusive
(NewBrain £25 inclusive

★★★**STOP PRESS**★★★ Hisoft Pascal for the SPECTRUM now comes complete with a Turtle Graphics package allowing fast and easy production of complex graphic displays

HISOFT
13 Gooseacre, Cheddington
Leighton Buzzard, Beds. LU7 0SR
Tel: (0296) 668995

*and others

Orange

on Spectrum

On a colour television, red and green mix to produce yellow; green and blue mix to produce cyan; red and blue mix to produce magenta; red, green and blue mix to produce white.

By interrupting the Spectrum processor every 20ms (50 times a second), the primary and secondary colours can be re-mixed to produce tertiary colours.

To do this an artificial attributes file must be set up, at addresses 63000-63768. Address 63000 represents the same attribute square on the screen as address 22528. If address 63000 contains the value 49, then the square in the top left-hand corner of the screen will have its attribute set to the mixture of any of the primary or secondary colours. These can be mixed in the bright state to tone them up for the best. The machine code produces an orange on any mapped part of the screen, and is made up of a mixture of primary bright red and secondary yellow.

Use Let a — *Usr* 32330 to switch the extra colour on; Let a — *Usr* 32340 to switch it off.

```
  1 REM
  2 REM [redacted]
  3 REM
 10 CLEAR 32329
 15 FOR n=32330 TO 32455: READ
a: POKE n,a: NEXT n
 20 DATA 62,40,237,71,237,94,20
1,0,0,0,62,62,237,86,237,71,201,
0
 30 DATA 255,243,197,213,229,24
5,1,254,127,237,120,254,252,40,9
,205,144,126,241,225,209,193,251
,201,62,56,50,141,92,205,107,13,
1,254,127,237,120,254,252,40,247
,251,207,20,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
 35 DATA 229,197,245,213
 36 DATA 33,0,88
 37 DATA 17,24,246
 38 DATA 14,3,6,0,26,254,49,40,
6,254,50,40,9,24,12,62,50,10,54,
86,24,6,62,49,18,54,6,36,19,4,12
0,254,255,32,225,13,121,254,0,32
,217
 39 DATA 209,241,193,225
 100 DATA 201
 110 INK 0: PAPER 0: BORDER 0: C
LS
 130 PRINT AT 20,0;"[redacted]
[redacted]
 131 PRINT AT 21,0;"[redacted]
[redacted]
 140 FOR n=63640 TO 63703: POKE
n,49: NEXT n
 150 FOR n=63000 TO 63096: POKE
n,49: NEXT n
 160 PRINT AT 0,2;"ORANGE By Sim
on Cox @ 1983";AT 1,2;"An extra
colour for games and";AT 2,5;"Gr
aphical displays"
 170 LET l=USR 32330
 180 GO TO 180
```

Orange
by Simon Cox

Microradio

GW6JJN

Awards Manager

Many radio amateurs and short-wave listeners liven up their life by trying to achieve awards. Within amateur radio there are many awards to go for. In fact, I recently entered for the year of the Welsh Castles Award in which I spent many long hours in a ruined castle on top of a Welsh mountain trying to contact as many other 'activated' castles as possible.

The program that led to this train of thought is *Awards Manager*; written by P Newman, it can be obtained for the reasonable sum of £4.00 from 3 Red House Lane, Leiston, Suffolk IP16 4JZ.

The program is designed primarily for the VHF operator, although I suspect it would be useful to the HF operator as well. Once loaded it has an efficient window display where various types of information are updated.

It will check and store call-sign and QRA data for RSGB awards and can work on two awards at the same time. It will give an alphanumerically sorted list and update of countries and squares worked at any point, and will print them on to the printer if required for a hard copy record.

When an award is attained, the operator will be advised of this happy moment, but the program will continue beyond this point for those in search of places in the *Guinness Book of Records*. There is always an on-screen summary of results and it will very quickly check whether or not you have worked a certain country or square when you hear a station calling on your receiver.

It will not only tell you those areas you haven't worked, but will do so on two levels. It will tell you the ones that are theoretically possible, as well as those that you can reasonably hope to get. A very nice touch. All data input can be listed at any time.

Written for the 48K Spectrum, this is an elegant and well-structured program where a lot of effort has gone into being user friendly and impossible to crash. There are other nice touches such as the friendly 'K' in morse when the program has loaded. Good use of screen space has produced a pleasing and informative display. Data can, of course, both be saved to tape and verified.

The program is supported by well-written clear instructions and the author points out that over 200 hours work went into the program to make it useful and trouble free.

If you have any software of interest to the radio enthusiast, please let me know. That goes for hardware too, of course. Microradio is constantly looking for new ideas in the world of radio-computing. ■

Ray Berry GW6JJN

This series of articles is designed for radio and microcomputer enthusiasts alike. If you have any queries that you want answered, hints and tips to share, or topics that you would like to see covered, write to: Ray Berry, Microradio, *Popular Computing Weekly*, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

Home Computer Centre

29 Millcroft, Crosby, Liverpool L23 9XJ
Tel. 051-727 8050

ASTERFRET TRADING LTD. INCORPORATES HOME COMPUTER CENTRE

Special Offer

VIC 20 and CBM 64 are reg'd trade marks Commodore Business Machines

16K STANDARD
£27.95

MOTHERBOARDS

VIC 20 4 SLOT SWITCHABLE – £28.95
CBM 64 4 SLOT SWITCHABLE – £29.95

LIGHT PENS

CBM 64 + FREE GAME – £28.75
VIC 20 + FREE GAME – £28.75

RAM PACKS

VIC 20 16K STANDARD – £27.95
VIC 20 16K SWITCHABLE – £35.95
VIC 20 32K SWITCHABLE – £49.95

ALL RAM PACKS CARRY 2 YEARS GUARANTEE

Please allow up to 21 days for delivery. All prices include V.A.T., postage and packing.

If you wish to be added to our mailing list, please tick the appropriate box

PLEASE SEND ME

Qty

- ☐ VIC 20
- ☐ CBM 64
- ☐ 16K Std. Ram Pack
- ☐ 16K Switchable Ram Pack
- ☐ 32K Switchable Ram Pack
- ☐ VIC 20 4 Slot Motherboard
- ☐ CBM 64 4 Slot Motherboard
- ☐ VIC 20 Light Pen
- ☐ CBM 64 Light Pen
- ☐ BBC Light Pen

Name _____
Address _____

I enclose Cheque/PO for £ _____

Home Computer Centre

PCW

If you've ever been killed by the evil goblin, flamed by a dragon or turned to stone by a wizard...

then you need Micro Adventurer – the new monthly magazine devoted to all microcomputer adventures, war games and simulations.

Each issue offers a wide range of stimulating features, including:

- Helpline and Contact columns
- Reviews of the latest adventures
- Competitions with exciting prizes
- War gaming advice
- Adventures to type in and play
- Profiles of famous adventurers
- Advice on how to write your own adventures

If all this sounds too good to be true then fill in the form below to make sure you receive your copy of Micro Adventurer.

SUBSCRIPTION ORDER FORM

Please send me 12 issues (a year's subscription) of Micro Adventurer, beginning with the _____ issue.

Name _____

Address _____

_____

Signature _____ Date _____

This order should be accompanied by a cheque made payable to Micro Adventurer.

UK subscribers

A year's subscription is £10.00 – please send this form with payment to Micro Adventurer, Subscriptions Department, Oakfield House, Perrymount Rd, Haywards Heath, Sussex.

US/Canadian subscribers

A year's subscription at air-speeded rates is US$33.95 – please send this form with payment to Micro Adventurer, c/o Business Press International, 205 East 42nd St., New York, NY 10017.

A gentle start

At the recent Computer Fair at Wembley, organised by *Your Computer*, I took the opportunity of visiting several of the stands. Many of the software houses were showing new adventures, or talking of their plans for future releases.

CRL (which stands for Computer Rentals Ltd and whose boss, Clement Chambers, has been hogging the press just lately as the latest example of a computer entrepreneur) has a couple of new ones. *Woods of Winter*, written by Andrew Patrick and Andy Ward is a text adventure, supported by graphics.

The player's position is shown by a flashing graphic representation of the location, with the route taken so far painted in red. By pressing *Symbol Shift* and *T*, a detailed text description of the location may be seen, with "obvious exits" and, if required, a large-scale drawing. All the usual text responses are recognised by the computer, such as *Take Axe, Help, Inventory* as well as *N S E* and *W*. Longer commands like *Pull the sword from the stone* also may be tried.

The other program, modestly entitled *The Incredible Adventure*, is not really an adventure. The player moves around a playing area picking up various things like precious stones. A status panel to the side of the play area keeps the player informed of his strength, treasure and so on. The game is very pretty, with not one, but two redefined character sets.

The sleeve has the usual blurb, this time about some weird objects called the Globes, one of which you have to find, by killing the evil Lord of Nadish. To accomplish this, you must somehow find the soul of the beasts, which then . . . well, I can't figure it out, bit it might be worth trying if you are in the *D&D* sort of combat and treasure-accumulating.

M C Lothlorien have gained an enviable reputation for their *Warmaster* series. Now they have launched a new series, this time called *Adventuremaster* (they also seem to have done quite well with the first of their *Arcademaster* programs). The first of the adventure line is *The Stolen Lamp*, initially for the BBC. The trend now is to release versions of the same program for several popular micros, so we can expect to see this text adventure for other machines soon.

Lothlorien are also in the final stages of a new program, this one being more of a strategy game. In this the player is the leader of a platoon, planning an assault on the enemy's headquarters. To accomplish this, he must pick a team which he thinks will be of help in completing the task set for him. More of this at a later date.

Richard Shepherd, between naps under the counter, was showing off his new adventure, *Urban Upstart*. This is a traditional text-with-graphics game, but set in a post-1984, big brother scenario. The old favourites, *Transylvanian Tower* and *Everest Ascent*, still seem to be selling as well as the new graphic adventures *Invincible Island* and *Devils of the Deep*.

Level 9 were showing their new adventure, *Lords of Time*. This program, written by newcomer Sue Gazzard, joins my favourite series, and is an extremely good addition to Level 9's consistently good catalogue (see the corner of a couple of weeks ago for a review of *Snowball*, which is the first of Level 9's *Silicon Dream Adventures*).

Lords of Time is a text adventure, as are all Level 9's games, and concerns an absurd dream you have. It turns out that the Evil Timelords are meddling with Earth's history and, of course, it is your job to defeat them. To accomplish this, you must travel through nine sectors of time and collect all the objects needed to defeat the Timelords. So, in one game, you will go from Prehistoric Ice Age, through Roman and Medieval times to the present and beyond to the far future! The inhabitants of the various sectors are not above creeping through to wreak havoc in another area.

As we have come to expect from Level 9, the program is executed with wonderful style — none of those boring "You can't do that" messages! Highly recommended.

One of my favourite devices is the *Gentle Start*. In many adventures, the player is told: "You are in a forest clearing. You can see a sword". Then he is off on what amounts to a search for treasure and points.

The original mainframe adventure starts by a small building, inside which are the ubiquitous key, food and water. Once these are acquired, the player, if he is unlucky, then proceeds to get lost in the surrounding forest. If his luck holds, he will eventually come across a grate in a depression (can anyone tell me what the 2-inch slit in the river bed is for?). This grate is locked, but that proves no obstacle. Now the player finds himself in a low crawl, or corridor, in which he might find a bird and a wicker case. Then eventually, the famous snake!

So the player goes from the commonplace, and finally comes to a land of fantasy in which the game is played out.

Level 9's programs all start like this. *Colossal Adventure* is, except for an extra 70 locations in the endgame, based on the Crowther and Woods original. The start is similar, but adds one or two locations to make a rather more interesting *gentle start*. The last program in the Middle Earth series — *Dungeon Adventure*, has some 25 locations at the start — this set of puzzles is extensive, and a good start to the adventure which follows.

Snowball is not so complex in its beginning — the player awakes in a rejuvenation centre on board the huge spaceship, and has to tackle a sequence of coloured buttons, among other things, before the game proper starts. Sue Gazzard's *Lords of Time* begins "in your lounge, where you are de-bugging your latest program". In the next room is a grandfather clock, into which the player must climb in order to gain admission to the nine Timesectors in which the adventure takes place. The right sequence of words must be found in order for the door to open, and it can be frustrating trying to find that sequence.

One of the drawbacks of this job is that there are always new programs to look at, while the old favourites gather dust.

One of those that I find myself returning to again and again is *The Knight's Quest*, from Phipps Associates. I remember when this adventure first arrived in the office, we all stood around trying to solve the puzzle of the giant at the river. Once this was finally cracked (and the answer is maddeningly logical!), we then came across the next puzzle — that of the narrow cleft. This is one of adventure's great cliches, up there with The Maze (*Knight's Quest* even has one of these, disguised as Wastelands), The Snake, The Impenetrable Forest, and The Winding Passages. As with the Goblin's Dungeon, these are horrifying difficult to solve when met for the first time, after which, they can be sailed through.

This is one of the better examples of the *Gentle Start* — giving plenty of tough puzzles in a fairly simple setting, disguising from the player the fact that, beyond, there is a vast, more fantastic world to be explored. If you have not yet seen this wonderful adventure, I can recommend it.

Next week I shall be able to bring the *Hobbit Hall of Fame* up to date with many more names — for now, let me tell you that we have our first *Hero of Valhalla!* Graham Furniss of Derbyshire writes "I successfully completed the adventure on 22 November 1983 at 1.30 in the morning. I would like to take this opportunity to congratulate Legend on producing a first-class adventure which I thoroughly enjoyed playing, and will attempt to complete again!" ■

This series of articles is designed for novice and experienced Adventurers alike. Each week Tony Bridge will be looking at different Adventures and advising you on some of the problems and pitfalls you can expect to encounter. So, if you have an Adventure you want reviewed, or if you are stuck in an Adventure and cannot progress any further, write to: Tony Bridge, Adventure Corner, *Popular Computing Weekly*, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

MERCURY HOUSE

GAMES FOR

AQUARIUS

MERCURY HOUSE

Gamespack 1 contains — Bombadier, Fruit Machine, Hangman, Alien Descent, Soccer Manager — **£4.99**

Gamespack 2 contains — Dungeon Adventure, U-Boat, Golf, Starcatcher, Moonraker — **£4.99**

SPECIAL OFFER

BOTH TAPES ONLY **£7.99**

Din to Din or Din to Jack — **£1.75**

CHEQUES, POs TO

MERCURY HOUSE

PO BOX 157, MANCHESTER M60 1PP

Mail order only Trade enquiries welcome

Please allow 14 days for delivery

POPULAR Computing WEEKLY

Back Issues

Almost all the copies of **PCW** that you missed can still be bought as back issues for only 50p, including postage and packing.

An **index** of the contents of the 36 issues published in 1982 is now available from the Publishers for only £1.20. It includes full details of all the programs, routines, reviews and news that you might have missed.

Please send me the following back issues at 50p each

_____ Total £ _____

Please send me a copy of the 1982 PCW Index at £1.20

I enclose a cheque postal order for £ _____

Name _____

Address _____

_____

_____

Please return to Back Issues, PCW, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

BEAU — JOLLY GAMES ATTENTION: PROGRAMMERS

Beau-Jolly Games, a subsidiary of a major UK Company require programmers to supply material for a number of computer games project planned for this year.

High earnings for the successful applicants.

Send programmes in strictest confidence to:

Beau-Jolly Games
19a New Broadway
Ealing
London W5 5AW

OLTROSOFT

MAIL ORDER ONLY

BETTER SOFTWARE AT BETTER PRICES

OLTRO HOUSE (DEPT PCW), 31 KEITH PARK ROAD, UXBRIDGE, MIDDLESEX

SALE SALE SALE SALE SALE

To make room for new stock we are offering a limited number of the following at these ridiculous prices:

SPECTRUM

IMPACT Startrek £4.95
IMAGINE Zip Zap £4.65
MIKRO-GEN
Cosmic Raiders, Mines of Saturn . each £4.95

DRAGON 32

CABLE Drone £7.25
GEM Monster Mine, Sultans Maze. ..... each £5.95

CBM 64

INTERCEPTOR Frogger, Krazy Kong, Startrek ..... each £5.50
ANIROG Frogrun, 3D Time Trek, and Skramble ..... each £4.95

VIC 20

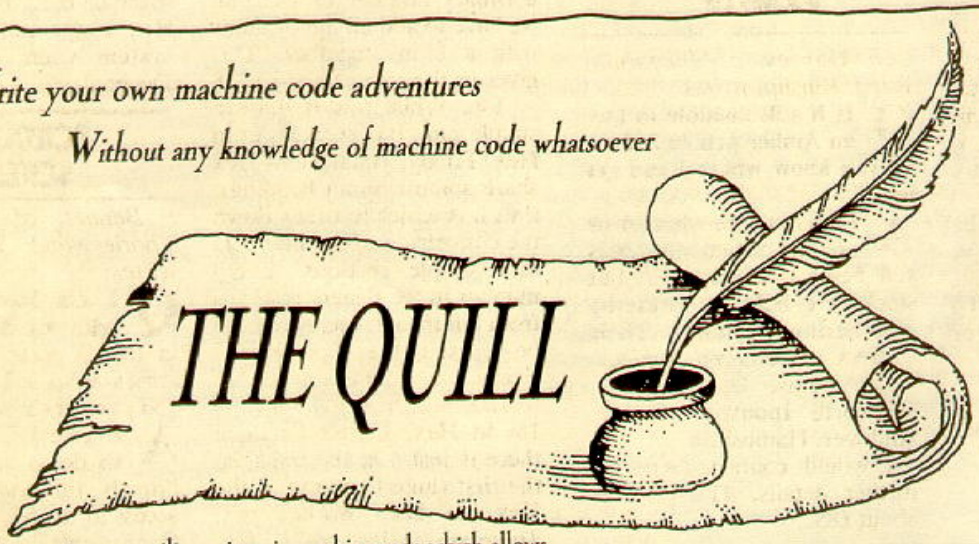
LLAMASOFT Abductor, Laserzone, Matrix ..... each £4.95
ROMIK Space Attack, Power Blaster ..... each £4.95

BUT HURRY, SALE ENDS JANUARY 31, 1984

SEND SAE FOR OUR CATALOGUE (PLEASE STATE MACHINE)

Write your own machine code adventures

Without any knowledge of machine code whatsoever



THE QUILL

THE QUILL is a major new utility written in machine code which allows even the novice programmer to produce high-speed machine code adventures of superior quality to many available at the moment without any knowledge of machine code whatsoever.

Using a menu selection system you may create well over 200 locations, describe them and connect routes between them. You may then fill them with objects and problems of your choice. Having tested your adventure you may alter and experiment with any section with the greatest of ease. A part formed adventure may be saved to tape for later completion. When you have done so *THE QUILL* will allow you to produce a copy of your adventure which will run independently of the main *QUILL* editor, so that you may give copies away to your friends.

THE QUILL is provided with a detailed tutorial manual which covers every aspect of its use in writing adventures.

FOR THE 48K SPECTRUM AT £14.95

Now available in W H Smith, and from many computer shops nationwide, or direct from us by post or telephone.

SAE for full details of our range.

Dealer enquires welcome.

GILSOFT
30 Hawthorn Road
Barry
South Glamorgan
CF6 8LE
☎(0446) 732765

Credit Card Order line
Personally manned for 24 hours
☎0222 41361 Ext430

ACCESS BARCLAYCARD VISA

TITLE PAGE

Paul C Robertson of Oakwood Road, Birmingham, writes:

Q I have drawn the title page for a game I am writing, and I would like to keep this on the screen while the rest of the program is *Loading*. How can I do this without it being partly overwritten by the other program when it is *Loading*?

A The messages that appear on the screen during *Loading*, can in fact be moved by shifting the *Print* position. For this you need to have a screen display program auto run with the necessary *Print* statement in it. Chapter 20 of the manual goes into this whole question of auto-*Running*, and screen displays. All that needs to be done is that two programs need to be *Saved* one after the other, the first containing the *Load* instructions for the second. To show what I mean, first enter this program.

```
10 REM demo
20 PRINT AT 8,6; "DEMO"
30 PRINT AT 10,8; "(Do not stop
   tape)"
40 PRINT AT 0,0;
50 FOR a = 1 TO 704
60 PRINT "graphic 6";
70 NEXT a
80 PRINT AT 10,2; "HERE COMES
   THE MAIN PROGRAM"
90 PRINT AT 20,0;
100 LOAD "prog"
```

Line 40 re-sets the *Print* position for the screen display, and Line 90 re-sets the screen position for the bytes message of the main program.

Instead of just using *Save* "demo" as the direct command to *Save* this program, use *Save* "demo" *Line* 10 as the direct command. Stop the tape as soon as you get the OK message up on the screen. *New* the computer and then enter this program.

```
10 REM prog
20 CLS
30 FOR b = 1 TO 234
40 PRINT "graphic 5 graphic 3
   graphic 7";
50 NEXT b
60 PRINT AT 8,7; "Continue Prog-
   ram"
70 FOR c = 1 TO 136
80 PRINT "graphic 7 graphic 7
   graphic 7";
90 NEXT c
100 PRINT AT 21,30; "graphic 7
   graphic 7"
```

Again use *Save* "prog" *Line* 10 to *Save* this program immediately after "demo". Again this will auto *Run*, but while it is *Loading* the existing screen display created by the previous program will remain. The bytes message will come up at 20, 20; where the *Print* position was set to in the "demo" program. In this program Line 20 clears the existing screen display to make way for the new program. Neither do you need to overwrite the two programs, it is all right to start this program at, for example, 200, though you would of course have to use *Save* "prog" 200.

AMBER PRINTER

Len Garvey of Ickenham Road, Ruislip, writes:

Q Is it still possible to buy an Amber printer? If so, do you know where I can get one?

A I am not sure whether or not the actual printer is still being manufactured, but stocks are held by Letherby Numbering Systems. Their address is: Letherby Numbering Systems, Central Way, Walworth Industrial Estate, Andover, Hampshire.

I would contact them for further details. The price is about £85.

BEWILDERED BY BINARY

Mr C McDonald of Fossetts Farm Ride, Stowmarket, Suffolk, writes:

Q Please could you help? When it comes to computers I am generally progressing slowly but steadily, but I find the various types of numbering quite beyond me. I'm bewildered by Binary, perplexed by Hex, and even find myself becoming dim about Decimal. Please try and explain how and why we use these numbers?

A You have my sympathy. It would take several pages to fully explain the theory and use of different number bases as they are called. Look at these three numbers: 196, C4, 11000100. C4 — the Hexadecimal form — is the most succinct and would take up less memory, but when it comes to understanding the number, then 196 we recognise. But the computer only understands the Binary form. We have three numbering forms, one for us, one for the computer, and one other which seems to be a compromise.

To try and understand how all this works, let us start with what we know. The number 196 is made up of three columns. Hundreds, Tens, Units. However, the Hex system has only two columns to represent the same value, these are Sixteens, and Units. The Binary has eight, 128s, 64s, 32s, 16s, 8s, 4s, 2s, and Units. (So it is easy to follow, I have given the column headings in Decimal.)

When it comes to translating a Binary number to Decimal we have to add all the columns with a 1 in, together. This gives us the sum of 4+64+128 = 196. While this is quite a simple sum, it is even easier in Hex. Firstly, Binary and Hex share some column headings, thus it is easier to break down the conversion of the numbers into simple sections. Every number in the Binary columns from Units to 8s inclusive, will be units in the Hex system. Every 1 in a column from 16s to 128s, will translate into the 16s in Hex. In our example there is just 4 in the units, so the first (units) column of the Hex has been worked out. There are no 16s, no 32s, one 64, which represents four 16s, and one 128 which represents eight 16s. With the units sorted out we are left with the sum of 4+8 = 12, or C in Hex.. The two sums of 4, and 4+8, are much easier than one sum 128+64+4 = 196. The differences become more and more marked as the Binary becomes more complex. As most home computers have 16-bit addressing, imagine dealing with the Binary number 0111010011000110. Have a go — the column headings for the next eight columns are the powers of 2 up to 32,768. The Hex columns are every fourth column of the Binary.

It may well seem that the description of the translation of the Binary to Hex was more complex than that of Binary to Decimal, even if the sum at the end was easier. Remember, I had to translate the description into Decimal to make it understandable, such a thing as 128 column, is in fact a Decimal number being applied to Binary heading. The computer does not have to do this translation, and so can convert Binary to Hex far quicker than it can to Decimal. Any number stored by a computer will always be in Binary, the extra space afforded by Hex, the relative ease with which it can be converted, plus the lesser demand for screen space all contribute to making Hex a far more ergonomic system when compared to Decimal.

SCROLLED SCREEN

P Bennett of Sarret Lane, Chorleywood, Hertfordshire, writes:

Q I am having problems with my BBC computer in that I want to scroll the screen from left to right, can you please help me?

A In essence what you have to do is access *Vdu* 23 directly, this allows you direct access to the 6845 screen chip. Concentrate on using registers 12 and 13, because these are the two that need changing. If you set the start of the screen memory higher than where it would normally start, you will get the effect of wrap around. A more detailed explanation would take several pages.

Is there anything about your computer you don't understand, and which everyone else seems to take for granted? Whatever your problem *Peek* it to Ian Beardsmore and every week he will *Poke* back as many answers as he can. The address is *Peek & Poke, PCW*, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

THE Ω RUN

..... IS HERE

ZX81, SPECTRUM, DRAGON BBC AND VIC

SOFTWARE LENDING LIBRARY

We have for hire from **50p** (including postage) programs for your computer.

£5 for life membership (less than the cost of a single game) brings you the Software Lending Library membership kit including catalogue, newsletter.

All tapes lent with full manufacturer's permission.

Send a cheque or postal order for **£5** to **Software Lending Library,** PO Box 3, Castleford, West Yorks stating name, address, and computer type.

DISCOUNT SOFTWARE

HUGE DISCOUNTS OFF MOST COMPUTERS
12-PAGE CATALOGUE, INCLUDING:

	RSP	Our Price
SPECTRUM		
Manic Miner (Bug-Byte)	£5.95	£4.95
Ant Attack (Quicksilva)	£6.95	£5.95
Hobbit (Melbourne)	£14.95	£11.99
COMMODORE 64		
Everest Ascent (Shephard)	£6.50	£5.00
Hunchback (Ocean)	£6.90	£5.90
BBC		
Slicker Puzzler (DK'Tronics)	£6.95	£5.95
Dictator (DK'Tronics)	£6.95	£5.95
ORIC		
Asteroids (Artic)	£5.95	£4.95
Bozy Boa (CDS)	£5.95	£4.95
DRAGON		
Maurice Minor (J. Morrison)	£6.95	£5.95
Leggit (Imagine)	£5.50	£4.50

CWO P&P 55p 1 Tape, 2 or more Post Free. SAE for 12-page catalogue of software for most computers, to:
DISCOUNT SOFTWARE, 45 Brunswick, Bracknell, Berks

TALLENT MICRO
LYNX
— YOUR COMPUTER
TO EXCELLENT SOFTWARE

M/C PROGRAMMERS — ENHANCE THE POWER OF YOUR MONITOR WITH

SUPERMON
SINGLE STEP
DISASSEMBLER
EXTASSY
TWO PASS
ASSEMBLER

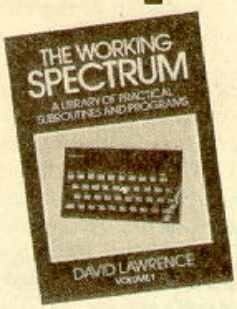
£7.50 each for listing and program explanation

TALLENT MICRO
18B NEW ROAD, WOODSTON
PETERBOROUGH, CAMBS PE2 9HA

SUNSHINE

The best books for the Spectrum

Spectrum Adventures
A major work by Tony Bridge and Roy Carnell detailing the growth and development of Adventure Gaming.
ISBN: 0 946408 07 6



The Working Spectrum
A library of practical subroutines and programs by David Lawrence.
ISBN: 0 946408 00 9

Spectrum Machine Code Applications
David Laine explains a collection of practical machine code routines.
ISBN: 0 946408 17 3

Sunshine Spectrum Software

* Cruising — 16K RAM
* Blind Alley — 16K RAM
* Androids — 16K RAM
* Sword Fight — 16K RAM
* Galaxy Attack — 48K RAM

Look out for the Sunshine range in W.H. Smith's, Boots, John Menzies, other leading retail chains and through our national network of book shops and specialist stores.

Dealer enquiries:
01-437 4343

Please send me

- ☐ The Working Spectrum at £5.95 each
- ☐ Spectrum Adventures at £5.95 each
- ☐ Spectrum Machine Code Applications at £6.95 each
- ☐ Cruising at £4.95 each
- ☐ Blind Alley at £4.95 each
- ☐ Androids at £5.95 each
- ☐ Swordfight at £5.95 each
- ☐ Galaxy Attack at £5.95 each

I enclose a cheque/postal order for £_____ made payable to Sunshine Books, 12/13 Little Newport St., London WC2R 3LD

Name _____

Address _____

_____

_____

_____

Signature

_____

Or telephone Access Mastercard on 01-437 4343

48K SPECTRUM

1984

THE GAME OF ECONOMIC SURVIVAL

THE BRITISH ECONOMY WITH YOU AT THE CONTROLS! WHAT SORT OF CHANCELLOR WOULD YOU MAKE WITH SEVERAL BILLION POUNDS TO SPEND & FIVE YEARS TO THE NEXT GENERAL ELECTION? GRAPHIC DISPLAYS, HISTOGRAMS & AN ANNUAL PERFORMANCE RATING ARE ALL INCLUDED TO SHOW HOW YOU ARE DOING. HOW MANY YEARS WILL YOU LAST?

FREE INSIDE: Pocket Guide to Running Britain !

N003 £5.50

MOUNTAINS OF KET

ADVENTURE

A MONSTER OF AN ADVENTURE PROGRAM! COMBAT, INTER-ACTIVE BEINGS, MONETARY SYSTEM, MAGIC, EDGAR, SAVE/LOAD FACILITY PLUS MANY OTHER FEATURES.

As well as being a fast ingenious compelling adventure in itself-the Mountains of Ket is the first of a 3 part series that builds into a mammoth adventurers challenge.

Incentive: It could be adventageous if you achieve 100%!!

N002 £5.50

SPLAT!

ARCADE

ONE OF THE MOST ORIGINAL AND COMPELLING ARCADE GAMES EVER PRODUCED! STARRING ZIPPY!!

"SPLAT! is one of the most addictive games I have ever played on the 48K SPECTRUM, It is certainly the most original"
Computer & Video Games

NOW AVAILABLE FROM WH SMITH AND BOOTS.

N001 £5.50

All programs run in the **48K ZX SPECTRUM** and are available from all good computer shops. In case of difficulty please order direct using the coupon below.

Please send me (tick box(es) required)

1984 ☐ MOUNTAINS OF KET ☐ SPLAT ☐

All at £5.50 each (inclusive of VAT and 1st class postage)

I enclose cheque/P.O. for £ or debit my Access Account No.

Name_____

Address_____

INCENTIVE SOFTWARE LTD., 54 London Street, Reading RG1 4SQ. Tel: Reading (0734) 591678

PARAMOUNT SOFTWARE

A Registered Trading Name of Workstations Ltd

VIC 20 8K or 16K Expansion

CHOCABLOC – *A fast moving, pure Machine Code action game, with Chocabloc our hero trying to sort out some Real Cool Choc Bars – until everything goes crazy and the action is on! Arcade standard. Fully featured. Excellent sound and graphics. Keyboard or Joystick.*

£6.50

OUTBACK – *Can you use the very sophistocated defence set-up to beat off the cunning Swagmen ? How long will you survive ? Pure Machine Code action. Fully featured. Superb colour and graphics. Agame A game with a difference. Joystick.*

£5.50

Any VIC 20

VIC 20 8K or 16K Expansion.

COUNTDOWN – *Time is important. Accuracy essential. Courage mandatory. But above all, Nerve is the prime attribute needed for your mission as an agent in the crack S.M.U. A Superb Arcade/Graphical Adventure Keyboard or Joystick.*

£5.50

MEGAWARZ – *Where does your fantasy go when your mind leaves your body? Megawarz will take you there you can be sure. High resolution, multi-colour graphics. Sprite graphics. Synthysound. Pure Machine Code action. Arcade standard. A magical planetary trip. Keyboard or Joystick.*

£7.50

Commodore 64

Dragon 32

CASTLE OF DOOM *Fully implemented graphical adventure. A compelling and devious plot which retains excitement and interest to the end – if you ever reach the end ! An experience in adventuring not to be missed. It's user freindly too !*

£6.50

JOGGER – *Truly a jogger amongst joggers. If you have trotted with the rest, now run with the best. Machine Code action Superlative sound. Creative colour. A quality programme from Paramount. Joystick.*

£5.50 Any VIC 20.

TRADE ENQUIRIES Tel: (0642) 604470

WRITING MARKETABLE PROGRAMMES? Hitch your wagon to PARAMOUNT. Send for evaluation and terms.

Paramount Software, 67 Bishopton Lane, Stockton, Cleveland, TS18 1PU. (England)

Chocabloc	£6.50	☐
Outback	£5.50	☐
Countdown	£5.50	☐
Jogger	£5.50	☐
Castle of Doom	£6.50	☐
Megawarz	£7.50	☐

Name.....

Address.....

.....

.....

.....

I enclose cash/cheque/P.O. for £.....

Overseas orders add 50p per item.

CLASSIFIED

Semi-display — £5 per single cc
Lineage — 20p per word

CALL *DIANE DAVIS* ON *01-437 4343* FOR SEMI/DISPLAY ADVERTISING

GAMES SOFTWARE

Why pay full price in the shops?
When you can get your games from us for
UP TO 50% OFF!
Send today for comprehensive *free lists*, **stating computer** and get our
FREE INTRODUCTORY OFFER!
ATLANTIS GAMES,
Dept. PCW. 28 Tile Kiln Lane, Hastings, East Sussex.

● *IMMEDIATE DELIVERY* ●
COMPUNTA
RACING FORECASTER
NEW NATIONAL HUNT EDITION
A tried and tested program.
Simple to use — no records to update.
Tape contains data for races at any of 42 National Hunt courses.
High success rate.
DRAGON 32, SPECTRUM 48K, TANDY COCO 32K,
Only £5.50 inclusive
Only available from:
RED ROM DATA
72 LAMBERT ROAD, GRIMSBY DN32 0NR

48K SPECTRUM ADVENTURE, Psychomythic Mind Drama, full m/c 200+ locations, £2.00. Return post to Mythsoft, 84 Elland Road, Brighouse, W. Yorks HD6 2QR.

MOTORBIKER on the unexpanded Vic20, keep on the track, change gear, average speed recorded, and only £1.99. D. Spencer, 230 Lowgrange Avenue, Billingham, Cleveland.

POKER. Spectrum 48K, play against your computer. Excellent graphics. Cheque £4.95 to: P. Lording, 57 Shorham Rise, Two Mile Ash, Milton Keynes.

SPECTRUM 16/48K. Raquel presents her games pack for aged 16 and over only (state age when ordering), only £3.99. I. Brooks, 17 Malvern Coleman Street, Southend, Essex.

ORIC 1. Horse Racing, analyses any race in seconds. Gives selections. Each horses chance shown. Cassette £4.50. N. Beasley, 14 Rae Street, Edgeley, Stockport SK3 9LJ.

TOP 100 SPECTRUM GAMES. Two for the price of one. Beedus Siftware, tel: 01-906 0446 or 01-954 7177.

MATCHDAY 48K SPECTRUM: Follow your team in any English/Scottish football division, £4.75. From C.D.S., 27 Plantation Road, Leighton Buzzard, Beds.

£3.00 OFF
VALHALLA
HOBBIT + BOOK
only £11.95 incl
STATE COMPUTER
Cheques POs to Telequip
Victory House
Somers Road North
Portsmouth. Hants (0705) 750011

48K SPECTRUM ADVENTURE. Find the Elven King's treasure. 70 locations, fast response time, £4.00. Send cheques to: J. G. Martin, Partney, Spilsby, Lincolnshire.

UTILITIES

BACK-UP TAPE COPIERS
New and unique machine code programs that can provide security back-up copies of most software currently available. Supplied on cassette with simple instructions for the following machines.

COMMODORE 64	£5.95
VIC 20	£5.95
BBC MODEL A/B	£5.95
ORIC 1	£5.95
SPECTRUM 16/48K	£4.95

Price includes VAT, post, and packing.
Send cheques and P.O.s to:
WALLTONE LTD.
Crown Courtyard, Bridge Street, Evesham, Worcestershire

LOOK! Redefine your Spectrum's, Sinclair character set "Master Define" designs and stores your sets, can be used constantly, even in listings. Two free sets, 48K. SAE for details or £2.90 to K. Ahmed, 28 Magpie Hall Lane, Bromley, Kent.

48K SPECTRUM KEYDEFINE
Incredible KEYDEFINE gives you 35 extra user-definable FUNCTION KEYS. Define your own keys using the DEFINE option or use with the functions pre-defined.
SINGLE-KEY FUNCTIONS include:

★ TRACE	★ DPOKE
★ RENUMBER	★ DATALINE
★ COMPRESS	★ RESET
★ DPEEK	★ DEC-HEX
★ AUTO LINE	★ PEEKLOOP
★ FREEMEMORY	★ RUNCODE
★ HEX-DEC	★ CROSSHATCH

Any Basic or machine code you can write can be instantly called with a single key press. It will even save itself with your routines. FULL MONEY BACK GUARANTEE if you are not delighted with KEYDEFINE. Immediate despatch by first class return of post. Only £4.95 from:
SCIENTIFIC SOFTWARE
37 COTTESMORE ROAD
HESSLE, N. HUMBERSIDE
TEL: 0482 649187

LYNX 48/96K DATA FILE
No programming experience needed for operation. Useful in home/club/group or small business.
Features include easy to handle 30/50 record files of 70/112 characters per record.
Ready to use empty file loaded with program, can be simply replaced by appending another file. Menu selection provides for auto-record numbering. Auto-record scroll with pre-entry point. Single record retrieve. Single/block record write/delete with input safety check. Save unfinished work under program control. Save files under own names.
Price **£12.95** inc.
Crossed cheques/POs to
EVERYBODY'S COMPUTING
56 MEADOWFIELD DRIVE
EDINBURGH EH8 7LU

SPECTRUM TRADE SECRETS. New booklet includes how to make programs unstoppable, unlistable, invisible. How to reveal such. With hints/tips and Microdrive supplement, £3. ZX-GUARANTEED, 29 Chadderton Drive, Unsworth, Bury, Lancs.

AMAZING SPECTRUM CASSETTE. Lets you Stop/study Machine-Code programs. Includes a program to transfer Bytes to Microdrive. Send £3.50 and quote Study 2. ZX-GUARANTEED, 29 Chadderton Drive, Unsworth, Bury, Lancs.

SPECTRUM SPEEDYLOAD. Halve your waiting time! This short program lets you save/load at 3,000 baud. Easy to use with any tape command. Cassette (48K), £3.95. Ness Micro Systems, 100 Drakies Avenue, Inverness.

48K SPECTRUM GENPLOT — an immensely powerful yet simple to use GEN(eral purpose) PLOT(ting program). Suitable for all. Genplot system has many touch-key facilities, user-friendly, good plotting display, data filing, text-edited reporting, save-ing etc. Suitable for Trigonometric studies/creativity, labwork reporting etc. Send £6.30 (p&p): K. C. Teng, 267 Royal College Street, London NW1 9LU.

CLUBS

NEW MULTI-INTEREST CLUB, holiday camps, news sheets, exhibition groups, pen pals, selling or buying, for more details telephone 01-807 7587.

VIDEO GAME CLUB by the Spectrum specialist. Tel: 01-459 0831 for details of special offer and catalogue of latest software available.

SOFTOPTION. The Spectrum Software Swopshop, swap your cassettes within 24 hours. SAE for details. Softoption, 8 Wyre Street, Ashton, Preston, Lancs PR2 2RQ.

SERVICES

P.P.S. The Professional Printing System will add the finishing touch to your important documents. To see what your dot-matrix printer could produce, send details of your computer and printer, with an SAE to: Holmfirth Academy, 44 Cinderhills Road, Holmfirth, Yorks.

FREE SOFTWARE
If the idea of free software and a good second income appeal to you send SAE to:
DATAGRAPH (C)
11 CONNAUGHT PLACE
LONDON W2 2ET

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES:

Line by line: 20p per word, minimum 20 words.

Semi-display: £5 per single column centemetre, minimum length 2 cm. (Please supply A/W as PMT. Or supply rough setting instructions.)

Conditions: All copy for Classified section must be pre-paid. Cheques and postal orders should arrive at least two weeks before the publication date.

If you wish to discuss your ad, PLEASE RING Diane Davis 01-437 4343.

Here's my classified ad.

(Please write your copy in capital letters on the lines below.)

			Please continue on a separate sheet of paper

I make this ..... words, at ..... per word so I owe you £ .....

Name .....

Address .....

.....

.....

Telephone .....

Please cut out and send this form to: Classified Department, *Popular Computing Weekly*, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

★★ TAPE COPIER ★★

You need a BACK-UP copier to protect YOUR Spectrum. Our package copies ALL types of programs easily with many unique features. **MICRODRIVE COMPATABLE,** we are so convinced of the professional quality of our product we offer a **FULL MONEY BACK GUARANTEE** if you are not satisfied.

- ★ LOADS in all program parts (no limit) CONTINUOUSLY — even without pressing a key. Most copiers require many loadings — MASSIVELY saving you time and trouble!
- ★ Copies ALL programs that we are aware of (headerless/mc/etc).
- ★ Break at any time — just copy a "header" if you like!
- ★ First class post + updates at £1.50.
- ★ Verifies. Repeat copies. Abort (change your mind). STOPS programs.
- ★ Maxcopy makes a working copy of the full 16K or 48K! Gives program name.
- ★ FULL user instructions but the package is VERY SIMPLE to use.

Cost £4.50

MASSIVELY IMPROVE ALL YOUR SPECTRUM PROGRAMS using our GRAPHICS AND SOUND TOOLKIT

Write impressive GAMES, or smarten up your other programs with PROFESSIONAL machine code effects. Yes m/code at your fingertips called from BASIC. No knowledge of m/c required!

- ★ Over 80 routines including PIXEL scrolls — all directions — wrap around.
- ★ Character rotates and reflects, border effects, screen inverts. BOX fill.
- ★ Sound, memory left, etc, etc. DEMO tape and FULL MANUAL.
- ★ Easy to use, and relocatable in memory. ONLY **£5.50** (not the usual £10+).

LERM, DEPT PW
16 STONEPIT DRIVE,
COTTINGHAM
MARKET HARBOROUGH, LEICS.

SOFTWARE

DIY FOR MICROCOMPUTERS — VOL. 1

Let your MICRO assist you to work out the quantities of Building Materials for your home improvements and repairs, using a:

DRAGON 32 & 64
SPECTRUM 48K
BBC 32K

SIDE 1 of the cassette gives guidance and calculates the average materials for BRICKLAYING, CONCRETING, TILING and PAVING, PAINTING and WALLPAPERING, and also converts 20 units of measurement from Metric/Imperial and Imperial/Metric.

You may 'enter' in Metric or Imperial Units, the results being given in the Metric Units of sale.

SIDE 2 gives ADVICE and HINTS on the above subjects, plus HEALTH AND SAFETY AND METRICATION.

£5.00 (or SAE for details) to:

D. A. Hanson, 4 South Cottages
Shenley Lane, London Colney
Herts AL2 1AD

THE VOICE OF THE FUTURE
S&G SOFTWARE
SPEECH PROGRAMS FOR THE 48K SPECTRUM WITH VOICE SYNTHESISERS

SPEECH UTILITIES — £4.95

KEYSPEAKER (M/C) speaks all key presses as you program. SPEAK adds speech to your programs without using phonetic code.

TALKING TAPE — £4.95

SPELL tests your spelling. CLOCKFACE helps your child learn to tell the time. ZOO will guess what animal you are thinking of.

Both these tapes will operate CHATTERBOX, ORATER, and SS1.

Now available but without speech

NEW RELEASE

THE POOLS PROGRAM — £4.70

Uses recent form and league position to forecast pools results. User friendly program and user manual.

S&G Software, 4 ALPHA ST., DARWEN, LANCS. BB3 2BX

24 The Parade
Silverdale, Newcastle
Tel. 0782 636911

Official dealers for Commodore, Sinclair, & Acorn. BBC service and information centre

Huge range of hardware and software backed up by sophisticated service department

The New Memotech Computers now in stock

COMMODORE 64 £164
(Excluding VAT)

Disk drives and cassettes also available
Tel: Floyd Patterson; Tel: 01-969 0819
or send SAE

Image Science Micro Computers Ltd
189 Preston Road, London W10 6TH

or cheques/POs (add 15% VAT) and £8 for p&p Securicor delivery

Full after-sales maintenance on all Commodore equipment bought from us

SOFT MACHINE

OPEN MON-SAT, 10.30-6

We offer a selection of the Finest Books and Software currently available for: Oric, ZX81, Spectrum, BBC, Dragon, Vic20 and Commodore 64 Microcomputers.

3 STATION CRESCENT
WESTCOMBE PARK
LONDON SE3
Tel: 01-305 0521

or send SAE for free Catalogue (State which Computer)

LANCASHIRE MICROS

ACORN/BBC, SINCLAIR, COMMODORE, ORIC, MEMOTECH, DRAGON + LYNX PERSONAL COMPUTERS.

We have a very wide range of software, books and accessories, including over 200 titles for the Spectrum alone.

51 QUEEN STREET,
MORECAMBE
Tel: 411435

PASS FRENCH "O" LEVEL! Fifty verbs; five tenses. Random/selective testing and listing, 48K Spectrum, £3.95. Thies Language Software, 25 Primula Drive, Norwich.

EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE for Spectrum 48K, GCE, O/CSE Physics, six programs, £6.50 or both tapes, £12. Think Tank, Dept. PCW, 35 Wellington Road, Wimbledon Park, London SW19 8EQ.

ACCESSORIES

FLOPPY DISC INTERFACE FOR SPECTRUM

FDC-1 interface card, with Disc operating system in EPROM, and a Utility disc. £70.00 ex VAT. £81.50 inc. VAT, P&P.

FDC-1 Mk2. As Mk1 but with a Spectrum edge connector for further Cards, e.g.-printer interface.
£85.00 ex VAT. £98.75 inc VAT, P&P

Centronics interface for Spectrum — £29.00 plus VAT

We also sell disc drives for above interface

Further details available from:

TECHNOLOGY RESEARCH LTD.
356 Westmount Road, London SE9 1NW.
Tel: 01-856 8408

"QUICKSHOT" JOYSTICKS — £8.40
Suitable for Vic20 — Atari — CBM 64
Spectrum Joystick Interface — £7.50
Prices include VAT and p&p
C. A. DUNSTER, "MICRO-PART"
29 Longleat Drive, Reading. Tel: 416328

A MUST FOR MICRO OWNERS

Eliminate loss of Data and Ghosting through static with a permanent ANTISTATIC work area place mat. Size 1 metre x 1.25 metres. **£8.30** inclusive VAT, p&p. Cheques/PO to **DOWERS INTERIORS, 98 Oxford Road, Banbury, Oxon OX16 7QU.** Tel: 0295-52055.

BIG DISCOUNTS

We can supply almost any make of computer game, software utility, hardware or book for Spectrum, VIC20, Commodore 64 or BBC. Hundreds of titles at up to 25 per cent off R.R.P send large S.A.E NOW!

Rainbow Systems Ltd., P.O. Box 42, Harrogate, N. Yorks HG2 9JW.

TIDY UP YOUR DESK with a TV/monitor stand (20in x 12in x 5in), teak finish, only £6.95 plus £2.25 p&p. Phillips, 22 Chesterfield Road, Southport, Merseyside.

CRACK SHOT JOYSTICK

Arcade-style hand-grip with fire buttons and suction cup fixing. Supplied complete with 4ft lead and 'D'-type plug. Connects directly to:

★ VIC20 ★ COMMODORE 64 ★
★ ATARI 400/600 or ★ SPECTRUM ★ (with interface)

OUR PRICE £9.95 including P&P

COMPUTER BLANK CASSETTES

C10 (2 × 5) mins. Box of 10
£4.85 including P&P
C15 (2 × 7½) mins. Box of 10
£4.90 including P&P

Cheques/PO's to:
STEWART (DISCOUNT) ELECTRONICS
4 Russell Street, Ashton, Lancs OL6 9PX
SAME DAY DESPATCH

SPECTRUM BOOKS AND SOFTWARE.

Understanding your Spectrum £6.95, Spectrum Machine Language for the Absolute Beginner £5.95, Over the Spectrum £4.95, Spectrum Microdrive Book £5.95, Supercharge Your Spectrum £5.95. H.U.R.G. (Cassette) £14.95. Spectrum Bridge 48K (Cassette) £8.95. Over the Spectrum (Cassette) 16K/48K Parts 1, 2 and 3, £4.95 each. Also books and cassettes for Commodore, Dragon, Vic, etc. Post free. Send for lists. Atlantic Supplies, Maenporth, Falmouth, Cornwall.

WANTED

A VERSATILE, TALENTED FULL-TIME MACHINE-CODE PROGRAMMER

With a sound technical knowledge of the Commodore 64. Must be under 25 and live in the Reading/Newbury area.

INTERESTED?

Write to: Richard Shepherd
Richard Shepherd Software Ltd
Elm House, Elshott Lane, Cippenham
Slough, Berks

ZX81 — SPECTRUM

We can now offer out-of-guarantee repairs by our Computer Dept. Our engineers have had over three years' experience servicing Sinclair Computer products. Price including p&p. ZX81 — £11.50; 16K Ram — £9.95; Spectrum — £18.75. Send with cheque or PO. T.V. Service of Cambridge Ltd, French's Road, Cambridge CB4 3NP. Tel: (0223) 311371.

NEW IN THE NORTH-WEST

- ★ ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS
- ★ WILL REPAIR POPULAR MICROS AND PRINTERS AT LOW PRICES
- ★ APPLE AND EPSON SPECIALISTS
- ★ ZX81 AND SPECTRUM ADD-ONS

Open 9 am—8 pm Monday—Saturday

MANCOMP LTD
PRINTWORKS LANE
LEVENSHULME, MANCHESTER 19
M19 3JP. Tel: 061-224 1888

SPECTRUM USERS. We specialise in serious software for home and business applications. Send SAE for list. S.D. Systems (PW), PO Box 24, Hitchin, Herts.

FOR HIRE

TO HIRE A COMPUTER from ZX81 upwards, ring or write to Business and Computer Services, 292 Caledonian Road, London N1 1BA. Tel: 01-607 0157.

DEALERS

CONTACT ANGLIA COMPUTER CENTRE for the Spectrum 16K plus 48K, Vic20, Dragon, Lynx, Vic and Epson HX-20. Tel: (0603) 667-036. (Unbeatable prices.)

MAGAZINES

DRAGON USER

To make the most of your Dragon you need **Dragon User** — the independent magazine for Dragon owners. To make sure that you receive a copy of Dragon User regularly subscribe direct to us. A year's subscription costs £8 for 12 issues or subscribe for two years for £14.40 and receive a free copy of either **The Working Dragon** or **Dragon Gamesmaster** (overseas rates available on application). Send a cheque or postal order made payable to Dragon User and accompanied by your name and address, to Dragon User, Subscriptions Department, Oakfield House, Perrymount Road, Haywards Heath, Sussex RH16 3DH.

EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE

TRY US FOR SOFTWARE
CBM 64 SPECTRUM
UNIQUE BUY-BACK TRADE-IN SYSTEM
THE ONLY WAY TO BUY SOFTWARE
SAE for details. State computer to: JAYCEE SOFTWARE, FREEPOST (EN 84) (NO STAMPS), FORRES IV36 0BR.

FOR SALE

MICRODRIVE and interface one order forms, any offers considered. Tel: 0452 75494, ask for Martyn.

VIC20, 3K Ram expander, in good condition. Tel: 0922 24792.

48K LYNX basic computer, hi-res colour graphics, sound expandable 192K, CP/M, PSU, leads, manual, books, untouched, £170 ono. Tel: Horley 72434, ask for Rob.

TANDY TRS80, Model III, two disc drives, 20 discs and case. Very good condition, also 132-column line printer, £1,100. Tel: Oxford 772471.

SPECTRUM 48K, kit, tape recorder, books, logo three tapes, cost £280, sell for £167. Tel: 01-207 4477, extension 170 or Watford 46858 any time.

WANTED

SUNSHINE

is seeking authors for new titles to add to its highly original and successful book range. Experienced and first time authors are invited to submit manuscripts, ideas or fields of interest. Full details of what we can offer from **David Lawrence, Book Editor, Sunshine, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.**

Sunshine: Publishers of Popular Computing and Dragon User.

BBC MICRO. Model "B" wanted, will offer up to £200. Tel: Leeds (0532) 551403 after 4 pm.

CB FIDELITY 2000 with extras for Spectrum 48K, £50. Tel: 01-958 8643, ask for Andy.

AQUARIUS

GAMES PACKS FOR UNEXPANDED COMPUTER

BUNCH OF 5 / GAMES PACK 1
Snake, Masterguess, Symon, Bomber, Hi-Lo **£4.95**

GAMES PACK 2
Collector, Blocked!, Rocket Run, Minefield, Air Defence **£4.95**

SPECIAL OFFER
ORDER BOTH TAPES FOR ONLY **£8.95**
CASSETTE RECORDER LEAD **£1.95**

PROCESSOR LTD
A.O.S. House
1 Willow Parade
CRANHAM
Essex RM14 1DZ

BOOK NOW IN STOCK **£5.95**
AQUARIUS AND HOW TO GET THE MOST . . .
MAIL ORDER ONLY
SAE FOR FURTHER DETAILS

MICRODRIVE and Interface 1 order forms paid for by cash. Tel: 0452-83 0675.

BBC B, 3-months-old, absolutely as new, £350, including cassette lead, Acornsoft graphs and charts. Tel: Kingston Blount 53289, evenings.

VIC20 owners, can't afford a disk? Try my Currah mini digital cassette. The speed of a disk for a quarter of the price, only £60. For further details telephone Ripon 5818.

ATARI VCS with 3 cartridges: Bowling, Space Invaders, Combat, excellent condition, £65 ono. Tel: Ringwood 4991.

VIC20 + C2N 16K, Kempston joystick, Traxx, Andes Attack, Skramble, Cosmonaut, Siege, Catcha Snatcha, some magazines. All for £120. Tel: 01-500 5154.

WANTED

Quality Games and utility programs for any Micro. All programs considered.
Instant cash plus royalties, on all programs accepted with a view to distribution in UK, USA and Europe.
Dream Software PO Box 64
Basingstoke, Hants RG21 2AB
Tel: Basingstoke (0256) 25107

ACORN ELEKTRON. (London area). Tel: 037 882 2654.

WANTED. To loan, hire or swap, Tandy cartridge, Handyman colour cube, Wild Catting, Chequers, Roman Chequers, Backgammon, Music, Bingo, Maths, Football, Popcorn, Shooting Gallery plus clowns and balloons. Tel: Staines 58707 after 6 pm.

BBC DISK DRIVE plus interface. Tel: Hornchurch 42642.

CBS COFECO-VISION, boxed, as new, with games. Offers to Alastair. Tel: Bedford 212646.

LYNX 48K. Boxed, £150. Tel: 061-486 9292.

WANTED CBM 64. Tel: 348 8271.

WANTED BY STUDENT. Cheap, working ZX80 home computer (1K). Call Scott on 0506 411015 for offer after 4 pm please.

WANTED. Valhalla in exchange for Hobbit and Penetrator or Lunar Jet Man or Jet-Pac. Tel: Glasgow (041) 772-3157, evenings, ask for Peter.

ELDERLY GENT, aged 77, received Christmas present — Spectrum, would like to purchase any unwanted games at advantageous prices. A. Blount, 103 Ockleys Mead, Godstone, Surrey.

WANTED. Spectrum issue one, 32K memory upgrade. Willing to pay up to £15. Tel: Carrickfergus 65797.

WANTED. Dragon Riders of Pern for Commodore 64. Offers to V. Britton, 47 Hurstbourne Road, Forest Hill, London SE23 2AA.

WANTED. Software authors for Commodore 64, MTX 512 and BBC Micro. Good commission paid. Genesis Software, 68 Galaxie Road, Cowplain, Portsmouth PO8 9AR.

COMPUTER PENFRIEND WANTED with 48K Spectrum for swopping software, hints, tips, etc. Contact I. Bristow, Eastside, Brinkworth, Chippenham, Wiltshire SN15 5DX.

WANTED. Pair of disc drives to suit TRS80/Video Genie. Tel: 0934 49921.

BOOKS

MAIL ORDER BOOKS

SPECTRUM: Spectrum Machine Code for the Absolute Beginner (Mel. H) £5.95; The Spectrum Book of Games (Gran.) £5.95; The Complete Spectrum ROM Disassembly (Mel. H) £9.95); Spectrum Microdrive Book (Mel. H) £5.95; Spectrum Hardware Manual (Mel. H) £5.95; Supercharge Your Spectrum (Mel. H) £5.95; The Working Spectrum (Sun.) £5.95; Master Your ZX Microdrive (Sun.) £6.95; Spectrum Adventures (Sun.) £5.95; Spectrum Machine Code Made Easy — Vol. 1 (Int.) £5.95; Spectrum Machine Code Made Easy — Vol. 2 (Int.) £5.95; Mastering Machine Code on Your ZX Spectrum (Int.) £9.95); Explorer's Guide to the ZX Spectrum and ZX81 (A-W) £7.95; Easy Programming for the ZX Spectrum (Shiva) £5.95; Further Programming for the ZX Spectrum (Shiva) £5.95; Spectrum In Education (Shiva) £6.50; Spectrum Machine Code (Shiva) £5.95; Introducing Spectrum Machine Code (Gran.) £7.95; The Spectrum Programmer (Gran.) £5.95; The Sinclair Spectrum in Focus (Sigma) £6.25; The ZX Spectrum and How To Get The Most From It (Gran.) £5.95; Spectrum Machine-code applications (Sun.) £6.95.
Send cheque/money order + P&P (80p per order — UK and BFPO; £1.50 per book — Europe) to:
NPM DATA SERVICES LTD, Dept PCWK5 141a Camden Road, Tunbridge Wells, Kent TN1 2RA.

PLAYING THE HOBBIT
At last — a complete 36-page guide to playing the famous adventure game. Develop strategies in play or follow suggested routes — all locations and commands fully detailed and explained.
Only **£1.95** inc. first-class post and packing from:
TEMPLESOFT
13 Temple Gardens
London NW11 0LP

"A LIVING FROM YOUR MICRO"
Our latest publication is packed with ideas of how to use your valuable computer knowledge to earn money. It includes ideas for local and national products and services, equipment etc, needed and practical advice on how to start your own business at home.
Send £3.50 to:
SCORBY SOFTWARE, Main Street, Flixton Scarborough YO11 3UB

Computer Swap 01-437 4343

Free readers entries to buy or sell a computer.
Ring 01-437 4343 and give us the details.

Dragons for sale

DRAGON 32 GAMES, 60 titles to swap. Tel: 01-643 6398.

SWAP DRAGON 32 with joysticks and 4 tapes for any issue 2, ZX, 48K Spectrum in good condition with software.

DRAGON 32 only 2 months old, £150 ono and 30 free s/w, accessories, £30. Tel: 01-423 6154 or 01-864 1669.

DRAGON 32, still under guarantee, complete with desk cover, joysticks, games and books, £145 ono. Tel: Didcot 815338.

THE SLOUGH DRAGON POSTAL USERS GROUP. For young and old, new and used operators, let us help you with our self help group. You may even be able to help us, phone Tom on 'Slough 24924 or write to John Griffin, 1 Garrard Road, Britwell Estate, Slough, Berks.

DRAGON 32, boxed plus £60 worth of software, including Donkey King, Frogger, etc, plus joystick, £155. Telephone 01-360 4353.

DRAGON 32, boxed new, still guaranteed, leads, manuals £160, top selling software, £6 books, £30 magazines, joysticks £20, total £400 bargain at £200. Tel: 021-772 3939. Birmingham, ask for Murtha Piggott.

DRAGON 32, joysticks, leads, s/w, £160. Tel: Swansea 403042.

DRAGON 32, 9 months old, joystick and some software, books, magazines, £130 ovno. Tel: 571 4268 after 6 pm.

COMPUTER SWAP

Computer Swap entries are limited to 30 words. Either fill in the accompanying form and send it to Computer Swap, *Popular Computing Weekly*, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD or telephone 01-437 4343.

All software offered through computer swap must be in original condition and for private sale only.

Warning: It is illegal to advertise pirated software.

COMPUTER SWAP

Please write your copy in capital letters on the lines below.

Name.....

Address.....

.....

Telephone.....

DRAGON GRAPHICS CREATOR, create then save your character to tape, use any Pmode and screen includes demo program and instructions, £4.95. John Martin, 35 Little Gaynes Lane, Upminster, Essex RM14 2JR.

DRAGON SOFTWARE FOR SALE. 20 tapes and 5 books, excellent condition, cost over £200, sell the lot £100. Tel: 051-327 4641.

Commodores for sale

VIC 20 plus games, software, cassette deck, joystick plus Introduction to Basic Part 1, £130. Tel: 01-898 6661.

COMMODORE 64 plus C2N cassette unit, Arrow toolkit cartridge, joystick plus books plus software inc Grand Master Chess, £250. Tel: 01-474 2618 (after 7 pm).

COMMODORE PET 3032 32K cassette recorder, 3 games, chess, King Kong plus Acrobat plus 3 good manuals, £270 ono. Tel: 01-959 5553.

COMMODORE 64 plus C2N cassette recorder plus 2 joysticks, books inc Zak's 6502 Programming plus 1 piece software. Unwanted Christmas present. Worth £270, sell £210 ono. Tel: 01-286 7220 (between 4-6 pm — London preferred).

VIC20 plus cassette recorder plus 32K Switchable, Ram Pack, joystick, Intro Basic Parts 1 and 2, Programmers Reference Guide dust cover, as new, £150 or Spectrum 48K. Tel: 0323 765273.

VIC20. Still under guarantee, excellent condition plus 8K Ram, £95. Swap for Commodore/BBC. Tel: 061-225 3742.

VIC20, 8K expansion, cassette recorder, joystick, plus Matrix, Choplifter, Omega Race, Jet-Pac Chess and other games, together with books and magazines, £155 ono. Tel: Buckland St Mary 213.

CATCHA SNATCHA for sale. By Imagine software for the unexpanded Vic20. A number one best seller. Only £3 (might swap for good games). Contact P. Alston on Stamford 51138.

ARCADIA for the unexpanded Vic20 for sale. By Imagine Software a number one best seller. Only £3. Contact P. Alston on Stamford 51138 (might swap for good games).

Ataris for sale

ATARI 400 32K, cassette program recorder, Basic cartridge, joysticks, books and lots of software, £250. Tel: Mansfield 558158.

ATARI 400 (48K) cassette recorder, joysticks, manuals, Basic, music composer, PacMan, Ricochet, Pacific Coast Highway, cost £455, accept £250. Tel: 021-705 1839.

ATARI VCS with five cartridges including Space Invaders, Asteroids and Star Raiders, with touch pad, joysticks and paddles, £60. Tel: 853-5106.

ATARI 400, 48K and 410 tape recorder, 2 joysticks, basic roms, 15 cassettes of s/w, many books, Atari computer magazines £185. Tel: Leyland 35304.

ATARI VCS, 18 cartridges including Defender, Phoenix, Amidar, Breakout, Missile Command, Frogger, 2 joysticks, paddles, touch pad, cost over £500. Will sell for £200 ono. Tel: 01-346 4467 evenings only.

SPECTRUM, programmable joystick and trigger command joystick and programs for swap. 01-882 2311.

SWAP SCALEXTRIC worth £300, 10 new cars, stocks, sidecars, minis and accessories for Atari 400/800 or peripherals. Tel: 0664 66297.

ATARI VCS CARTRIDGES, 19 cartridges for £100 — Yars Revenge, Pacman, video checkers, Missile Command and ET, call Bicester 242408 between 5 and 6 pm.

FRENCH and German on the Atari 400/800, £20 each. Tel: Gravesend 67024.

ATARI VCS, 3 cartridges, paddles and joysticks, very good condition, £60. Tel: 01-727 6077.

ATARI 400, 3 months old, £75. Tel: 01-902 9730.

ATARI STAR RAIDERS cartridge, as new £15 including postage. Doncaster 0302 61672 after 6 pm.

Acorns for sale

BBC SOFTWARE WANTED, must be originals in original packaging. I will pay up to 45 per cent list price. Telephone Chris on 0643 5824 anytime for immediate cash.

WANTED BBC B plus extras as new, exchange 12ft 4-berth caravan with all extras. Tel: Calne (Wilts) 814530.

BBC MODEL B, 1.2 Rom, disk interface, 100K Sinclair rules, 48K of power tapes, £700 ono. Tel: 01-845 6676.

Spectrums for sale

SPECTRUM SOFTWARE for sale: ZX Trek, Black Crystal, Time Gate, Football Manager, Champions, 3D Graphics, all £3 each ono. Write to: S. A. Rowe, 11 Trafalgar Way, Billericay, Essex CM12 0UT.

SWAP SPECTRUM SOFTWARE — many new titles: Atic Atac, Lunar Jetman, Ant Attack. Tel: John on 01-476 8884.

MASSIVE SPECTRUM SOFTWARE sale. All originals, latest top games at up to 50 per cent off. Send large sae for catalogue to: B. Croxford, Ford Farmhouse, Litton, near Bath, Somerset.

SPECTRUM GAMES for sale or swap: Splat, Maziacs, Zzoom, Ant Attack, Pyramid, Football Manager, Atic Atac, Lunar Jetman and many others. All at £2.50 each or swap for what have you? Tel: 021-459 6841.

SPECTRUM MICRODRIVE order form to highest bidder. Tel: Stevenage (0438) 351465 anytime.

MICRODRIVE and Interface I order forms to highest offer. Any offers considered! Tel: 0733 241 236 after 4 pm, ask for Craig.

SPECTRUM 48K, DK'Tronics keyboard, original keyboard and documentation, Alphacom printer, Kempston interface, joystick, all as new and in original packaging, including £125 of quality software, £225. Tel: Nottingham 663307.

SWAP SPECTRUM 48K, 2 joystick, interfaces 1 and 2, and software, for either Commodore 64 or BBC B. Tel: 4169656, evenings.

SPECTRUM SOFTWARE: Tasword Two £6, Fifth £5, Aquaplane £3.50, 3D Tunnel £2.50, Invaders £2, VU3D £5, Games Designer £8, Painter £3, Scrabble £8, Ant Attack £3.50, Zzoom £3, Chess £4. Tel: Ferndale 731424.

FOR SALE: Spectrum manuals and Horizons tape £2.50, The Spectrum Handbook by Tim Langdell £2. Also Microdrive order form to highest offer. Tel: 0733 241 236 after 4 pm, ask for Craig.

SPECTRUM SOFTWARE FOR SALE. Ship of Doom £4, Planet of Death £3, Mad Martha £3, Orbiter £2 or swap all for Scrabble by Psion. Tel: 0492 76825.

ZX PRINTER, with two rolls paper, three months old, £25. Tel: Eastleigh (0703) 615349.

ZX81s for sale

SWAP NEW 16K ZX81, hardly used cassette recorder, few magazines plus £100 (cash) for BBC "B". Tel: 254 8076 between 2-5 pm or after 8 pm. Ask for Ferd. Will collect.

ZX81 16K plus five ZX81 books plus nine software cassettes, £40. Tel: Ferndown (0202) 891566.

16K ZX81 manual and leads, very good condition. Lots of software mags and books. Tel: Simon, 01-202 0333.

ZX81 PLUS 16K Ram Pack plus books and games. 18 Mingle Place, Boness, West Lothian, Scotland.

ZX PRINTER plus 5 rolls of printer paper. Mint condition, £25. Tel: Westbury (Wiltshire) 823261, after 6 pm.

16K ZX81 plus over £100 worth of software. Offer for £80. Tel: Leysters (Hereford) 292.

16K ZX81 plus software and books, £40 ono. Also ZX printer plus 5 rolls of paper, £30 ono. Tel: 021-449 5460.

SWAP ZX81 Ram Pack keyboard, b/w TV plus software and books for 48K or consider 16K Spectrum. Contact Steve, 12 S. Gilles House, Roman Road, London E2 0RG.

QUICKSILVA Sound and Motherboard for ZX81, also Flight Simulation and 3D Defender tapes and Mastering Machine Code book, £30. Tel: Steve, Bagshot (Surrey) 76843 (evenings).

ZX81 16K, in box, 2 tapes, 2 books, 8 mags, value £95, for sale, £55. Mr S. Smallman, 53 Cornbrook Park Road, Old Trafford, Manchester M15 4EH.

ZX81 16K Ram Pack, two months old, guaranteed November 1984. Leads manual, cassettes, magazines, books. Learning to use the ZX81 Computer and Computer Battlegames. Sell for £50. 0276 65275.

Tandys for sale

TRS80 COLOUR COMPUTER, Level 2, 16K, two joysticks, two games, £110. Tel: 01-34p 7505.

TRS80 EXPANSION INTERFACE and disc drives (Model 1). Also RS232, disk software, etc., wanted. Tel: (06462) 3393 after 4 pm.

TRS80 MODEL 1, Level 2, complete with expansion interface, given 48K Ram, also disk drive, video screen, 20 floppy disks and books. Offers. Tel: Wrexham (0978) 262718 any time.

TANDY 16K COLOUR COMPUTER with extended colour Basic, five Rom packs, cassette games, one joystick, Panasonic cassette recorder, 10 books. All manuals and leads, £150. Tel: 01-624 8164 after 6.30 pm.

IF YOU REQUIRE quality BBC hard copies, send 50p and cassette. H.C.D., 22 The Square, Cutthorpe, Chesterfield. Post and packing free.

COLOUR GENIE 16K. Manuals, leads and book, three months old, £100, also Dragon software, hi-res cartridge £15, Oasis Forth £9, Quest £3, Empire £3. Berks area. Tel: 06285 20128.

TANDY TRS80 colour computer and manuals, £190. Tel: 0827 873370.

TANDY TRS80, 16K L2 with a VDU and Rota software and books, £190 ono. Tel: 01-521 0672 any time.

For sale

EPSON RX80T, 1½ months old with serial interface, lightly used for university project, must sell, going home. Only £300 for both printer and interface. Tel: Othman Sidek on 061-881 1365 anytime.

TI99/4A CASSETTE LEADS, personal record keeping, home management, budget modules, teach yourself basic cassettes, plus manuals, £120 or swap for Commodore 64K printer or disc drive. Tel: Farnborough, Hants 511248.

LYNX 48K, excellent condition including leads and manual etc. Lynx user magazines, includes software eg Space Invaders still in box under guarantee, £190. Tel: 01-572 1738 after 6 pm.

ORIC 48K, 3 months old with all leads, manual, still under guarantee, games, books, 60 programs for Oric I including Zorgon's Revenge, Xenon I, sell £105. Tel: Hornchurch 42642 after 4 pm.

GAMES, software for Spectrum, CBM 64, Vic20, over 40 per cent off rrp. SAE for free catalogue. Galactic Abductor free with first order. Tel: 01-521 7019.

TEXAS TI994/A, and joysticks and cassette cable also parsec and chess modules, various cassette programs and books, worth £250, will take £100. Tel: Watford 32109.

SWAP 48K LYNX with cassettes, books and Nilug membership for BBC compatible disc drive and DFS Rom. Must be in good order, or sell £175. Tel: Kendal (0539) 28573 evenings.

SWAP Racer and Acetronic television game with Invaders cartridge for Oric 48K with manuals and leads. Tel: 021-459 7063, (ask for Raymond) between 6 and 9 pm.

VIDEO GENIE EG3003 16K fitted with Bionic Rom and sound, five manuals, service manual, assorted level II books, games, tapes etc, £100, demonstrated. Tel: Maidenhead 0628 23656.

DISC DRIVES, pair Pertec 5¼ inch, double sided, £150. MPI 8 inch single sided, £65, both with technical handbooks. Tel: Huntingdon (0480) 811020.

Wanted

URGENTLY required Microdeal telewriter, manual will exchange for Dragon light pen. Tel: (0453) 45515 evenings.

HORRIBLY BORED VIC20 requires a super expander cartridge, The Count adventure, Rabbit's Escape MCP and Audiogenic's Amok. Tel: 0558 822509.

SWAP MY CHOPLIFTER cartridge (boxed) for Thorn EMI Submarine Commander cartridge (boxed) must not be copy. Tel: Luton 505840, ask for Clive after 4.30 pm..

MISSION IMPOSSIBLE adventure to swap for any other adventure, also Mole Attack to swap, but I don't want Pirate Cove, all for Commodore Vic20. Tel: Broadstone 691208 after 6 pm.

WILL SWAP 48K SPECTRUM plus printer, plus Ferguson recorder, plus £64 original software plus books, cost £324 for Commodore 64 and recorder. Tel: 0206-22 3800 after 5 pm.

SPECTRUM SOFTWARE TO SWAP, Ground Attack, Gobble A Ghost, Planet of Death, Sentinel, Black Hole, Panik and Headerless copier. Tel: Bristol (0272) 569599 also Mined Out (and 16 and 48 issue o2).

SWAP ATARI ZORK 2 for Zork 1 or Zork 3. Tel: 0724-845252.

SWAP SPECTRUM GAMES, Derby Day, Golf, Football Manager, Test Match, all 48K for Spectrum business software not home banking or home accounts. Tel: Sheffield (0742) 462222 with offers.

SWAP VIC20 Count Adventure for Sargon Chess. Tel: 01-660 3329 after 6 pm.

SPECTRUM COMPUTER CASSETTE software wanted, collector will purchase all types, makers originals with cassette slips, large collections preferred will collect (London area) full details, first please telephone 01-520 0904.

CBM 64 software Time Machine for Circuit, Escape Pulsar, 7 or 10 Little Indians. Tel: 0642 762475.

SWAP VIC20 Pirate Cove for Mission Impossible. Tel: 0642 762475.

WANTED SPECTRUM AGF programmable joystick, interface in very good condition, ZX printer, 2 months old, hardly used. Tel: T. Rogers 0703-844956.

NEW RELEASES

QUASI HERO

Hunchback was one of 1983's big arcade successes and it should therefore come as no surprise to discover that several versions of the game are now available for the main home micros.

The game features Quasimodo the quasi hero attempting to rescue his beloved Esmeralda from her incarceration in a castle.

This task involves 15 screens of action, each chock full of obstacles like knights, fiery pits, arrows and fireballs.

The game is also available for the Spectrum 48K, Oric 48K, Electron, Dragon and Atari. There is a choice of keyboard or joystick operation.

Program *Hunchback*
Price *£6.90*
Micro *Commodore 64*
Supplier *Ocean Software*
Ralli Building
Stanley Street
Manchester M3 5FD

EXPANDED

Dodgy Dealer is a simulation game in which you are the boss of a small manufacturing company. Armed only with a £5,000 bank loan, a warehouse and a three-year-old delivery van you must try to expand your company and make large profits.

The game adopts the standard menu format and you make your financial decisions for a fixed trading period of years. The game comes with a handy manual explaining the basic features of the game. A nice additional touch is that the manual contains a special section containing detailed information on how to do well at the game which is sealed off from the rest of it, so that you can decide how much help you want.

Program *Dodgy Dealer*
Price *£6.50*
Micro *BBC B 1.2 O/S*
Supplier *OIC*
15 Burghead Close
College Town
Camberley
Surrey GU15 4XL

WORD WRAP

Editext is a word processor for the Dragon 32 — one of around half a dozen currently available.

This one comes from a new company, Nectarine, who are a spin-off from a publishing house — Foulsham.

Editext has all the features you would seem to need in a word processor — at least for home use. It will justify words and wordwrap at the edge of the screen. You can move lines and paragraphs at will and search through your text to replace words and phrases.

Assuming you use one of the major printers like an Epson FX80, you can also have your text printed out in various type faces. Also included on the tape is a version of the program ready to be saved to disk — for major utilities like word processors this is an excellent idea and it would be nice to see more companies adopting it.

Program *Editext*
Price *£12.95*
Micro *Dragon 32/64*
Supplier *Nectarine*
837 Yeovil Road
Slough SL1 4JH

ADDICTIVE

Plus ça change . . . like a hardy perennial plant, versions of the *Tron* light cycles duel abound for all the main home computers. The reason for this is that the game is very addictive but easy to program, thus for a budding software house development costs are slight.

Lightcycles is the title of the latest version which runs on the BBC B.

For those of you who have not seen the film or played any of the countless other versions, the idea of the game is to move an arrow around the screen leaving a trail behind you; using both speed and tactics you must try to block off your opponent's arrow, forcing him to crash into either a wall or your trail. In this version the computer controls your opponent.

Program *Lightcycles*
Price *£6.95*
Micro *BBC B*
Supplier *Paean Systems*
Little Bealings
Woodbridge
Suffolk IP23 6LT

VAGUE FUN

Imagine Software have released two more titles for the 48K Sinclair Spectrum — *Alchemist* and *Stonkers*.

Alchemist is another in the growing range of arcade games with adventure themes and objectives. In this they are keeping pace with Ultimate, whose *Atic Atac* is currently topping the charts.

Part of the fun (irritation) of *Alchemist* is that the instructions are deliberately vague; consequently you have very little idea of what you are doing and why.

However, Imagine have thoughtfully provided us professionals with a crib sheet. This reveals a number of features of the game you might otherwise miss, including some locations with excellent graphics.

In fact, graphically this is probably the best game Imagine have produced — Ultimate finally has met its match.

Program *Alchemist*
Price *£5.50*
Micro *Spectrum 48K*
Supplier *Imagine Software*
5 Sir Thomas Street
Liverpool
Merseyside L1 6BW

COMPLEX

Beware the savage jaw of *1984* programs. I suspect that Orwell will have a lot to answer for in the months to come with 1984 sweat shirts, badges, cuddly Winston Smiths and, of course, games.

1984 from Incentive Software doesn't actually have much to do with the fabled book. It is a complex simulation in which you must run the country for as long as possible — beginning in 1984. Can you succeed where others have failed?

Options within the game are vast, just like the real thing in fact, with each factor affecting all the others.

Program *1984*
Price *£5.50*
Micro *Spectrum 48K*
Supplier *Incentive Software*
54 London Street
Reading RG1 4SQ

NO INCENTIVE?

Las Vegas Lady is a fruit machine simulation and part of the Spectrum software range from Mogul.

I must admit that I've always thought it a bit pointless to simulate gambling machines

on a micro. With no cash payout, what's the incentive? Still, I may be wrong; with the advent of things like nudges it is possible to play the odds and introduce some skill into the game.

This is one of the better fruit machine simulations and is the first one I know of with a gamble option, which is always my downfall on the real thing.

Program *Las Vegas Lady*
Price *£5.50*
Micro *Spectrum 48K*
Supplier *Mogul Communications*
90 Regent Street
London W1R 5PT

FAR FUTURE

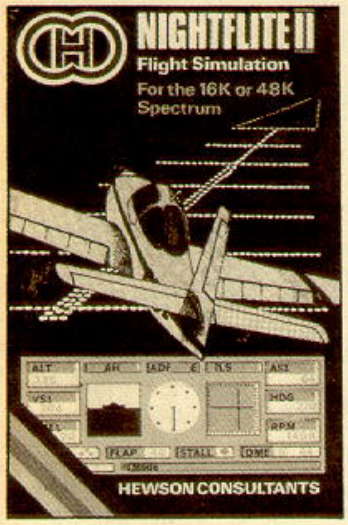
The silliest thing about the French language is the verbs which do all sorts of strange things as they move from the distant past to the far future.

Tense French is the, no doubt slightly tongue in cheek, title of a BBC B program from Sulis Software.

The program comes with 20 verbs and can test you on eight tenses — with you typing in your answers on the keyboard. Sulis have used the function keys to provide accents where appropriate.

Program *Tense French*
Price *£8.65*
Micro *BBC B*
Supplier *Sulis Software*
John Wiley & Sons
Shripney
Bognor Regis
West Sussex
PO22 9SA

AUTO PILOT



The first flight simulation program for the Spectrum was not Psion's, but *Nightflight* from Hewson Consultants. The program, although quite impressive, was soon overshadowed by Psion's release with its faster responses and colour map.

However, now Hewson have retaliated with *Nightflight II* which fits into 16K. The graphics have been greatly enhanced over the original with a shifting perspective which shows runways, lights and surrounding villages. The sound has also been improved to emulate the sound of an engine throbbing.

There are various flight options, including two autopilot modes and a training mode. The cassette insert folds out to several flaps of instructions which may be a little daunting, but then presumably that just reflects the realism involved.

Program *Nightflight II*
Price *£7.95*
Micro *Spectrum 16/48K*
Supplier *Hewson Consultants*
60a St Mary's Street
Wallingford
Oxon OX10 0EL

VISUALS

Computaslide is a set of three cassettes designed for the express purpose of enabling you to create slides for illustrating things like lectures, talks, etc.

The three cassettes are *Titles and Listings*, *Barcharts* and *Graphs*. Each enables you to construct a screen display on your television, using a series of user-friendly prompts which can then be photographed and turned into slides.

At £12 for each cassette, it's expensive and is presumably intended for business use — still the end results do look pretty impressive.

Program *Computaslide*
Price *£30 (or £12 each)*
Micro *Spectrum*
Supplier *Orange Enterprises*
20 Badby Road
Daventry
Northants

SKI SKILL

Whatever the problems with the parent company, the independent Atari software suppliers seem to be growing in number.

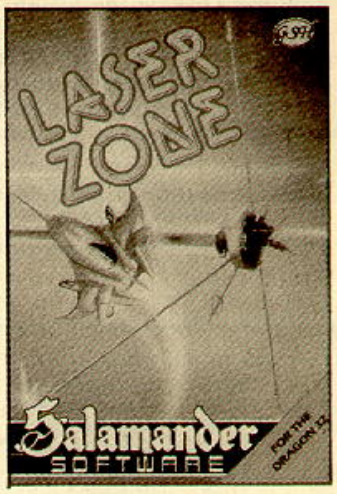
The latest one calls itself Artworx and its first program is *Giant Slalom*. This is a skiing simulation in which you must guide a skier around a course consisting of open and closed slalom gates.

There are four levels of difficulty in the game with gates becoming narrower and speeds getting faster as you become more skilful.

The game requires one joystick and Basic cartridge and, although it is hardly original in concept, it is at least seasonal.

Program *Giant Slalom*
Price *£7.50*
Micro *Atari 16K*
Supplier *Artworx*
Allrian Data Services
100a Uxbridge Road
Hayes
Middx UB4 0RL

ADDLED BRAIN



Salamander is continuing to release Jeff Minter's excellent Vic programs for the Dragon 32 — next is *Laser Zone*.

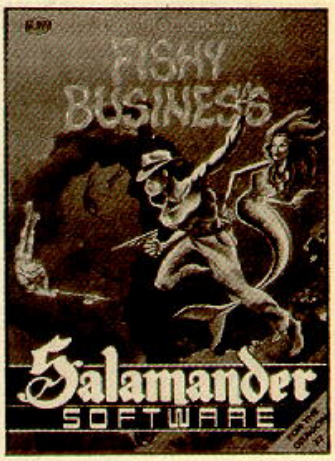
As is usual for Jeff's games, the basic idea behind laser zone is the classic "zap as many aliens as you can" format. But the implementation of this idea has been done in such a way as to addle the brain and numb the fingers.

In *Laser Zone* you have two laser bases to control — one patrols the up and down axis, the other moves across the bottom of the screen.

The aliens come thick and fast, and there are 32 levels to the game — the case cassette box comes with some useful advice on tactics. This includes mastering the "diagonal fire" technique, using one laser base to defend the other.

Program *Laser Zone*
Price *£7.95*
Micro *Dragon 32*
Supplier *Salamander Software*
17 Norfolk Road
Brighton
BN1 3AA

A REAL GEM



A pearl among swine. Diamond, hardest private investigator in the world, is grinding away at another case. It's a tough nut to crack.

In *Fishy Business* the world weary sleuth finds himself washed ashore like so much driftwood on a desert island — except this ain't no south seas paradise. Some of the natives are about as friendly and as understanding as Caligula.

If you've followed through all his adventures, *Franklin's Tomb* and *Lost in Space*, then you'll find a few mysterious loose ends tied up in *Fishy Business*.

As usual the program comes with a series of case notes illustrating many of the scenes and locations you'll come across.

Program *Fishy Business*
Price *£9.95*
Micro *Dragon 32*
Supplier *Salamander*
17 Norfolk Road
Brighton
BN1 3AA

New Releases is designed to let people know what software is coming on to the market. If you have a new game or utility which you are about to release send a copy and accompanying details to: New Releases, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

Top 10

Commodore 64

1	(9)	Hovvor Bovver	(Llamasoft)
2	(—)	Grandmaster	(Audiogenic)
3	(—)	Matrik	(Llamasoft)
4	(10)	Grid Runner 64	(Llamasoft)
5	(—)	Introduction to Basic	(Commodore)
6	(7)	Attack of the Mutant Camels	(Llamasoft)
7	(—)	Arcadia 64	(Imagine)
8	(—)	Goodness Gracious	(Beyond)
9	(1)	Frogger	(Interceptor Micros)
10	(4)	Motor Mania	(Audiogenic)

(Figures compiled by Boots/Websters)

Dragon 32

1	(—)	Dragrunner	(Cablesoft)
2	(—)	Caverunner	(Cablesoft)
3	(—)	Cuthbert in the Jungle	(Microdeal)
4	(—)	Ugh!	(Softek)
5	(—)	Scramble	(Microdeal)
6	(7)	Ring of Darkness	(Wintersoft)
7	(2)	Frogger	(Microdeal)
8	(—)	Spacefighter	(Microdeal)
9	(—)	Pinball	(Microdeal)
10	(—)	Dragon Hawk	(Microdeal)

(Figures compiled by Boots/Websters)

Vic20

1	(1)	Arcadia	(Imagine)
2	(3)	Grid Runner	(Llamasoft)
3	(5)	Wizard and the Princess	(Melbourne House)
4	(—)	Krazy Kong	(Interceptor Micros)
5	(—)	Abductor	(Llamasoft)
6	(—)	Golf	(Audiogenic)
7	(10)	Plague/Alien Demon	(K-Tel)
8	(—)	Junior Maths Engine Shed	(Commodore)
9	(—)	Special Pack 2	(Commodore)
10	(—)	Grandmaster Chess	(Audiogenic)

(Figures compiled by Boots/Websters)

ZX81*

1	(—)	Flight Simulation	(Sinclair)
2	(—)	Football Manager	(Addictive Games)
3	(9)	Krazy Kong	(PSS)
4	(—)	Geography	(Sinclair)
5	(—)	Maths	(Sinclair)
6	(—)	History	(Sinclair)
7	(—)	Hopper	(PSS)
8	(—)	ZX Form	(Sinclair)
9	(—)	English Literature	(Sinclair)
10	(—)	ZX DB Disassembler	(Bug-Byte)

(Figures compiled by Boots/Websters)

Top 10

BBC*

1	(3)	White Knight Mk 2	(BBC)
2	(—)	Disc Doctor	(Computer Concepts)
3	(—)	Planetoid	(Acornsoft)
4	(5)	Hopper	(Acornsoft)
5	(—)	Snapper	(Acornsoft)
6	(—)	Sphinx Adventure	(Acornsoft)
7	(—)	Wordspell	(Griffin)
8	(—)	D.A.C.C. Flight Simulator	(D.A.C.C.)
9	(—)	Pheasability Experiment	(Digital Fantasia)
10	(—)	Howzat	(Program Power)

*All Model B.

(Figures compiled by Micro Management, Ipswich 0473 59181)

Spectrum

1	(1)	Atic Atac	(Ultimate)*
2	(9)	Jet Pac	(Ultimate)*
3	(3)	The Pyramid	(Fantasy)*
4	(—)	Kong	(Ocean)*
5	(5)	3D Ant Attack	(Quicksilva)*
6	(6)	Penetrator	(Melbourne House)*
7	(4)	The Alchemist	(Imagine)*
8	(2)	Lunar Jetman	(Ultimate)*
9	(8)	Pool	(CDS)*
10	(—)	Harrier Attack	(Durrell)*

*Requires 48K

(Figures compiled by W H Smith and Son, London)

Atari

1	(1)	Zaxxon	(Datasoft)
2	(9)	Savage Pond	(Starcade)
3	(—)	Zork II	(Infocom)‡
4	(2)	Enchanter	(Infocom)†
5	(8)	O'Riley's Mine	(Starcade)
6	(—)	Meltdown	(Cosmi)
7	(—)	Aztec Challenge	(Cosmi)
8	(—)	Arcade Machine	(Broderbund)§
9	(3)	Choplifter	(Broderbund)§
10	(—)	Spy's Demise	(Penguin)

‡32K Disc. †32K Cassette. §48K Disc.

(Figures compiled by Calisto Computers, Birmingham 021-632 6458)

Books

1	(2)	30 Hour Basic, Spectrum Edition, *Prigmore*	(BBC/NEC)
2	(1)	BBC Micro Book, Basic Sound and Graphics, *McGreggor and Watt*	(Addison-Wesley)
3	(6)	Graphics on the BBC Micro, *Cryer*	(Prentice-Hall)
4	(3)	Advanced User Guide for the BBC Micro, *Bray*	(Cambridge Micro Centre)
5	(—)	Commodore 64 Programmers Reference Guide, *Commodore*	(Commodore)
6	(8)	Beyond Basic, *Freeman*	(BBC/NEC)
7	(—)	Advanced Graphics with your ZX Spectrum, *Angell and Jones*	(Macmillan)
8	(5)	Using the 64, *Gerrard*	(Duckworth)
9	(—)	Mastering Machine Code on your ZX Spectrum, *Baker*	(Interface)
10	(10)	Mastering the Commodore 64, *Greenshields*	(Interface)

(Figures compiled by Watford Technical Books, Watford 0923 23324 Prestel 28844)

(Last week's position in brackets)

Book Ends

COLOURFUL

At last! A book called machine code for beginners I can understand! The book, called *Machine Code for Beginners*, is one of Usborne's range of slim but colourful volumes which cover the entire range of computing subjects.

In around 50 pages the book explains more about machine code to me than any other book I've seen. Maybe it's the colourful little graphics that did it.

In terms of information alone the book is well worth £1.99, but it is also well produced with dozens of pictures and diagrams.

One thing I did notice though — the colour stops about half-way through the book. Perhaps it's a cost-cutting measure.

Book *Machine Code for Beginners*
Price *£1.99*
Micro *General*
Supplier *Usborne Publishing 20 Garrick Street London WC2E 9BJ*

SWITCH BOX

Doubtless after Christmas there is a whole new crop of fresh faced, keen, but bewildered home computer owners looking for books to supplement the manual.

So *Mastering the ZX Spectrum* may do quite well despite being one of at least a hundred books with similar titles.

As a basic introduction this book is better than most with some of the programs well worth typing in. There is even a section on how to build a switch box to eliminate the need to pull the plugs out whenever you *Load* and *Save*.

If you have just brought your Spectrum and are looking for a Basic introduction to it which provides a reasonable substitute or supplement to the manual, then this is as good as any.

Book *Mastering the ZX Spectrum*
Price *£5.95*
Micro *Spectrum*
Supplier *John Wiley & Sons Baffins Lane Chichester West Sussex PO19 1UD*

This Week

Program	*Type*	*Micro*	*Price*	*Supplier*
3D Munchy	Arc	BBC B	**£4.95**	MRM Software
Aaargh! Condor	Arc	Commodore 64	**£7.95**	Games Machine
Ace Trace	Ut	Dragon 32	**£14.95**	M H Emmerson
Banana Man	Arc	BBC B	**£4.95**	MRM Software
Castle of Doom	Ad	Dragon 32	**£6.50**	Paramount
Central Heating	Ut	Dragon 32	**£7.00**	Torwood
Chocabloc	Arc	Vic20	**£6.50**	Paramount
Chuckman	Arc	Aquarius	**£5.95**	Add On
Cosmos	Ed	Spectrum	**£5.95**	Eclipse
Countdown	Arc	Vic20	**£5.50**	Paramount
Dataid	Ut	Dragon 32	**£10.95**	Dataid Utility Products
Defenders	Arc	Aquarius	**£5.95**	Add On
Draw 15	Ut	Spectrum	**£5.00**	Fowler
Egbert	Art	Commodore 64	**£7.95**	Games Machine
First Aid	Ed	Spectrum	**£4.60**	Eastmead
Games Designer	Ut	Vic20	**£9.50**	Galactic Software
Giants Dinner	Ed	Spectrum	**£5.00**	Fowler
Graphics Subroutine	Ut	Spectrum	**£10.00**	Fowler
Grid Bug	Arc	Aquarius	**£5.95**	Add On
Guy in the Hat	Arc	BBC B	**£4.95**	MRM Software
Here Comes the Sun	Ad	Spectrum	**£7.95**	Alligata
How long have you got	Ed	Spectrum	**£3.45**	Eastmead
Jackpot	S	Vic20	**£5.50**	Mr Chip
Jogger	Arc	Vic20	**£5.50**	Paramount
Kamakazi	Arc	Electron	**£7.90**	A & F
Krago Castle	Ad	Spectrum	**£6.00**	Assassin
Lunar Rescue	Arc	Commodore 64	**£5.50**	Mr Chip
Megawarz	Arc	Commodore 64	**£7.50**	Paramount
Messier List	Ed	Spectrum	**£5.95**	Eclipse
Meteor Showers	Ed	Spectrum	**£5.95**	Eclipse
Metric Conversion	Ut	Dragon 32	**£7.00**	Torwood
Millypede	Arc	Aquarius	**£5.95**	Add On
Outback	Arc	Vic20	**£5.50**	Paramount
Outback	Arc	Commodore 64	**£7.50**	Paramount
PacMr	Arc	Aquarius	**£5.95**	Add On
Pacmania	Arc	Vic20	**£5.50**	Mr Chip
Paintbox	Ut	Spectrum	**£7.50**	Print 'n' Plotter
Play for Planets	S	Spectrum	**£4.95**	Sugar Loaf
Q Man	Arc	BBC B	**£4.95**	MRM Software
Q Man's Brother	Arc	BBC B	**£4.95**	MRM Software
Red Alert	S	Commodore 64	**£5.50**	Mr Chip
Secret Sam series	Ad	BBC B	**£4.95**	MRM Software
Skull	Ad	Spectrum	**£6.95**	Games Machine
Space Mission Simulator	S	BBC B	**£2.99**	Computsoft
Spectrum DIY	Ut	Spectrum	**£5.00**	D A Hanson
Spectrum Darts	S	Spectrum	**£5.50**	Mr Chip
Starship	Arc	Oric 1	**£6.50**	Sector 7
Super Spy	Ad	Dragon 32	**£6.50**	Richard Shepherd
The Complete Guide to Medicine	Ed	Spectrum	**£6.90**	Eastmead
The Fabulous Wanda	Ad	Commodore 64	**£7.95**	Games Machine
Time Warp	Ad	Spectrum	**£6.95**	Cabsoft
Transylvanian Tower	Ad	Commodore 64	**£6.50**	Richard Shepherd
Ultimate Monitor	Ut	Dragon 32	**£5.95**	Ultimate Software
Vortex	Arc	BBC B	**£7.95**	Software Invasion
Westminster	S	Commodore 64	**£5.50**	Mr Chip
Wheeler Dealer	S	Commodore 64	**£5.50**	Mr Chip

Key: **Ad** — adventure/**Arc** — arcade/**Ed** — education/**S** — strategy-simulation/**Ut** — utility

This Week is a new section that covers all the new software coming on to the home micro market each week. All suppliers should send details of their new programs to: This Week, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

Ziggurat

Bigger and better?

Over the last few months there have been significant transformations in both the packaging and marketing of home computer software.

Originally software came in nice practical little cassette cases which took up very little space on the shop shelves and at home. The rot seems to have started when some software houses decided to put their cassettes into slightly larger boxes which looked rather more impressive. This was not too unreasonable because these cases were rather more durable than the standard brittle cassette cases. They did not take up much more space, whilst at the same time they gave the manufacturer more room to provide illustrations and instructions.

However, recent visits to the local stockists have revealed that the marketing departments have now clearly got the bit between their teeth and the current trend in software appears to be to produce bigger and better packaging. Using the original cassette case is now almost unheard of, unless it is buried deep in cardboard and polystyrene!

As long as the original case was retained inside you could always throw away the unnecessary rubbish, but at least one major company has recently opted for full-sized video cassette boxes which have enough space for a cassette, a cartridge, a disc and a reasonable manual. However, in practice, the offerings to date have only contained either a cartridge or a cassette, and a very slim information booklet. All this may look very pretty in the shop but is it really rational, and how much does it add to the cost?

Some quick work with a ruler reveals the extent of the empty space being sold (about 90 per cent of the entire product), for which of course space must be found on your own shelves (although if prices are forced to rise you won't be able to afford many). Certainly, there has been some resistance to grandiose packaging from the poor retailer who must find room to display his stock, but even the giant chains now seem to have been successfully wooed by the claims of the promotion experts that this approach will increase their sales.

Perhaps this type of packaging is justified for an item of serious software on cartridge together with a demonstration cassette and a comprehensive manual, but surely it is totally unnecessary for the average game.

At the same time there have been significant changes in advertising practices as big business has realised that 'there is gold in them there games' and expended vast sums on full-colour, full-page promotions of pretty mediocre software which may not even have been written when the advert was designed!

The "new" idea of putting different games on each side of the cassette sounds suspiciously like the old "games packs" which often tried to make up in quantity what they lacked in quality. A really first-rate game should stand on its own feet and not have to be propped up from the other side. In the past some very good software has appeared in third-rate packaging and has succeeded on its own merits by personal recommendation and with minimal advertising.

While the industry spokesmen continually complain about 'personal pirating' of their products by users, it seems that the same standards do not apply when it comes to 'ripping-off' a novel idea from a small company that cannot afford to fight. Hopefully, such aggressive marketing techniques will not drive the small and original producers out of the market place.

Users should be extremely wary when buying software and always remember that it is ultimately the content rather than the container or the claims that is important! ■

Keith and Steven Brain

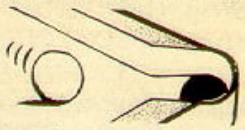
Puzzle

Pot black

Puzzle No 91

You may have seen Cliff Thorburn's maximum snooker break on television.

He scored 147 taking all the reds each time with the black and then all the colours.



On another planet, in another galaxy, an altogether more complex version of snooker is practiced. A larger number of balls are used, although the reds are still placed in a triangular frame at the start; the reds are worth one and the colours score 2, 3, 4 and so on, up to the most valuable.

If there are less than 100 reds and less than 100 colours, with a maximum break of 11,702, then how many reds and colours are there?

Solution to Puzzle No 86

The number of jewels present must have been in the form of a "triangular" number in order to fit the arrangement shown. Triangular numbers are those in the series:

$$1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + \ldots + n$$

where each term is a successive integer, ie 1,3,6,10,15,21 . . . The first layer will contain one jewel, the second layer two jewels, and so on.

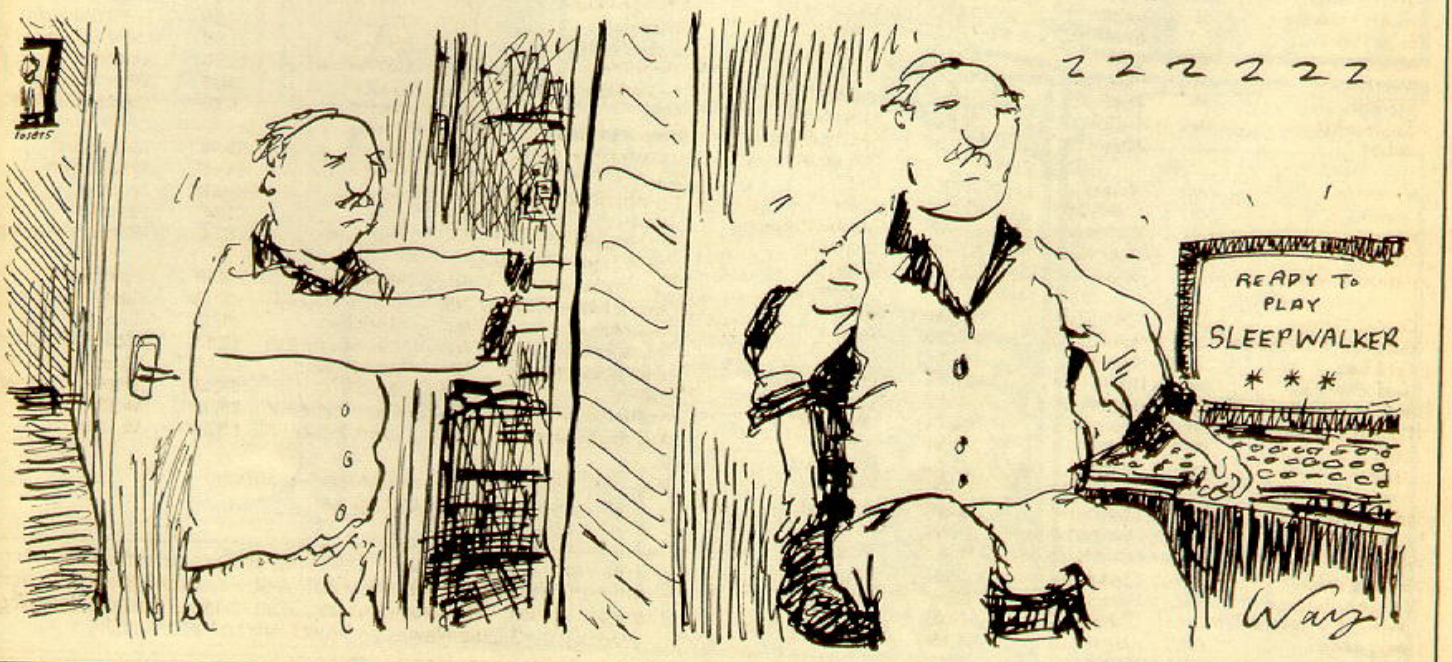
We need to find a triangular number which, if divided by 40, will leave a remainder of one. There are an infinite number of these but we only need to find the smallest. The program generates successive triangular numbers and then tests each to determine if one less than this number is exactly divisible by 40.

```
10 LET T = 0 20 LET N = 1 30 LET T = T + N 40 IF
(T-1)/40 = INT((T-1)/40) THEN GOTO 100 50 LET N
= N+1 60 GOTO 30 100 PRINT N, T
```

This shows that 561 jewels could be arranged in a triangle with 33 layers. By leaving one jewel, the remaining 560 are exactly divisible by 40, giving each thief 14 jewels each.

Winner of Puzzle No 86

The winner is: John South, Deans Close, Bexhill-on-Sea, East Sussex, who receives £10.



. . . but seriously, **AUTOMATA**

PIMANIA – the cult adventure that's for real.
16K ZX81 £5 ☐ BBC 32K £10 ☐ Dragon 32 £10 ☐ Spectrum 48K £10 ☐

GROUCHO – the Pimania sequel, Concord-QE2-USA prize
Free rock music on the flipside. Spectrum 48K £10 ☐

PI-EYED – the comedy cartoon arcade game, starring the PiMan. Free protest disco record. Spectrum 48K £6 ☐

PI-BALLED – A triumph of the arcade programmer's art. Starring the PiMan. Free offensive Reggae music. Spectrum 48K £6 ☐

MORRIS MEETS THE BIKERS – exciting arcade fun, as seen on TV. Outrageous free doo-wop record. Any Spectrum £6 ☐

YAKZEE – Bruddy wonderfurr game of ruck and skirr. An oriental masterpiece for. Dragon 32 plus Spectrum 48K £5 ☐

GO TO JAIL – Play the game find out what all the fuss is about, cookie. Spectrum 48K £6 ☐

THE PIMAN'S GREATEST HITS – amazing stereo L.P. cassette £3 ☐

I ENCLOSE THE RIGHT MONEY, OR DEBIT MY ACCESS/VISA CARD

CARD NUMBER .....

MY SIGNATURE .....

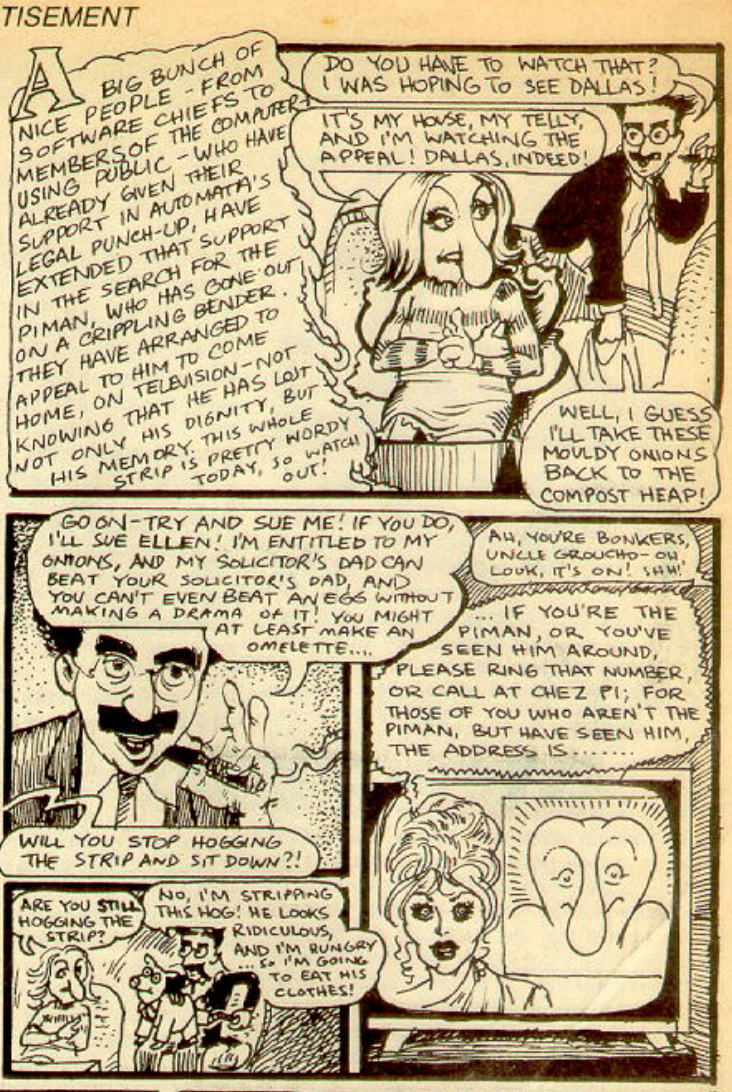
MY NAME .....

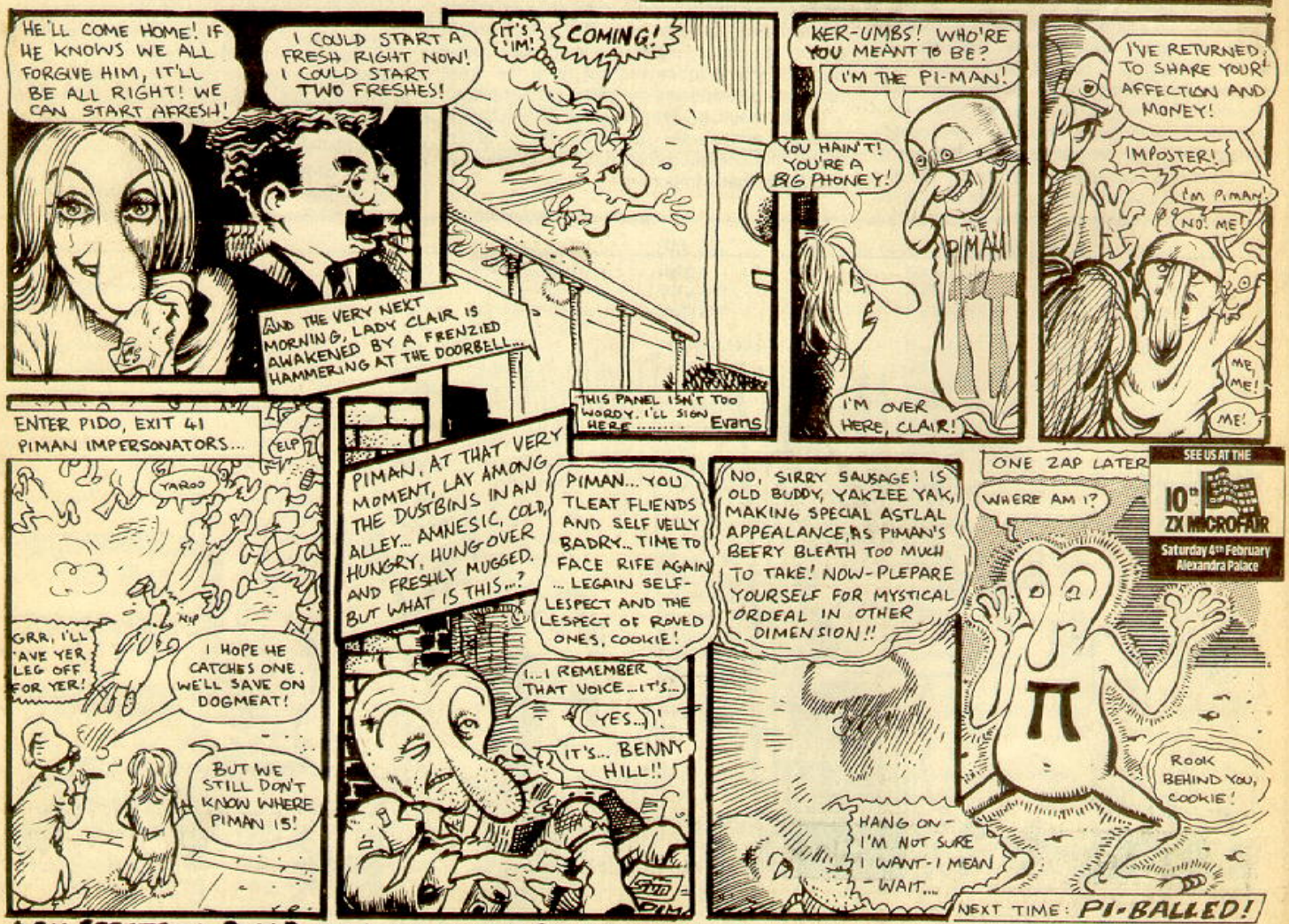
MY ADDRESS .....

.....

..... POST CODE .....

NO EXTRAS! ALL OUR PRICES INCLUDE DELIVERY AND V.A.T.
Send to: **AUTOMATA U.K. LTD.**
27 Highland Road, Portsmouth, Hants. PO4 9DA





48K SPECTRUM DISC DRIVES IN STOCK £260 INCLUDING SECURICOR DELIVERY !!!